## ANALYST CHECKLIST

## HMO – SMALL GROUP MAJOR MEDICAL PLANS

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| --- | --- |
| Issuer: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  SERFF Tracker ID: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Network Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Sub-networks: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Provider Network Type (Single or Tiered\*): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Effective Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Network Line of Business (dental, medical, medical and vision, vision):  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**\*** TIERED as described in [WAC 284-170-330](http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-170-330)

**Note:** For plan years beginning on or after 1/1/2026, the base-benchmark plan for Essential Health Benefits is the Washington Essential Health Benefits Benchmark Plan approved by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) on October 7, 2024. You can access these documents on our website at [https:**//www.insurance.wa.gov**](https://www.insurance.wa.gov)

**GENERAL REVIEW REQUIREMENTS**

Authority to Review Contract – RCW 48.46.060, RCW 48.43.715

WAC 284-43-5622, WAC 284-43-5642, WAC 284-43-5720, WAC 284-43-5800

| **Topic** | **Sub-Topic** | **Reference** | **Specific Issue** | **Form and page**  **or section** | **Additional Information / Comments** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Alternative to Hospitalization** | Requirement  To Cover Home Care in Lieu of Hospitalization | WAC 284-46-500(1) | As an alternative to hospitalization or institutionalization and with the intent to cover placement of the enrollee in the most appropriate, cost-effective setting, plan must include substitution of home health care in lieu of hospitalization or other institutional care, furnished by home health, hospice and home care agencies licensed under chapter [70.127](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=70.127) RCW, at equal or lesser cost. |  |  |
| **Alternative to Hospitalization (Cont’d)** | Requirement to Cover Home Care in Lieu of Hospitalization  (cont’d) | WAC 284-46-500(2) | * Such expenses may include coverage for durable medical equipment which permits the insured to stay at home, care provided in Alzheimer's centers, adult family homes, assisted living facilities, congregate care facilities, adult day health care, home health, hospice and home care, or similar alternative care arrangements which provide necessary care in less restrictive or less expensive environments. |  |  |
| WAC 284-46-500(3) | * Such substitution must be made only with the consent of the insured and on the recommendation of the insured's attending physician or licensed provider that such services will adequately meet the insured patient's needs. The decision to substitute less expensive or less intensive services shall be determined based on the medical needs of the individual enrollee. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46-500(4) | * HMO may require that home health agencies or similar alternative care providers have written treatment plans which are approved by the enrollee’s attending physician or other licensed provider. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46-500(5) | * Coverage may be limited to no less than the maximum benefits which would be payable for hospital or other institutional expenses under the contract, and may include all deductibles and coinsurances which would be payable by the insured under the hospital or other institutional expense coverage of the insured's contract. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Ambulatory Patient Services (EHB)** | General Ambulatory Patient Services Requirements | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B)  42 USC 18022  (b)(1)(A) | Plan must cover "ambulatory patient services" substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. In determining AV, an issuer must classify as "ambulatory patient services" those medically necessary services delivered to enrollees in settings other than a hospital or skilled nursing facility, which are generally recognized and accepted for diagnostic or therapeutic purposes to treat illness or injury. WAC 284-43-5642(1). |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(a)(i) | Plan must cover the following, which are specifically covered by the base-benchmark plan, and classify them as ambulatory patient services:   * Home and outpatient dialysis services; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(a)(ii) | * Hospice and home health care, including skilled nursing care as an alternative to hospitalization consistent with state law. |  |  |
| **Ambulatory Patient**  **Services(EHB) (Cont’d)** | General Ambulatory  Patient  Services Requirements  (cont’d) | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(a)(iii) | * Provider office visits and treatments, and associated supplies and services, including therapeutic injections and related supplies; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(1)(a)(iv) | * Urgent care center visits, including provider services, facility costs and supplies; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(1)(a)(v) | * Ambulatory surgical center professional services, including anesthesiology, professional surgical services, surgical supplies and facility costs; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(a)(vi) | * Diagnostic procedures including colonoscopies, cardiovascular testing, pulmonary function studies and neurology/neuromuscular procedures; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(a)(vii) | * Provider contraceptive services and supplies including, but not limited to, vasectomy, tubal ligation and insertion or extraction of FDA-approved contraceptive devices. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(b)(iii);  42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B); 42 USC 18022(b)(1)(I) | * Plan must cover oral surgery related to trauma and injury. Plan may not exclude services or appliances necessary for or resulting from medical treatment if the service is either emergency in nature or requires extraction of teeth to prepare the jaw for radiation treatments of neoplastic disease; |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §147.130 | * Plan must cover obesity or weight reduction or control services for children ages six and over who qualify as obese, and adult patients who have a body mass index of 30 kg/meter squared or higher. |  |  |
| **Ambulatory**  **Patient Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | 45 CFR §147.130; RCW 48.43.047 (1); Benchmark Plan;  WAC 284-43-5642  (1)(b)(viii)(A) | * + Must cover intensive, multicomponent weight management behavioral interventions without cost-sharing. Services include, but are not limited to:     - Group and individual sessions of high intensity; and |  |  |
|  |  | (B) | * + - Behavioral management activities, such as weight-loss goals. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.047 (1); Benchmark Plan; WAC 284-43-5642(9)(b)(iv) | * + - Counseling women aged 40 to 60 years with normal or overweight body mass index (BMI) (18.5-29.9 kg/m2) to maintain weight or limit weight gain to prevent obesity.   + Counseling may include individualized discussion of healthy eating and physical activity. |  |  |
|  | Allowable Limitations | WAC 284-43-  5642(1)(c)(i) | The base-benchmark plan's visit limitations on services in the ambulatory patient services category include:   * Ten spinal manipulation services per calendar year without referral; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(c)(iii) | * Fourteen days respite care on either an inpatient or outpatient basis for hospice patients, per lifetime; and |  |  |
|  | (iv) | * One hundred thirty visits per calendar year for home health care. |  |  |
|  | State Ambulatory Benefit Requirements | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(d)(i); Benchmark Plan | Plan must include the following State benefit requirements classified to the ambulatory patient services category:   * Chiropractic care; * Acupuncture; |  |  |
|  |  | (1)(d)(ii) | * TMJ disorder treatment; |  |  |
|  |  | 48.46.272; WAC 284-43-5642(1)(d)(iii) | * Diabetes-related care and supplies |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures**  *Resources:*[ACA FAQ I](https://www.cms.gov/CCIIO/Resources/Fact-Sheets-and-FAQs/aca_implementation_faqs.html)**;** [DOL FAQs on Claims](http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/faqs/faq_claims_proc_reg.html) | Internal Appeals / Review of Adverse Benefit Decisions Under **Both** Grand-fathered and Non-Grand-fathered Plans | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-19 (a);  45 C.F.R. §147.136(b) | Does the plan have a fully operational, comprehensive process for review of appeals / adverse benefit determinations? RCW 48.43.530(1); WAC 284-43-3030(1) |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-4020(1) | * The issuer’s process for review of adverse benefit determinations must meet accepted national certification standards such as those used by the National Committee for Quality Assurance, except as otherwise required under Chapter 284-43 WAC. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.530 (8) | Does the contract provide a clear explanation of the appeal / review of adverse benefit determination process? WAC 284-43-3050; WAC 284-43-4020(2)(a) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.530(9) | * The process must be accessible to enrollees who are limited English speakers, who have literacy problems, or who have physical or mental disabilities that impede their ability to file an appeal or review of adverse benefit determination. WAC 284-43-3050(4); WAC 284-43-4020(2)(b) |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.530(3) | Each carrier and health plan must provide written notice to an enrollee or the enrollee's designated representative, and the enrollee's provider, of its decision to deny, modify, reduce, or terminate payment, coverage, authorization, or provision of health care services or benefits, including the admission to or continued stay in a health care facility. Such notice must be sent directly to a protected individual receiving care when accessing sensitive health care services or when a protected individual has requested confidential communication pursuant to RCW 48.43.505(5) |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | Internal Appeals / Review under **Both** Grand-fathered and  Non-Grand-fathered Plans | RCW  48.43.530(4)  (a)and (b) | An issuer must process as an appeal / review of adverse benefit determination an enrollee's written or oral request that the issuer reconsider its decision to deny, modify, reduce, or terminate payment, coverage, authorization, or provision of health care services or benefits, including the admission to, or continued stay in, a health care facility. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.530(4)(c) | * The issuer may not require that an enrollee file a complaint or grievance prior to seeking an appeal or review of an adverse benefit determination. |  |  |
| Internal Appeals under Grand-fathered Health Plans | RCW 48.43.530(7) | Does the contract notify the enrollee that, when the enrollee requests reconsideration of a decision to modify, reduce, or terminate an otherwise covered health service that the enrollee is receiving through the health plan, based upon a finding that the health service, or level of health service, is no longer medically necessary or appropriate, the issuer must continue to provide that health service until the appeal is resolved? |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.530(5)(b) | The issuer must assist the enrollee with the appeal process. WAC 284-43-4020(2)(d) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.530(5)(d) | The issuer must cooperate with any representative authorized in writing by the enrollee. WAC 284-43-4020(2)(e) |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.530(5)(e) | The issuer must consider all information submitted by the enrollee or representative. WAC 284-43-4020(2)(f); WAC 284-43-4040(5) |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | Internal Appeals under Grand-fathered Health Plans (cont’d)  Internal Appeals under Grand-fathered Health Plans (cont’d) | RCW 48.43.530(5)(f) | The issuer must investigate and resolve all appeals / requests for review of adverse benefit determination. WAC 284-43-4020(2)(g) |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.530(4)(a) | The review of a decision to deny, modify, reduce, or terminate payment, coverage, authorization, or provision of health care services or benefits, including admission to, or continued stay in, a health care facility, is called and processed as an “Appeal”, as defined in RCW 48.43.005(2). |  |  |
| WAC  284-43-4020(2)(c) | The issuer must:   * respond to oral and written appeals in a timely and thorough manner; * notify the enrollee that an appeal has been received. |  |  |
|  | WAC  284-43-4020(2)(h) | Provide information on the enrollee's right to obtain second opinions. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-4040(1) | An enrollee or the enrollee's representative, including the treating provider (regardless of whether the provider is contracted with the issuer) acting on behalf of the enrollee may appeal an adverse determination in writing.   * The issuer must reconsider the adverse determination and notify the enrollee of its decision within fourteen days of receipt of the appeal. * Issuer can extend time to complete the appeal up to a max of 30 days if it notifies the enrollee an extension is necessary;   Issuer can delay the decision beyond thirty days ONLY with the informed, written consent of the enrollee. |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | RCW 48.43.535(7)(a); WAC 284-43-4040(2) | Issuer must expedite either a written or oral appeal whenever delay would jeopardize the enrollee's life or materially jeopardize the enrollee's health.   * Must issue its decision no later than seventy-two hours after receipt of the appeal. * If the treating health care provider determines that delay could jeopardize the enrollee's health or ability to regain maximum function, the issuer must presume the need for expeditious review, including the need for expedited determination in any independent review. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-4040(4) | Appeals of adverse determinations shall be evaluated by health care providers who were not involved in the initial decision and who have appropriate expertise in the field of medicine that encompasses the enrollee's condition or disease. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-4040(6) | The carrier shall issue to affected parties and to any provider acting on behalf of the enrollee a written notification of the adverse determination that includes the actual reasons for the determination, the instructions for obtaining an appeal of the carrier's decision, a written statement of the clinical rationale for the decision, and instructions for obtaining the clinical review criteria used to make the determination. |  |  |
|  | Internal Reviews of Adverse Benefit Determi-nations under Non-Grand-fathered Health Plans | WAC 284-43-3110 | Carrier’s process for review of an adverse benefit determination must include an opportunity for internal review. |  |  |
|  | 29 C.F.R.  §2560.503-1(m)(4);  RCW 48.43.530(4)(b) | The review of a decision to deny, modify, reduce, or terminate payment, coverage, authorization, or provision of health care services or benefits, including admission to, or continued stay in, a health care facility, is processed as a review of an adverse benefit determination. |  |  |
|  | 45 C.F.R. §147.136  (a)(2)(i);  RCW 48.43.530(11) | A denial or rescission of coverage is subject to review of adverse benefit determination, whether or not the rescission has an adverse effect on any particular benefit at the time. WAC 284-43-3110(8) |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | Internal Reviews of Adverse Benefit  Determi-nations under Non-Grand-fathered Health Plans (cont’d)  Internal Reviews of Adverse Benefit  Determi-nations under Non-Grand-fathered Health Plans (cont’d) | WAC 284-43-3030(4) | The issuer must accept a request for internal review of adverse benefit determination if it is received within 180 days of the enrollee’s receipt of the determination. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.530(5)(a) | In order to process an adverse benefit determination, the issuer must:  Provide written notice of receipt to the enrollee within 72 hours after a request for review of the adverse benefit decision is received; |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.530(5)(g)  WAC 284-43-3030(4) | Provide written notice of its resolution to the enrollee and, with the permission of the enrollee, to the enrollee's providers. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3110(1) | * The issuer must notify the appellant of the review decision within fourteen days of receipt of the request for review, unless the adverse benefit determination involves an experimental or investigational treatment. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3110(2) | * For good cause, an issuer may extend the time it takes to make a review determination by up to sixteen additional days without the appellant's written consent, but must notify appellant of the extension and the reason for the extension. * The issuer may request further extension of its response time only if the appellant consents to a specific request for a further extension, the consent is reduced to writing, and includes a specific agreed-upon date for determination. In its request for the appellant's consent, the issuer must explain that waiver of the response time is not compulsory. |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures**  **(Cont’d)** | WAC 284-43-3110(3) | * The issuer must provide the appellant with any new or additional evidence or rationale considered, whether relied upon, generated by, or at the direction of the issuer in connection with the claim. This must be provided free of charge to the appellant and sufficiently in advance of the date the notice of final internal review must be provided. * If the appellant requests an extension in order to respond to any new or additional rationale or evidence, the issuer must extend the determination date for a reasonable amount of time, which may not be less than two days. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3110(4) | * The review process must provide the appellant with the opportunity to submit information, documents, written comments, records, evidence, and testimony, including those obtained through a second opinion. |  |  |
|  | * The appellant must have the right to review the issuer's file and obtain a free copy of all documents, records, and information relevant to any claim that is the subject of the determination being appealed. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3110(5) | * The internal review process must include the requirement that the issuer affirmatively review and investigate the appealed determination, and consider all information submitted by the appellant prior to issuing a determination. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3110(6) | * Review of adverse determinations must be performed by health care providers or staff who were not involved in the initial decision, and who are not subordinates of the persons involved in the initial decision. If the determination involves, even in part, medical judgment, the reviewer must be or must consult with a health care professional who has appropriate training and experience in the field of medicine encompassing the appellant's condition or disease and make a determination that is within the clinical standard of care for an appellant's disease or condition. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-3110(7) | The internal review process for group health plans may require two levels of internal review prior to bringing a civil action. |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | Internal Reviews of  Adverse Benefit Determi-nations under Non-Grand-fathered Health Plans  (cont’d) | WAC 284-43-3050(3) | Does the contract include information about the availability of Washington's designated ombudsman's office, the services it offers, and contact information? Does the contract specifically direct appellants to the OIC's consumer protection division for assistance with questions and complaints? |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3050(4)(a) | * Does the contract’s notice of the process for review of adverse benefit decisions conform to federal requirements to provide this notice in a culturally and linguistically appropriate manner to those seeking review? |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3050(4)(b) | * In counties where ten percent or more of the population is literate in a specific non-English language, issuers must include in notices a prominently displayed statement in the relevant language or languages, explaining that oral assistance and a written notice in the non-English language are available upon request. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3050(4)(c) | * This requirement is satisfied if the National Commission on Quality Assurance certifies the carrier is in compliance with this standard as part of the accreditation process. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3050(5) | Contract may not contain procedures or practices that discourage an appellant from any type of adverse benefit determination review. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3050(6) | Issuer may reverse its initial adverse benefit determination at any time during the review process. In that case, issuer must provide written or electronic notification immediately, but in no event more than two business days of making the decision. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3090(1) | An issuer can provide documents related to adverse benefit determinations and review of adverse benefit determinations electronically, but ONLY IF: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-3090(2)(a) | * The enrollee affirmatively consents, in electronic or nonelectronic form, to receiving documents through electronic media and has not withdrawn such consent. |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | Internal Reviews of Adverse  Benefit Determi-nations Under Non-Grand-fathered Health Plans  (cont’d)  Internal Reviews of Adverse Benefit  Determi-nations under Non-Grand-fathered Health Plans  (cont’d) | WAC 284-43-3090(2)(b) | * If the documents are to be furnished electronically, the appellant must have affirmatively consented or confirmed consent electronically, in a manner that reasonably demonstrates his ability to access the electronically-provided information, and must have provided an address for receipt of electronically furnished documents; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3090(2)(c) | * Prior to consenting, the enrollee must be provided, in electronic or nonelectronic form, a clear and conspicuous statement indicating: |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3090(2)(c)(i) | * + The types of documents to which the consent would apply; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3090(2)(c)(ii) | * + That consent can be withdrawn at any time without charge; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3090(2)(c)(iii) | * + The procedures for withdrawing consent and for updating the individual's electronic address for receipt of electronically furnished documents or other information; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3090(2)(c)(iv) | * + The right to request and obtain a paper version of an electronically furnished document, including whether the paper version will be provided free of charge; and |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3090(2)(c)(v) | * + Any hardware and software requirements for accessing and retaining the documents. |  |  |
| **Appeals**  **Procedures**  **(Cont’d)** | WAC 284-43-  3090(3) | After consent, if a change in hardware or software requirements to access or retain electronic documents creates a material risk that an enrollee will be unable to access or retain such documents, the issuer must provide information about the new requirements and the opportunity to withdraw consent without consequences. The issuer must request and receive a new consent to electronically provided documents, following such a hardware or software requirement change. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3090(1)(c) and (d) | With respect to documents regarding adverse benefit determinations and review of such determinations, an issuer furnishing such documents electronically is deemed to satisfy the notice and disclosure requirements if:   * at the time a document is furnished electronically, the issuer provides notice (in electronic or nonelectronic form) that apprises the recipient of: * the significance of the document when it is not otherwise reasonably evident as transmitted (e.g., “the attached document describes the internal review process used by your plan”); and * The recipient’s right to request and obtain a paper version of such document; AND   The issuer furnishes the appellant or their representative with a paper version of the electronically furnished documents if requested. |  |  |
|  | Expedited Internal Reviews of Adverse Benefit Determinations under Non-Grand-  Fathered Plans  Expedited Internal Reviews of Adverse Benefit Determinations under Non-Grand-  Fathered Plans (cont’d) | RCW 48.43.530(5)(c);  WAC 284-43-3170(1) | The Issuer must provide an expedited review process at any point in the review process IF: |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3170(1)(a) | * The appellant is currently receiving or is prescribed treatment or benefits that would end due to the adverse benefit determination; OR |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3170(1)(b) | * The ordering provider believes that a delay in treatment based on the standard review time may seriously jeopardize the appellant’s life, health, or ability to regain maximum function, or would subject the appellant to severe and intolerable pain; OR |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | WAC 284-43-3170(1)(c) | * The determination is related to an issue related to admission, availability of care, continued stay, or emergency health care services where the appellant has not been discharged from the emergency room or transport service. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3170(5) | If the treating health care provider determines that a delay could jeopardize the enrollee's health or ability to regain maximum function, the issuer must presume the need for expedited review, and treat the review request as such, including the need for an expedited determination of an external review under RCW 48.43.535. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3170(2) | Appellant is not entitled to expedited review if the treatment has already been delivered and the review involves payment for the delivered treatment, if the situation is not urgent, or if the situation does not involve the delivery of services for an existing condition, illness, or disease. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3170(3) | An expedited review may be filed by an appellant, the appellant's authorized representative, or the appellant's provider orally, or in writing. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.530(5)(c);  WAC 284-43-3170(4) | The issuer must respond as expeditiously as possible to an expedited review request, preferably within twenty-four hours, but in no case longer than seventy-two hours. The decision regarding an expedited appeal must be made within seventy-two hours of the date the request for review is received. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3170(4)(a) | * The issuer's response to an expedited review request may be delivered orally, and must be reduced to and issued in writing not later than 72 hours after the date of the decision. Regardless of who makes the issuer's determination, the time frame for providing a response to an expedited review request begins when the issuer first receives the request. |  |  |
| **Appeals**  **Procedures (Cont’d)**  **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)**  **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | Expedited Internal Reviews of Adverse Benefit Determinations under Non-Grand-  Fathered Plans (cont’d) | WAC 284-43-3170(4)(b) | * If the issuer requires additional information to determine whether the service being reviewed is covered, the issuer must request such information as soon as possible after receiving the request for expedited review. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3170(6) | An issuer may require exhaustion of the internal appeal process before appellant may request external review in urgent care situations that justify expedited review. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3170(7) | Expedited review must be conducted by appropriate clinician(s) in the same or similar specialty as would typically manage the case being reviewed. The clinician(s) must not have been involved in making the initial adverse determination. |  |  |
| Independent Review of appeals (“IRO”) for **both** Grand-fathered and Non-Grand-fathered Plans  Independent Review of Appeals (“IRO”) for **both** Grand-fathered and Non-Grand-fathered Plans  (cont’d)  Independent Review of Appeals (“IRO”) for **both** Grand-fathered and Non-Grand-fathered Plans  (cont’d) | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-19(b);  RCW 48.43.535(2) | An enrollee may seek review by a certified independent review organization of an issuer's decision to deny, modify, reduce, or terminate coverage of or payment for a health care service, after exhausting the issuer's internal appeals / review of adverse benefit decision process and receiving a decision that is unfavorable to the enrollee. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.535(2);  WAC 284-43-3130(1) | * Enrollee may also seek review by a certified independent review organization after the carrier has exceeded the timelines provided in RCW 48.43.530, without good cause and without reaching a decision. |  |  |
| WAC  284-43A-140(1) | Appellants must be provided the right to external review of adverse benefit determinations based on medical necessity, appropriateness, health care setting, level of care, or that the requested service or supply is not efficacious or otherwise unjustified under evidence-based medical criteria.   * Issuer may not establish a minimum dollar amount requirement for an appellant to seek external independent review. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43A-140(4)(b) | * IRO review must be provided without imposing any cost to the appellant or their provider. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43A-140(2) | Issuers must use the rotational registry system of certified independent review organizations (IROs) established by OIC, and may not make an assignment to an IRO out of sequence for any reason other than the existence of a conflict of interest, as set forth in [WAC 284-43A-050](http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-43A-050). |  |  |
| WAC 284-43A-140(4)(a) | * Issuers must make available to the enrollee and to any provider acting on behalf of the enrollee all materials provided to the IRO. |  |  |
| WAC  284-43A-140(4)(c) | * Issuers must provide IROs with all relevant clinical review criteria used by the issuer and other relevant medical, scientific, and cost-effectiveness evidence, the attending or ordering provider's recommendations, and a copy of the terms and conditions of coverage under the relevant health plan. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.535(5);  WAC 284-43A-140(4)(d) | * Within one day of selecting the IRO, the issuer must notify the appellant of the name of the IRO and its contact information. * The notice must explain that the IRO will accept additional information in writing from the appellant for up to five business days after it receives the assignment, which the IRO must consider when conducting its review. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.535(7)(a) | An enrollee or carrier may request an expedited external review if the issuer’s decision to deny, modify, reduce, or terminate coverage or payment for a health care service:   * concerns an admission, availability of care, continued stay, or health care service for which the claimant received emergency services but has not been discharged from a facility; or * involves a medical condition for which the standard external review time frame would seriously jeopardize the life or health of the enrollee or jeopardize the enrollee's ability to regain maximum function. |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** |  | The independent review organization must make its determination to uphold or reverse the issuer’s decision, and notify the enrollee and the issuer of its determination as expeditiously as possible but within not more than seventy-two hours after the receipt of the request for expedited external review. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.535(7)(a) | If the notice is not in writing, the independent review organization must provide written confirmation of the decision within forty-eight hours after the date of the notice of the decision. |  |  |
| RCW  48.43.535(9) | When an enrollee requests independent review of an issuer's decision to modify, reduce, or terminate an otherwise covered health service that an enrollee is receiving at the time the request for review is submitted and the issuer's decision is based upon a finding that the health service, or level of health service, is no longer medically necessary or appropriate, the issuer must continue to provide the health service if requested by the enrollee until a determination is made.   * If the determination affirms the issuer's decision, the enrollee may be responsible for the cost of the continued health service.   Note: Washington has demonstrated that it meets parallel process to federal external review standards, so a plan does not have to separately follow federal law. See chart: [www.cms.gov/cciio/resources/files/external\_appeals.html](http://www.cms.gov/cciio/resources/files/external_appeals.html). |  |  |
| WAC 284-43A-140(5) | An issuer may waive a requirement that internal appeals must be exhausted before an appellant may proceed to independent review of an adverse determination. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.535(6); WAC 284-43A-140(6) | Upon receipt of this information provided by the appellant to the IRO, an issuer may reverse its final internal adverse determination. If it does so, it must immediately notify the IRO and the appellant. |  |  |
| External Review of Adverse Benefit Determi-nations for Non-Grand-Fathered Plans  External Review for Non-Grand-Fathered Plans (Cont’d) | WAC  284-43-3150(5) | Appellant must be given up to 180 days following receipt of written notification of the internal review determination to file a request for external review. If external review is not requested, the internal review decision is final and binding. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3130(2) | Issuer may challenge external review requested due to failure to adhere to requirements (either to the IRO or to a court) on the basis that the issuer’s violations are *de minimis*, and do not prejudice the appellant. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3130(2)(a) | * Exception applies only if the IRO or court determines that the issuer has demonstrated that the violation was for good cause or was due to matters beyond its control, and that the violation occurred in the context of an ongoing, good faith exchange of information between the issuer and appellant. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3130(2)(b) | * Exception is not available, and the challenge may not be sustained, if the violation is part of a pattern or practice of violations by the carrier or health plan. |  |  |
| **Appeals Procedures (Cont’d)** | WAC 284-43-3130(3) | Appellant may request a written explanation of the violation from the carrier and the carrier must provide such explanation within ten calendar days, including a specific description of its basis, if any, for asserting that the violation should not cause the internal claims and appeals process to be deemed exhausted. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3130(4) | If the challenge is successful and the IRO or court determines that the internal review process is not exhausted, the issuer must provide the appellant with notice that they may resubmit and pursue the internal appeal within a reasonable time, not to exceed ten days, of receiving the IRO’s determination, or entry of the court's final order. |  |  |
|  | Concurrent Expedited Review  of Adverse Benefit Determin-ations for Non-Grand-Fathered Plans | WAC 284-43-3190(1) | "Concurrent expedited review" means initiation of both the internal and external expedited review simultaneously. This is review of either utilization review decisions or treatment decisions during a patient's stay or course of treatment in an inpatient or outpatient health care setting so that the final adverse benefit determination is reached as expeditiously as possible. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-3190(2) | Issuer must offer the right to request concurrent expedited internal and external review of adverse benefit determinations. When concurrent expedited review is requested, issuer may not make the determinations consecutively. The requisite timelines must be applied concurrently. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-3190(3) | Issuer may deny a request for concurrent expedited review only if the conditions for expedited review are not met. Issuer may not require exhaustion of internal review if an appellant requests concurrent expedited review. |  |  |
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| **Applications** | Applications Required for off-Exchange Sale of Exchange Plans | 45 CFR 147.104(a) | The federal statutory guaranteed issue requirement and implementing rule do not distinguish between exchange and non-exchange products and do not except plans from the requirement that all products approved for sale in the individual market must be made available to any individual who applies for any of those products inside or outside the exchange. Therefore you must submit an application for products offered both inside and outside the exchange. |  |  |
|  | Fraud Statement | RCW 48.135.080 | All outside market applications must contain a statement similar to the following: “It is a crime to knowingly provide false, incomplete, or misleading information to an insurance company for the purpose of defrauding the company. Penalties include imprisonment, fines, and denial of insurance benefits.” This includes applications for plans normally sold on the exchange which are purchased directly from the issuer. |  |  |
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| **Clinical Trials** | Requirements for Coverage | WAC 284-43-5420 | * Plan must not restrict coverage of routine patient costs for enrollees who participate in a clinical trial. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420 | * + "Routine costs" means items and services that are consistent with and typically covered by the plan for an enrollee who is not enrolled in a clinical trial. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420 | * Plan may apply limitations and requirements related to use of network services. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420(1) | * Plan may require enrollees to meet eligibility requirements of the clinical trial protocol, including medical and scientific information establishing that the enrollee meets the requirements, unless the enrollee is referred to the clinical trial by an in-network provider. |  |  |
| **Clinical Trials**  **(Cont’d)** | Requirements For Coverage (cont’d) | WAC 284-43-5420(2) | * Plan must cover the cost of prescription medication used for direct clinical management of the enrollee, unless the trial is for the investigation of the medication or the medication is typically provided free by the research sponsors for anyone in the trial. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420(3)(a) | * Exceptions: The requirement does not apply to:   + A service that is clearly inconsistent with widely accepted and established standards of care for a particular diagnosis; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420(3)(b) | * + Items and services provided solely to satisfy data collection and analysis needs; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5420(3)(c) and (d) | * + Items and services that are not used in the direct clinical management of the enrollee; or   + The investigational item, device, or service itself. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420(4)  WAC 284-43-5420(4)(a) | * “Clinical trial” means a phase I, II, III, or IV clinical trial conducted in relation to the prevention, detection, or treatment of cancer or other life-threatening disease or condition, funded or approved by:   + One of the National Institutes of Health (NIH); |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420(4)(b) | * + An NIH cooperative group or center which is a formal network of facilities that collaborate on research projects and have an established NIH-approved peer review program including, but not limited to, the NCI Clinical Cooperative Group and the NCI Community Clinical Oncology Program; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5420(4)(c) | * + The federal Departments of Veterans Affairs or Defense; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420(4)(d) | * + An institutional review board of an institution in this state that has a multiple project assurance contract approval by the Office of Protection for the Research Risks of the NIH; or |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420(4)(e) | * + A qualified research entity that meets the criteria for NIH Center Support Grant eligibility. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5420 (4)(e) | * "Life threatening condition" means any disease or condition from which the likelihood of death is probable unless the course of the disease or condition is interrupted. |  |  |
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| **Colorectal Cancer**  **Screening** | Requirement for Coverage | RCW 48.43.043(1) | Plan must provide coverage for colorectal cancer exams and lab tests consistent with the A and B recommendations of the USPSTF or the CDC. Coverage must be provided: |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.043  (1)(a) | * For any of the colorectal screening exams and tests in the selected recommendations, at a frequency identified therein, as deemed appropriate by the patient's physician after consultation with the patient; and To an enrollee who is: |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.043  (1)(b)(i) | * + At least forty-five years old; or |
|  | RCW 48.43.043 (1)(b)(ii) | * + Less than fifty years old and at high risk or very high risk for colorectal cancer according to such guidelines or recommendations. |  |  |
| Burdensome Requirements Prohibited | RCW 48.43.043(2) | * Plan design must not require patients and providers to meet burdensome criteria or overcome significant obstacles to secure such coverage. Enrollee may not be required to pay an additional deductible or coinsurance for testing greater than a deductible or coinsurance for similar benefits. If the plan does not cover a similar benefit, a deductible or coinsurance may not be set that materially diminishes the value of the colorectal cancer benefit required. |  |  |
| If No In-Network Provider Available | RCW 48.43.043  (3)(a) | Issuer is not required to provide for referral to an out-of-network provider, unless the carrier does not have an in-network provider that is appropriate, available and accessible to administer the screening exam. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.043  (3)(b); WAC 284-170-200(5) | * If issuer has no appropriate in-network provider, then out-of-network screening exam services and resulting treatment, if any, must be provided at no additional cost to the enrollee beyond what he/she would pay for in-network services. |  |  |
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| **Congenital Anomolies** | Requirement for Coverage | RCW 48.46.250(1) | If plan provides coverage for dependent children of the enrollee, must provide coverage for newborn infants of the enrollee from and after the moment of birth. Coverage must include, but not be limited to, coverage for congenital anomalies of such infant children from the moment of birth. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.250(2) | If payment of an additional premium is required to provide coverage for a child, the contract may require that notification of birth of a newly born child and payment of the required premium must be furnished to the issuer. The notification period must be no less than sixty days from the date of birth. |  |  |
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| **Contract Standards** | Rate and Form Filing Instructions | WAC 284-46A-050; | * Filing must comply with The SERFF Industry Manual, and Washington State SERFF Health and Disability Form Filing General Instructions. |  |  |
| **Required** | 284-46A-060(1) | * Rates must be filed concurrently with forms. |  |  |
|  |  | Fittro v. Lincoln Nat’l Life Ins. Co., 111 Wn.2d 46; 757 P.2d 1374 (1988) | * If there is a conflict in language between the contract and the certificate, the certificate governs. Forms may contain no language that conflicts with this principle. |  |  |
| **Contract**  **Standards**  **(Cont’d)** | Cancellation  Cancellation (cont’d) | RCW 48.46.060(5) | * No health maintenance organization authorized under this chapter shall cancel or fail to renew the enrollment on any basis of an enrolled participant or refuse to transfer an enrolled participant from a group to an individual basis for reasons relating solely to age, sex, race, or health status. Nothing contained herein shall prevent cancellation of an agreement with enrolled participants: |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.060  (5)(a) | * + who violate any published policies of the organization which have been approved by the commissioner, |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.060  (5)(b) | * + who are entitled to become eligible for Medicare benefits and fail to enroll for a Medicare supplement plan offered by the health maintenance organization and approved by the commissioner, |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.46.060  (5)(c) | * + for failure of such enrolled participant to pay the approved charge, including cost-sharing, required under such contract, |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.060  (5)(d) | * + for a material breach of the health maintenance agreement. |  |  |
|  | Examination/  Disapproval | RCW | * The filing must not: |  |  |
|  | 48.46.060(3)(a) | * + Contain or incorporate by reference any inconsistent, ambiguous, or misleading clauses, or exceptions or conditions which unreasonably or deceptively affect the risk purported to be assumed in the general coverage of the agreement; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.060(3)(b) | * + Contain any title, heading, or other indication which is misleading; |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.060(3)(d) | * + Contain unreasonable restrictions on the treatment of patients; |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.060  (3)(e) | * + Violate Chapter 48.46 RCW or fail to conform to minimum provisions or standards required by the Commissioner by rule under chapter [34.05](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=34.05) RCW; or |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.060  (3)(f) | * + If any agreement for health care services with any state agency, division, subdivision, board, or commission or with any political subdivision, municipal corporation, or quasi-municipal corporation fails to comply with state law. |  |  |
| **Contract Standards** | Examination/  Disapproval | RCW 48.46.060(4) | * The benefits provided by the contract must be reasonable in relation to the amount charged for the contract. |  |  |
| **(Cont’d)** | (cont’d) | WAC 284-46A-050(2) | * All filed forms must be legible for both the commissioner's review and retention as a public record. Filers must submit new or revised forms to the commissioner for review in final form displayed in ten-point or larger type. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.060(6) | * No agreement form or amendment to an approved agreement form shall be used unless it is first filed with the commissioner |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46A-050(1)(a)(ii);  WAC 284-46A-050(2);  RCW 48.46.060(2) | * Each form must have a unique identifying number and a way to distinguish it from other versions of the same form. * Forms must be legible and filed in final format displayed in ten-point or larger type. * All forms purporting to describe an HMO’s comprehensive health care services must fully inform enrollees of the plan’s benefits, including any limitations or exclusions thereof, and such other rights, responsibilities and duties required of the contracting HMO. |  |  |
| Injury due to Intoxication or Narcotics | RCW 48.46.580 | The plan cannot exclude services solely because the injury is sustained as a result of the insured being intoxicated or under the influence of a narcotic. |  |  |
|  | Prohibited Limitations  Prohibited Limitations (cont’d) | WAC 284-43-5440(1) | * Contract must specifically explain any uniformly applied limitation on the scope, visit number, or duration of a benefit, and state whether the uniform limitation is subject to adjustment based on the specific treatment requirements of the patient. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.46.060(3)(d) | * Contract must not contain unreasonable restrictions on the treatment of patients. |  |  |
| **Contract Standards**  **(Cont’d)** | WAC 284-43-5622(7) | * Contract must not contain an exclusion that unreasonably restricts access to medically necessary services for populations with special needs including, but not limited to, a chronic condition caused by illness or injury, either acquired or congenital. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5622(9)(a)  (b) | * Plan must not create a risk of biased selection based on health status. * The benefits within an EHB category must not be so limited that the coverage for the category is not a meaningful benefit. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.065(2)(b)(i), (ii) and (iii); RCW 48.43.725 | A health carrier that excludes, under state or federal law,any benefit required or mandated by this title or rules adopted by the commissioner from any health plan or student health plan shall:   * Provide written notice to enrollees, which benefits the plan does not cover; listing services that the carrier refuses to cover for reason of conscience or religion; and * Alternate ways in which enrollees may access excluded benefit information in an timely manner; and * Clearly and legibly include this information in any of its marketing materials that include a list of benefits covered under the plan. |  |  |
|  | No Retrospective denials | RCW 48.43.525(1) | * Plan must not retrospectively deny coverage for emergency and nonemergency care that had prior authorization under the plan’s written policies at the time the care was rendered. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.535 | * When an authorized plan representative approves a claim for an individual prescription, the plan may not later reject that claim. |  |  |
|  | Small Group Cost-Sharing | WAC 284-43-5800 (2) | * Small group health benefit plan that includes the essential health benefits package may not impose annual cost-sharing or deductibles that exceed the maximum annual amounts that apply to high deductible plans linked to health savings accounts, as set forth in the most recent version of IRS Publication 969, pursuant to Section 106(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and Section 1302(c)(2) of PPACA. |  |  |
| **Contract Standards**  **(Cont’d)** | Reasonable Medical Management | WAC 284-43-5800(3) | * Plan may include reasonable medical management to control costs, including promoting the use of appropriate, high value preventive services, providers and settings. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Plan must permit waiver of an otherwise applicable copayment for a service that is tied to one setting but not the preferred high-value setting, if the enrollee's provider determines that it would be medically inappropriate to have the service provided in the lower-value setting. Issuer may still apply applicable in-network requirements. |  |  |
| Contracting for Outside Services | RCW 48.43.085 | * The issuer may not prohibit enrollees from freely contracting to obtain any health care services outside the plan on any terms the enrollees choose. |  |  |
|  | No Annual or Lifetime Dollar Limits | WAC 284-43-5622(10) | * An issuer must not impose annual or lifetime dollar limits on an essential health benefit, other than those specifically permitted under WAC 284-43-5642, 284-43, 5702, and 284-43-5782. |  |  |
|  | Discretionary Clauses Prohibited | WAC 284-46-015(1);  Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. v. Bruch, 489 U.S. 101 (1989) | Contract may not contain a discretionary clause. "Discretionary clause" means a provision that purports to reserve discretion to a HMO, its agents, officers, employees, or designees in interpreting the terms of a contract or deciding eligibility for benefits, or requires deference to such interpretations or decisions, including a provision that provides for any of the following results: |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-46-015(1)(a) | * + That the carrier’s interpretation of the terms of the contract is binding; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46-015(1)(b) | * + That the carrier’s decision regarding eligibility or continued receipt of benefits is binding; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46-015(1)(c) | * + That the carrier’s decision to deny, modify, reduce or terminate payment, coverage, authorization, or provision of health care service or benefits, is binding; |  |  |
| **Contract Standards**  **(Cont’d)** | Discretionary Clauses Prohibited (Cont’d) | WAC 284-46-015(1)(d) | * + That there is no appeal or judicial remedy from a denial of a claim; |  |  |
| WAC 284-46-015(1)(e) | * + That deference must be given to the carrier’s interpretation of the contract or claim decision; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46-015(1)(f) | * + That the standard of review of a carrier’s interpretation of the contract or claim decision is other than a de novo review. |  |  |
|  | Spouse Includes State Registered Domestic Partner  Domestic Partner | RCW 48.43.904 | Washington state-registered domestic partners must be extended the same rights under insurance contracts as spouses. All terms and benefits of the plan must be provided equally to spouses and state-registered domestic partners. For plans issued in Washington, the amount of benefits payable, or any term, rate, condition, or type of coverage may not be restricted, modified, excluded, increased, or reduced on the basis of the sex, marital status, or sexual orientation. This includes any benefits included in the coverage due to COBRA, USERRA, and FMLA. |  |  |
| Mis-representation of Essential Health Benefits | WAC 284-43-5820 | A health benefit plan issuer must not indicate or imply that a health benefit plan covers essential health benefits unless the plan, policy, or contract covers the essential health benefits in compliance with WAC 284-43-5400 through 284-43-5800. This requirement applies to any health benefit plan offered on or off the Washington health benefit exchange. |  |  |
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| **Coordination of Benefits** | Disclosure of  Coordination | WAC  284-51-200(3);  WAC 284-51-200(1);  WAC 284-51-200(2) | **Please note which COB Model is used and proceed to the required COB elements.** | **Model A** | **Model B** |
|  |  | Each certificate of coverage under a contract that provides for COB must contain a description of the COB provisions. |
|  |  |
|  |  | * Does the contract use the model COB provisions in WAC 284-51-255 Appendix A? **OR** * Does the Contract use the Plain Language Description of the COB Process under WAC 284-51-260? |  |  |
|  | General | WAC  284-51-200(3) | * Plan need not use the specific words and format provided in WAC 284-51-255 and the plain language explanation in WAC 284-51-260. Changes may be made to fit the language and style of the rest of the contract or to reflect differences among plans that provide services, that pay benefits for expenses incurred, and that indemnify, provided they do not conflict with the requirements of Chapter 284-51 WAC. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-200(4)  (4)(a) | * Plan cannot have a COB provision that permits it to reduce its benefits on the basis that:   + Another plan exists and the enrollee did not enroll in that plan; |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(b) | * + A person could have been covered under another plan; or |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits (Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-51-200(4)(c) | * + A person could have elected an option under another plan that pays a higher level of benefits than what he elected. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-51-200(5) | • Plan may not provide that its benefits are "always excess" or "always secondary" except as permitted in Chapter 284-51 WAC. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-51-200(6) | • Plan may not use a COB provision, or any other provision that allows it to reduce its benefits with respect to any other coverage its insured may have that does not meet the definition of plan as defined in WAC 284-51-195(12). |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.21.200(1) | • A carrier may not administer COB in a way that reduces total benefits payable below an amount equal to 100% of total allowable expenses. (Note: by its terms, this statute applies to HMOs) |  |  |
| General (cont’d) | WAC  284-51-230(1) | • Any secondary plan must pay an amount which, together with the payment made by the primary plan, cannot be less than the same allowable expense as the secondary plan would have paid if it was the primary plan. In no event will a secondary plan be required to pay an amount in excess of its maximum benefit plus accrued savings. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-195(1) | • When Medicare, Part A, Part B, Part C, or Part D is primary, Medicare's allowable amount is the allowable expense. |  |  |
|  | Time Limit | WAC 284-51-215(1) | Plan must not unreasonably delay payment of a claim due to a COB provision. Any time limit established by a secondary plan in excess of 30 days is unreasonable. |  |  |
| Definition of “Plan” for COB Purposes | WAC  284-51-195(12) | * "Plan" means coverage with which coordination is allowed. Separate parts of a plan provided through alternative contracts intended to be part of a coordinated package of benefits are considered one plan. There is no COB among the separate parts of the plan. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-195(12)(a) | * If a plan coordinates benefits, its contract must state the types of coverage that will be considered in applying COB. Whether the contract uses the term "plan" or some other term such as "program," the contractual definition may be no broader than this definition. |  |  |
| WAC 284-51-195(12)(b)(i) | * "Plan" includes:   + Group or individual contracts or blanket disability contracts; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-51-195(12)(b)(ii) | * + Closed panel plans or other forms of group or individual coverage; |  |  |
| WAC 284-51-195(12)(b)(iii) | * + The medical care components of long-term care contracts, such as skilled nursing care; and |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-51-195(12)(b)(iv) | * + Medicare or other governmental benefits, as permitted by law. That part of the definition of plan may be limited to the hospital, medical and surgical benefits of the governmental program. |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits (Cont’d)** | Definition of “Plan” for COB Purposes (cont’d) | WAC 284-51-195(12)(c)(i) | * “Plan” does not include:   + Hospital indemnity or fixed payment coverage benefits or other fixed indemnity or payment coverage; |  |  |
|  | (ii) | * + Accident only coverage; |  |  |
|  | (iii) | * + Specified disease or specified accident coverage; |  |  |
|  |  | (iv) | * + Limited benefit health coverage, as defined in WAC 284-50-370; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-195(12)(c)(v) | * + School accident and similar coverages that cover students for accidents only, including athletic injuries, either on a twenty-four-hour basis or on a "to and from school" basis; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-51-195(12)(c)(vi) | * + Benefits provided in long-term care insurance policies for nonmedical services, e.g., personal care, adult day care, homemaker services, assistance with ADLs, respite care and custodial care or for contracts that pay a fixed daily benefit without regard to expenses incurred or the receipt of services; |  |  |
|  |  | (vii) | * + Medicare supplement policies; |  |  |
|  |  | (viii) | * + A state plan under Medicaid; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-195(12)(c)(ix) | * + A governmental plan, which, by law, provides benefits that are in excess of those of any private insurance plan or other nongovernmental plan; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-195(12)(c)(x) | * + Automobile insurance policies required by statute to provide medical benefits; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-195(12)(c)(xi) | * + Benefits provided as part of a direct agreement with a direct patient-provider primary care practice as defined at section 3, chapter 267, Laws of 2007. |  |  |
|  | Contract Description of COB | WAC  284-51-200(7) | * If a person has met the requirements for coverage under the primary plan, a closed panel plan in secondary position must pay benefits as if the covered person had met the requirements of the closed panel plan. COB may occur during the claim determination period even where there are no savings in the closed panel plan. |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits (Cont’d)** |  | WAC  284-51-195(5) | * "Closed panel plan" means a plan that provides benefits in the form of services primarily through providers employed by the plan, and that excludes benefits for services provided by other providers, except in cases of emergency or referral by a panel member. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-195(1) | * The definition of “allowable expense” should be clear that when coordinating benefits, any secondary plans must pay an amount which, together with the payment made by the primary plan, cannot be less than the allowable expense the secondary plan would have paid if it was primary. A secondary plan must not be required to pay an amount in excess of its maximum benefit plus accrued savings. |  |  |
|  | Rules for Coordination | WAC 284-43-205(1); | Contract may not contain any provisions that are inconsistent with or less favorable than these COB rules: |  |  |
|  | of Benefits | WAC 284-51-205(1)(a) | * The primary plan must provide benefits as if the secondary plan did not exist. A plan may only take into consideration benefits provided by another plan when it is secondary to that other plan. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (1)(b) | * If the primary plan is a closed panel plan and the secondary plan is not, the secondary plan must provide benefits as if it were primary when an enrollee uses a nonpanel provider, except for emergency services or authorized referrals provided by the primary plan. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (1)(c) | * When multiple contracts providing coordinated coverage are treated as a single plan per WAC 284-51-195, the COB rules apply only to the plan as a whole, and coordination among the component contracts is governed by the terms of the contracts. If more than one issuer pays or provides benefits under the plan, the issuer designated as primary within the plan is responsible for the plan's compliance with Chapter 284-51 WAC. |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits (Cont’d)** | Rules for Coordination of Benefits (cont’d) | WAC  284-51-205 (1)(d) | * If a person is covered by more than one secondary plan, the order of benefit determination rules decide the order in which secondary plans pay. Each secondary plan must consider the benefits of the primary plan and the benefits of any other plan, which, under the COB rules, has its benefits determined before those of that secondary plan. |  |  |
| WAC  284-51-205 (2)(a) | * Except as provided below, a plan that contains noncompliant COB provisions is always the primary plan unless the provisions of both plans state that the complying plan is primary. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-245 (2)(a) | * + A plan with order of benefit determination rules that comply with the WAC rules (complying plan) may coordinate its benefits with a plan that is "excess" or "always secondary", or that uses order of benefit determination rules inconsistent with the WAC rules (noncomplying plan) on the following basis: |  |  |
|  |  | 284-51-245 (2)(a)(i) | * + - If the complying plan is the primary plan, it must provide its benefits first; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-245 (2)(a)(ii) | * + - If the complying plan is the secondary plan under Chapter 284-51 WAC, it must provide its benefits first, but the amount of benefits payable must be determined as if the complying plan were the secondary plan. In this situation, the payment is the limit of the complying plan's liability; and |  |  |
| WAC  284-51-245 (2)(a)(iii) | * + - * If the noncomplying plan does not provide the information needed by the complying plan to determine its benefits within forty-five days after the date on the letter making the request, the complying plan may assume the benefits of the noncomplying plan are identical to its own, and pay its benefits accordingly. If, within twenty-four months after payment, the complying plan receives information as to the actual benefits of the noncomplying plan, it must adjust payments accordingly between the plans. |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits (Cont’d)** | Rules for Coordination of Benefits (cont’d) | WAC  284-51-245 (2)(b) | * + - If the noncomplying plan reduces its benefits so the enrollee receives less in benefits than they would have received had the complying plan provided its benefits as the secondary plan and the noncomplying plan provided its benefits as the primary plan, and governing state law allows the right of subrogation outlined below, then the complying plan may advance to the covered person or on behalf of the covered person an amount equal to the difference. |  |  |
| WAC 284-51-245(2)(c) | * + - Complying plan may not advance more than the complying plan would have paid had it been the primary plan less any amount it previously paid for the same expense. In consideration of the advance, the complying plan is subrogated to all rights of the enrollee against the noncomplying plan. The advance by the complying plan must be without prejudice to any claim it may have against a noncomplying plan in the absence of subrogation. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (2)(b) | * Coverage that is obtained by virtue of membership in a group and designed to supplement a part of a basic package of benefits may provide that the supplementary coverage is excess to any other parts of the plan provided by the contract holder. (e.g., major medical coverages superimposed over base plan hospital and surgical benefits, and insurance coverages written in connection with a closed panel plan to provide out-of-network benefits.) |  |  |
| WAC 284-51-205(4) | * **Order of benefit determination.** Each plan determines its order of benefits using the first of the following rules that applies: |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits (Cont’d)** | Rules for Coordinationof Benefits  (cont’d) | WAC  284-51-205 (4)(a)(i) | * + Nondependent or dependent.     - Subject to the following, the plan that covers the person other than as a dependent (e.g., as an employee, member, subscriber, policyholder or retiree) is the primary plan and the plan that covers the person as a dependent is the secondary plan. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (4)(a)(ii)(A) | * + - If the person is a Medicare beneficiary, and, as a result of the provisions of Title XVIII of the Social Security Act and implementing regulations, Medicare is: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (4)(a))(ii)(A)(I) | * + - * Secondary to the plan covering the person as a dependent; and |  |  |
| WAC  284-51-205 (4)(a)(ii)(A)(II) | * + - * Primary to the plan covering the person as other than a dependent (e.g., a retired employee); |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (4)(ii)(B) | Then the order of benefits is reversed so that the plan covering the person as an employee, member, subscriber, policyholder or retiree is the secondary plan and the other plan covering the person as a dependent is the primary plan. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205(4)(b) | * + **Dependent child covered under more than one plan**. Unless there is a court decree stating otherwise, plans covering a dependent child must determine the order of benefits as follows: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-205(4)(b)(i) | * + - For a dependent child whose parents are married or are living together, whether or not they have ever been married: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-205 (4)(b)(i)(A) | * + - * The plan of the parent whose birthday falls earlier in the calendar year is the primary plan; or |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits**  **(Cont’d)** | Rules for Coordination of Benefits (cont’d) | WAC 284-51-205 (4)(b)(i)(B) | * + - * If both parents have the same birthday, the plan that has covered the parent longest is the primary plan. |  |  |
| WAC  284-51-205 (4)(b)(ii) | * + - For a dependent child whose parents are divorced or separated or are not living together, whether or not they have ever been married: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (4)(b)(ii)(A) | * + - * If a court decree states that one parent is responsible for the dependent child's health care expenses or coverage and the plan of that parent has actual knowledge of those terms, that plan is primary. If the parent with responsibility has no health care coverage for the dependent child's health care expenses, but that parent's spouse does, that parent's spouse's plan is the primary plan. This does not apply to any plan year during which benefits are paid or provided before the plan has actual knowledge of the court decree provision; |  |  |
| WAC  284-51-205 (4)(b)(ii)(B) | * + - * If a court decree states one parent is to assume primary financial responsibility for the dependent child but does not mention responsibility for health care expenses, the plan of the parent assuming financial responsibility is primary; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (4)(b)(ii)(C) | * + - * If a court decree states that both parents are responsible for the dependent child's health care expenses or coverage, the provisions above for parents married or living together determine the order of benefits; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205 (4)(b)(ii)(D) | * + - * If a court decree states that the parents have joint custody without specifying that one parent has financial responsibility or responsibility for the health care expenses or health care coverage of the dependent child, the above provisions for parents married or living together determine the order of benefits; or |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits (Cont’d)** | Rules for Coordination of Benefits (cont’d) | WAC 284-51-205  (4)(b)(ii)(E) | * + - * If there is no court decree allocating responsibility for the child's health care expenses or coverage, the order of benefits for the child is as follows: |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(b)(ii)(E)(I) | * + - * + The plan covering the custodial parent, first; |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(b)(ii)(E)(II) | * + - * + The plan covering the custodial parent's spouse, second; |  |  |
|  |  | 4)(b)(ii)(E)(III) | * + - * + The plan covering the noncustodial parent, third; and then |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(b)(ii)(E)(IV) | * + - * + The plan covering the noncustodial parent's spouse, last. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205(4)(b)(iii) | * + - For a dependent child covered under more than one plan of individuals who are not the child’s parents, the order of benefits is determined as if they were the parents of the child. |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(b)(iii)(c) | * + **Active employee or retired or laid-off employee.** |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205(4)(c)(i) | * The plan that covers a person as an active employee (neither laid off nor retired) or as a dependent of an active employee is the primary plan. The plan covering that same person as a retired or laid-off employee or as a dependent of a retired or laid-off employee is the secondary plan. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-205(4)(c)(ii) | * If the other plan does not have this rule, and as a result, the plans do not agree on the order of benefits, this rule does not apply. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-205(4)(c)(iii) | * This provision also does not apply if the above provisions regarding nondependents and dependents can determine the order of benefits. |  |  |
| **Coordination**  **of Benefits**  **(Cont’d)** | Rules for  Coordination of Benefits (cont’d) | WAC 284-51-205(4)(d) | * **COBRA or state continuation coverage** |  |  |
| WAC  284-51-205(4)(d)(i) | * + If a person has coverage provided under COBRA or under a right of continuation under state or federal law, and is covered under another plan, the plan covering him as an employee, member, subscriber or retiree or covering him as a dependent of one of these, is the primary plan and the plan covering that same person under COBRA or under a right of continuation according to state or other federal law is the secondary plan. |  |  |
| WAC 284-51-205(4)(d)(ii) | * + If the other plan does not have this rule, and if, as a result, the plans do not agree on the order of benefits, this rule does not apply. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205(4)(d)(iii) | * + This provision also does not apply if the above provisions regarding nondependents and dependents in (a) of this subsection can determine the order of benefits. |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(e) | * + **Longer or shorter length of coverage** |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-205(4)(e)(i) | * + If the preceding rules do not determine the order of benefits, the plan that covered the person for the longer period of time is the primary plan and the plan that covered the person for the shorter period of time is the secondary plan. |  |  |
| WAC 284-51-205(4)(e)(ii) | * + - To determine the length of time a person has been covered under a plan, two successive plans are treated as one if the enrollee was eligible under the second plan within twenty-four hours after coverage under the first plan ended. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + The start of a new plan does not include: |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(e)(iii)(A) | * + - A change in the amount or scope of a plan's benefits; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-205  (4)(e)(iii)(B) | * + - A change in the entity that pays, provides or administers the plan's benefits; or |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-51-205  (4)(e)(iii)(C) | * + - A change from one type of plan to another, such as, from a single employer plan to a multiple employer plan. |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits**  **(Cont’d)** | Rules for  Coordination of Benefits (cont’d) | WAC 284-51-205(4)(e)(iv) | * + The length of time covered under a plan is measured from the person's first date of coverage under that plan. If that date is not readily available for a group plan, the date the person first became a member of the group must be used as the date to determine the length of time his coverage under the present plan has been in force. |  |  |
|  | WAC  284-51-205(4)(f) | * + If none of the preceding rules determines the order of benefits, the allowable expenses must be shared equally between the plans. |  |  |
|  | Rules for Secondary Plan Payment | WAC 284-51-230(1) | * + - In determining the amount to be paid by the secondary plan if the plan wishes to coordinate benefits, the secondary plan must pay an amount that, when combined with the amount paid by the primary plan, the total benefits paid by all plans equal one hundred percent of the total allowable expense for that claim. The secondary carrier must not be required to pay an amount in excess of its maximum benefit plus accrued savings. The enrollee must not be responsible for a deductible amount greater than the highest of the two deductibles. |  |  |
| WAC 284-51-230(3);  WAC 284-51-230(3) | * “Gatekeeper requirements” means any requirement that an otherwise eligible person must fulfill prior to receiving the benefits of a plan. (e.g., use of network providers, prior authorization, primary care physician referrals, or other similar case management requirements.) If a plan by its terms contains gatekeeper requirements, AND a person fails to comply with such requirements, And an alternative procedure is not agreed upon between both plans and the covered person: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-230(2)(a) | * + - * If the plan is secondary, all secondary gatekeeper requirements will be waived if the gatekeeper requirements of the primary plan have been met. |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits**  **(Cont’d)** | Rules for Secondary Plan  Payment (cont’d) | WAC  284-51-230(2)(b) | * + - * If the primary plan becomes secondary during a course of treatment, the new primary plan must make reasonable provision for continuity of care if one or more treating providers are not in the new primary plan's network. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-51-230(4) | * + - When a plan is secondary, it may reduce its benefits so the total benefits provided by all plans during a claim determination period do not exceed one hundred percent of the total allowable expenses. The secondary plan must calculate and record its savings from the amount it would have paid had it been primary, and must use these savings to pay any allowable expenses not otherwise paid, that are incurred by the covered person during the claim determination period, so that one hundred percent of the total allowable expenses incurred are paid during the claim determination period. |  |  |
|  | Required Provisions:  “Facility of Payment” |  | **SKIP IF USING MODEL A LANGUAGE** If the plan provides for COB, it must contain provisions substantially as follows: |  |  |
| WAC  284-51-220 | * + - "If payments that should have been made under this plan are made by another plan, the issuer has the right, at its discretion, to remit to the other plan the amount it determines appropriate to satisfy the intent of this provision. To the extent of such payments, the issuer is fully discharged from liability under this plan." |  |  |
|  | Required Provisions: “Right of Recovery” | WAC 284-51-225 | * + - **SKIP IF USING MODEL A LANGUAGE** "The issuer has the right to recover excess payment whenever it has paid allowable expenses in excess of the maximum amount of payment necessary to satisfy the intent of this provision. The issuer may recover excess payment from any person, other issuer or plan that has received payment.” |  |  |
| **Coordination of Benefits**  **(Cont’d)** | Required Provisions:  “Notice to Covered Persons” | WAC 284-51-235 | * + - The plan must include the following statement in the enrollee contract or booklet provided to covered persons:   "If you are covered by more than one health benefit plan, and you do not know which is your primary plan, you or your provider should contact any one of the health plans to verify which plan is primary. The health plan you contact is responsible for working with the other plan to determine which is primary and will let you know within thirty calendar days.  CAUTION: All health plans have timely claim filing requirements. If you or your provider fail to submit your claim to a secondary health plan within that plan's claim filing time limit, the plan can deny the claim. If you experience delays in the processing of your claim by the primary health plan, you or your provider will need to submit your claim to the secondary health plan within its claim filing time limit to prevent a denial of the claim.  To avoid delays in claims processing, if you are covered by more than one plan you should promptly report to your providers and plans any changes in your coverage." |  |  |
|  | If Plans Cannot Agree Which is Primary | WAC 284-51-245(4) | If the plans cannot agree on the order of benefits within thirty calendar days after they have received the information needed to pay the claim, they must immediately pay the claim in equal shares and determine their relative liabilities following payment. No plan is required to pay more than it would have paid had it been the primary plan. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Dependent Enrollment Requirements** | Newborn Coverage (“Erin Act”) | RCW 48.43.115  (3)(f) | Coverage for newborns must be no less than the coverage of the child's mother for no less than three weeks (21 days), even if there are separate hospital admissions. |  |  |
| **Dependent Enrollment Requirements (Cont’d)** | Adoptive Child  Adoptive Child (cont’d) | RCW 48.01.180 (1) | * A child must be considered a dependent child for coverage purposes upon assumption of a legal obligation for total or partial support of a child in anticipation of adoption. On termination of such legal obligations, the child shall no longer be considered a dependent child for coverage purposes. |  |  |
| RCW 48.01.180 (2) | * Coverage for dependent children placed for adoption must be provided under the same terms and conditions as apply to natural, dependent children, whether or not the adoption has become final. |  |  |
| RCW  48.01.180 (3) | * Contract may not restrict coverage of any dependent child adopted by, or placed for adoption with, an enrollee solely on the basis of a preexisting condition of the child at the time that the child would otherwise become eligible for coverage under the plan if the adoption or placement for adoption occurs while the enrollee is eligible for coverage under the plan. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.490(2) | * If payment of an additional premium is required to provide coverage for the child, the contract may require notification of placement and payment of the required premium. The notification period shall be no less than sixty days from the date of placement. |  |  |
|  | Disabled Child Over Age Limit | RCW  48.46.320 | If the contract states that coverage of a dependent child will terminate upon attainment of the limiting age for dependent children, the contract must also state that coverage of a dependent child will not be terminated while the child is and continues to be **both** (1) incapable of self-sustaining employment by reason of developmental or physical disability and (2) chiefly dependenon the subscriber for support and maintenance. Issuer may require proof of incapacity and dependency within thirty-one days of the child's attainment of the limiting age and subsequently, but not more than annually after the first two years following attainment of the limiting age. |  |  |
| **Dependent Enrollment Requirements (Cont’d)** | Newborn Child Enrollment | RCW 48.46.250(1) | * If plan covers dependent children of the enrollee, it must provide coverage for newborn infants of the enrollee from and after the moment of birth. Must include coverage for congenital anomalies of such infant children from the moment of birth. |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.250(2) | * If payment of an additional premium is required to provide coverage for a child, the contract may require that notification of birth of a newly born child and payment of the required premium must be furnished to the contractor. The notification period shall be no less than sixty days from the date of birth. |  |  |
|  | Dependents Under Age 26 | RCW  48.46.325(1) and (3) | Each group plan that covers dependents must have language allowing the member to cover dependents under the age of 26. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Diabetes** | Coverage Requirements | RCW 48.46.272  (2)(a);  WAC 284-43-5642(1)(d)(iii); WAC 284-43-5642(6)(a)(ii); WAC 284-43-5642(7)(f)(ii) | * Contract must provide appropriate and medically necessary equipment and supplies, as prescribed by a health care provider, for all subscribers diagnosed “Insulin using”, “Non-insulin using”, and “elevated blood glucose induced by pregnancy. This must include:   + insulin, syringes, injection aids, blood glucose monitors, test strips (for blood glucose monitors, visual blood sugar reading, and urine testing); insulin pumps and accessories to the pumps, insulin infusion devices, prescriptive oral agents for controlling blood sugar levels, foot care appliances for prevention of complications associated with diabetes, and glucagon emergency kits. |  |  |
| **Diabetes**  **(Cont’d)** | Coverage Requirements  (cont’d) | RCW 48.43.780(1) | Health plans providing prescription drug coverage of insulin drugs for the treatment of diabetes must cap the total amount that an enrollee is required to pay for a covered insulin drug at an amount not to exceed thirty-five dollars per thirty-day supply of the drug. |  |  |
|  | * Prescription insulin drugs must be covered without being subject to a deductible, and any cost sharing paid by an enrollee must be applied toward the enrollee's deductible obligation. |  |  |
|  |
|  |
| RCW 48.43.780(2) | If the federal internal revenue service removes insulin from the list of preventive care services which can be covered by a qualifying health plan for a health savings account before the deductible is satisfied, the carrier must establish the plan's cost sharing for the coverage of prescription insulin for diabetes at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions from his or her health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.272 (2)(b); WAC 284-43-5642(1)(d)(iii) | * Contract must provide:   + outpatient self-management training and education, including medical nutrition therapy, as ordered by the health care provider. Diabetes outpatient self-management training and education may be provided only by providers with expertise in diabetes.   + HMO may restrict patients to seeing only health care providers who have signed participating provider agreements with the HMO or an insuring entity under contract with the HMO. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.272(3) | * Benefits may be subject to customary cost sharing for all other similar services or supplies within the policy. SEE [RCW 48.43.780](https://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.43.780) |  |  |
|  |  | 48.46.272(5) | * Services must be covered when deemed medically necessary. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(1)(b)(ii) | * Plan must provide routine foot care for diabetic persons. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Disclosures** | List of Disclosure  Items | RCW  48.43.510(3) | * Issuer must provide to all enrollees and prospective enrollees a list of available disclosure items, including: |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5130(4) | * + Instructions on how to access and request copies in paper and electronic forms, and |  |  |
|  |  | * + Web site links to the entire health plan disclosure information. |  |  |
| Required  Offer of Disclosure Items | RCW 48.43.510(1)(g);  WAC 284-43-5130(2) and (3) | * Plan must clearly and prominently display an offer to provide the information listed below before purchase or selection. Information must be provided upon request (either by paper or electronic, whichever is requested). Must be prominently displayed and accessible on the issuer’s website and easily understood by the average plan participant. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.510  (1)(a) | * + listing of covered benefits, including RX benefits, if any,     - copy of the current formulary, if any is used     - definitions of terms such as generic versus brand name, and     - policies regarding coverage of drugs, such as how they become approved or taken off the formulary, and how consumers may be involved in decisions about benefits; |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.510  (1)(b) | * + listing of exclusions, reductions, and limitations to covered benefits, and any definition of medical necessity or other coverage criteria upon which they may be based; |  |  |
|  | 48.43.510  (1)(c) | * + statement of the carrier's policies for protecting the confidentiality of health information; |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.510  (1)(d) | * + statement of the cost of premiums and any enrollee cost-sharing requirements; |  |  |
|  | 48.43.510  (1)(e) | * + summary explanation of the carrier's review of adverse benefit determinations and grievance processes; |  |  |
|  | 48.43.510  (1)(f) | * + statement regarding the availability of a point-of-service option, if any, and how the option operates; and |  |  |
| **Disclosures**  **(Cont’d)** | Required  Offer of Disclosure Items  (cont’d) | 48.43.510  (1)(g); | * + convenient means of obtaining lists of participating primary care and specialty care providers, including disclosure of network arrangements that restrict access to providers within any plan network. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.510(2)(a) | Upon the request of any person, including a current enrollee, prospective enrollee, a carrier must provide written information regarding any health care plan it offers, that includes the following written information:   * + Any documents, instruments, or other information referred to in the medical coverage agreement;the medical coverage agreement; |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.510(2)(b) | * + A full description of the procedures to be followed by an enrollee for consulting a provider other than the primary care provider and whether any entity must authorize the referral; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.510(2)(c) | * + Procedures, if any, that an enrollee must first follow for obtaining prior authorization for health care services; |  |  |
| Required Offer of Disclosure Items  (cont’d) | RCW 48.43.510(2)(d) | * + A written description of any reimbursement or payment arrangements between the issuer and providers, including capitation provisions, fee-for-service provisions, and health care delivery efficiency provisions; |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.510(2)(e) | * + Descriptions and justifications for provider compensation programs, including any incentives or penalties that are intended to encourage providers to withhold services or minimize or avoid referrals to specialists; |  |  |
| **Disclosures**  **(Cont’d)** | RCW 48.43.510(2)(f) | * + An annual accounting of all payments made by the carrier which have been counted against any payment limitations, visit limitations, or other overall limitations on a person's coverage under a plan; and |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.510  (2)(h) | * + Accreditation status with one or more national managed care accreditation organizations, and whether the carrier tracks its health care effectiveness performance using the health employer data information set (HEDIS), whether it publicly reports its HEDIS data, and how people can access its HEDIS data. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-7100(1) | Plans and issuers must provide reasonable access to and copies of all documents, records, and other information relevant to an individual's claim. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7100(3) | The reason for any adverse benefit decision for MH/SUD benefits must be provided with the notification of the adverse benefit decision. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-7100(2) | The criteria, processes, strategies, evidentiary standards and other factors used to |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + - Make medical necessity determinations of MH/SUD benefits and |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + - Apply an NQTL to medical/surgical and MH/SUD benefits under the plan. |  |  |
| WAC 284-170-200(8) | Issuer must disclose that limitations or restrictions on access to participating providers and facilities may arise from the health service referral and authorization practices of the issuer. The description of referral and authorization practices may be included in the summary of benefits and explanation of coverage. |  |  |
| Description of Provider Tiering | WAC 284-170-330(2) | * If the plan providers or facilities are placed in tiers, and this network design results in cost differentials for enrollees, the issuer must disclose to enrollees at the time of enrollment the cost difference and the basis for the issuer's placement of providers or facilities in one tier or another. |  |  |
| **Disclosures**  **(Cont’d)** | Description of Provider Tiering | WAC 284-170-330(3) | * The lowest cost-sharing tier of a tiered network must provide enrollees with adequate access and choice among health care providers and facilities for essential health benefits as set forth in 284-43-5642; 284-43-5702; and 284-43-5782.. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-170-330(6) | An issuer's provider and facility ranking program, and the criteria used to assign providers and facilities to different tiers, must not be described in plan documents so as to deceive consumers as to issuer rating practices and their effect on available benefits. When a tiered network is used, issuer must provide detailed information on its web site and if requested, make available in paper form information about the tiered network including, but not limited to: |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-170-330(6)(a) | * The providers and facilities participating in the tiered network; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170-330(6)(b) | * The selection criteria, if any, used to place the providers and facilities, but not including the results of applying those selection criteria to a particular provider or facility; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170-330(6)(c) | * The potential for providers and facilities to move from one tier to another at any time; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170-330(6)(d) | * The tier in which each participating provider or facility is assigned. |  |  |
|  | Health Care Benefit Managers | WAC 284-180-325(1) | * If the plan utilizes Health Care Benefit Managers, a website link to the list of the Health Care Benefit Managers must be included in the plan for enrollees to access. See definition of “Health Care Benefit Manager in [RCW 48.200.020](https://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.200.020) |  |  |
|  | Information About Emergency Prescription Fills | WAC 284-170-470 | If a carrier requires cost-sharing for enrollees receiving an emergency fill as defined in WAC 284-170-470, then issuers must disclose that information to enrollees within their policy forms. A clear statement explaining that members may be eligible to receive an emergency fill for prescription drugs under the circumstances described in WAC 284-170-470 must be disclosed. This disclosure must include the process that members use to obtain an emergency fill, and cost-sharing requirements, if any, for an emergency fill. The applicable WAC also does not limit the fill to one per prescription medication per calendar year. – WAC 284-43-5110(5), WAC 284-43-5170 (1)(c), and WAC 284-170-470(8)(c). |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Eligibility** | Preexisting Conditions | RCW 48.43.015  42 U.S.C. §300gg-3(a) | * Plan may not reject an individual for an individual health benefit plan based upon preexisting conditions of the individual. * Plan may not deny, exclude, or otherwise limit coverage for an individual's preexisting health conditions. * Plan may not include a waiting period for benefits or enrollment due to a preexisting condition. |  |  |
|  |  | 42 U.S.C. §300gg-3(1)(B) | Plan may not impose any preexisting condition exclusion on the basis of genetic information. 45 CFR 148.180 (d)(1); 45 CFR §147.108(a). |  |  |
| 42 U.S.C. §300gg-7 | * Issuer cannot apply any waiting period longer than 90 days. *Resources*: [ACA FAQ Part XVI](https://www.cms.gov/CCIIO/Resources/Fact-Sheets-and-FAQs/aca_implementation_faqs16.html) |  |  |
|  |  | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-3(b)(1)(A) | * Plan must correctly define “Preexisting Condition”.   + The term “preexisting condition exclusion” means, with respect to coverage, a limitation or exclusion of benefits relating to a condition based on the fact that the condition was present before the date of enrollment for such coverage, whether or not any medical advice, diagnosis, care, or treatment was recommended or received before such date. |  |  |
| 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-3(b)(1)(B) | * + Genetic information may not be treated as a preexisting condition in the absence of a diagnosis of the condition related to the information. |  |  |
|  | Organ Transplant Waiting Period | 42 USC  §300gg-3(a);  WAC 284-43-5642(3)(c)(i) | The plan may not include a waiting period for organ transplant benefits because such a waiting period excludes, for the waiting period, benefits specifically relating to conditions requiring transplants. |  |  |
| **Eligibility (Cont’d)** | Special Enrollment  Periods –  Federal Law | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-1(b)(1); | * Plan can use open enrollment periods but must offer Special Enrollment where required. 45 CFR 147.104(b)(3). |  |  |
|  | 45 C.F.R.  §146.117 (a)(2) | * Plan must offer enrollment to eligible persons regardless of open enrollment requirements (“special enrollment”), in the following situations: |  |  |
|  |  | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-3(f)(1); 45 CFR §146.117(a)(2) (ii)(A)(2) | * + Employee loses other coverage     - If the employee didn’t enroll during open enrollment because they had other coverage. |  |  |
|  |  | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-3(f)(1)(A) | * + Dependent loses coverage     - During open enrollment, the dependent had other coverage.     - Allow both dependent and employee to enroll, but not any other dependents unless they also have their own special enrollment qualifying event. |  |  |
| 42 U.S.C. §300gg-3 | * + Employee or any dependent loses other coverage (other than for nonpayment or fraud) due to: |  |  |
|  | (f)(1)(c)(ii) | * + - Divorce or legal separation |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + - Death of an employee under whose coverage they were a dependent |  |  |
|  |  | * + - Termination or reduction in the number of hours worked |  |  |
|  |  | * + - Discontinuation of employer contributions; or |  |  |
|  | (f)(1)(c)(i) | * + - Exhaustion of COBRA continuation coverage |  |  |
| Special Enrollment – On or Off the  Exchange  Special Enrollment – On or Off the  Exchange | WAC 284-43-1060(2) | Issuer must make a special enrollment period of not less than sixty days available to any person who experiences one of the following qualifying events: |  |  |
| **Eligibility (Cont’d)** | WAC 284-43-1020(2)(a) | * Loss of minimum essential benefits, including loss of employer sponsored insurance coverage, or of the coverage of a person under whose policy they were enrolled, unless the loss is based on the individual's voluntary termination of employer sponsored coverage, the misrepresentation of a material fact affecting coverage or for fraud related to the terminated health coverage; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-1020(2)(b) | * The loss of eligibility for Medicaid or a public program providing health benefits; |  |  |
|  | 1020(2)(c) | * Dissolution of marriage or termination of a domestic partnership; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-1020(2)(d) | * Permanent change in residence, work, or living situation, whether or not within the choice of the individual, where the health plan under which they were covered does not provide coverage in the new service area; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-1020(2)(e) | * Birth, adoption or placement for adoption. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-1020(2)(f) | * Plan no longer offers any benefits to the class of similarly situated individuals that includes the individual; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-1020(2)(g) | * Loss of individual or group coverage purchased on the health benefit exchange due to an error on the part of the exchange, the issuer or the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-1020(2)(h) | * Marriage or entering into a domestic partnership, including eligibility as a dependent of an individual marrying or entering into a domestic partnership. |  |  |
| **Eligibility (Cont’d)** | Special Enrollment – Qualified Health Plans  Special Enrollment – Qualified Health Plans | WAC 284-43-1040(1)  WAC 284-43-1040(2)  WAC 284-43-1040(2)(a) | Issuers of small group qualified health plans must comply with the additional special enrollment period requirements set forth in 45 C.F.R. 155.420 (b)(2) and 45 C.F.R. 155.725.   * In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in WAC 284-43-1020, issuers must include in qualified health plan contract forms and required disclosure documents an explanation of special enrollment rights if one of the following triggering events occurs: * In addition to the requirements for adopted, placed for adoption, and newborn children, the same special enrollment right accrues for foster children and children placed in foster care; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-1040(2)(b) | * Applicant demonstrates to the Exchange that the qualified health plan in which they are enrolled violated a material provision of the coverage contract in relation to the individual; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-1040(2)(c) | * Applicant lost prior coverage due to errors by the Exchange staff or the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-1040(2)(d) | * In addition to the special enrollment event in WAC 284-43-1020(2)(d), a change in the individual's residence as the result of a permanent move results in new eligibility for previously unavailable qualified health plans; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-1040(2)(e) | * For qualified individuals who are an Indian, as defined by Section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act, enrollment in a qualified health plan or change from one qualified health plan to another must be permitted one time per month, without requiring an additional special enrollment triggering event. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-1060(2) | Special enrollment periods must not be shorter than sixty days from the date of the qualifying event. |  |  |
|  | Duration, Notice, and Effective Dates | WAC 284-43-1060(3) | The effective date of coverage for those enrolling in a small group plan through a special enrollment period is the first date of the next month after the application for coverage is received, unless one of the following exceptions applies: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-1060(3)(a) | * For special enrollment of newborn, adopted or placed for adoption children, the date of birth, date of adoption or date of placement for adoption becomes the first effective date of coverage; |  |  |
| **Eligibility (Cont’d)** | Duration, Notice, and Effective Dates | WAC 284-43-1060(3)(b) | * For applicants enrolling after the fifteenth of the month, the issuer must begin coverage not later than the first date of the second month after the application is received, unless the applicant is enrolling due to marriage or the commencement of a domestic partnership. An issuer may establish an earlier effective date at their discretion. An issuer may establish an earlier effective date at their discretion; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-1060(3)(c) | * For applicants enrolling because of marriage or the commencement of a domestic partnership, when notice of the marriage or domestic partnership is received within sixty days of the marriage or commencement of the domestic partnership, either as spouse, domestic partner or as a dependent child, coverage must begin no later than the first date of the month immediately following the date of marriage or domestic partnership. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-1060(4) | * An issuer must not refuse to enroll an applicant who applies within sixty days of the qualifying event, if the applicant would be eligible had the application been received during open enrollment. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Emergency Medical Services (EHB)** | Required Emergency  Services | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022(b)(1)(B) | Plan must cover "emergency medical services" in a manner substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. For purposes of determining a plan's actuarial value, an issuer must classify as emergency medical services the care and services related to an emergency medical condition. WAC 284-43-5642(2). |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(2)(a) | Plan must include the following services which are specifically covered by the base-benchmark plan and classify them as emergency services: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(2)(a)(i) | * Ambulance transportation to an emergency room and treatment provided as part of the ambulance service; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(2)(a)(ii) | * Emergency room and department based services, supplies and treatment, including professional charges, facility costs, and outpatient charges for patient observation and medical screening exams required to stabilize a patient experiencing an emergency medical condition; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(2)(a)(iii) | * Prescription medications associated with an emergency medical condition, including those purchased in a foreign country. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(2)  (b and c) | * Plan may not specifically exclude any services classified to the emergency medical services category or establish visit limitations on services in the emergency medical services category. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.093; WAC 284-43-5642(2)(d) | * Plan must include the services necessary to screen and stabilize a covered person, classified to the emergency medical services category. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(2)(d) | * If plan restricts treatment to services by in-network providers, must include a reasonable provision to allow emergency treatment consistent with the scope of the benefits regularly provided by the contract. |  |  |
| WAC 284-170-370 | * Enrollees must have access to emergency services twenty-four hours per day, seven days per week. |  |  |
| **Emergency Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Definition of “Emergency Services” | 42 U.S.C. §300gg-19a (b) (2)(B); RCW 48.43.005 (18)(a)(i) | Plan’s definition of "Emergency services" must be consistent with RCW 48.43.005(18), which states:   * “’Emergency Services’ means a medical screening examination, as required under section 1867 of the social security act (42 U.S.C. 1395dd), that is within the capability of the emergency department of a hospital, including ancillary services routinely available to the emergency department to evaluate that emergency medical condition; |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.005(18) (a)(ii) | * Medical examination and treatment, to the extent they are within the capabilities of the staff and facilities available at the hospital, as are required under section 1867 of the social security act (42 U.S.C. 1395dd) to stabilize the patient. Stabilize, with respect to an emergency medical condition, has the meaning given in section 1867(e)(3) of the social security act (42 U.S.C. 1395dd(e)(3); and |  |  |
| **Emergency Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | (a)(iii) | * Covered services provided by staff or facilities of a hospital after the enrollee is stabilized and as part of outpatient observation or an inpatient or outpatient stay with respect to the visit during which screening and stabilization services have been furnished. Poststabilization services relate to medical, mental health, or substance use disorder treatment necessary in the short term to avoid placing the health of the individual, or with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child, in serious jeopardy, serious impairment to bodily functions, or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; or |  |  |
| Definition of “Emergency Services”  (Cont’d) | (b)(i) | * A screening examination that is within the capability of a behavioral health emergency services provider including ancillary services routinely available to the behavioral health emergency services provider to evaluate that emergency medical condition; |  |  |
|  |  | (b)(ii) | * Examination and treatment, to the extent they are within the capabilities of the staff and facilities available at the behavioral health emergency services provider, as are required under section 1867 of the social security act (42 U.S.C. Sec. 1395dd) or as would be required under such section if such section applied to behavioral health emergency services providers, to stabilize the patient. Stabilize, with respect to an emergency medical condition, has the meaning given in section 1867(e)(3) of the social security act (42 19 U.S.C. Sec. 1395dd(e)(3)); and |  |  |
|  |  | (b)(iii) | * Covered behavioral health services provided by staff or facilities of a behavioral health emergency services provider after the enrollee is stabilized and as part of outpatient observation or an inpatient or outpatient stay with respect to the visit during which screening and stabilization services have been furnished. Poststabilization services relate to mental health or substance use disorder treatment necessary in the short term to avoid placing the health of the individual, or with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child, in serious jeopardy, serious impairment to bodily functions, or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part. |  |  |
| **Emergency Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | RCW 48.43.005(18) (a)(ii) | * Medical examination and treatment, to the extent they are within the capabilities of the staff and facilities available at the hospital, as are required under section 1867 of the social security act (42 U.S.C. 1395dd) to stabilize the patient. Stabilize, with respect to an emergency medical condition, has the meaning given in section 1867(e)(3) of the social security act (42 U.S.C. 1395dd(e)(3); and |  |  |
|  | Definition of “Emergency Medical Condition” | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-19a(b)(2)(A);  RCW 48.43.005(17);  WAC 284-43-0160(8) | Plan’s definition of "Emergency medical condition" must be consistent with RCW 48.43.005(17); or WAC 284-43-130(8) which states:  “’Emergency Medical Condition” means a medical, mental health, or substance use disorder condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity including, but not limited to, severe pain or emotional distress, such that a prudent layperson, who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical, mental health, or substance use disorder treatment attention to result in a condition (a) placing the health of the individual, or with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child, in serious jeopardy, (b) serious impairment to bodily functions, or (c) serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part. |  |  |
| **Emergency Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Required Terms of Emergency  Services  Coverage  Required Terms of Emergency  Services  Coverage (Cont’d)  Required Terms of Emergency  Services  Coverage (Cont’d)  Required Terms of Emergency  Services  Coverage  (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.005 (38) | “Nonemergency health care services performed by nonparticipating providers at certain participating facilities" means covered items or services other than emergency services with respect to a visit at a participating health care facility, as provided in section 2799A-1(b) of the public health service act (42 U.S.C. Sec. 300gg-111(b)), 45 C.F.R. Sec. 149.30, and 45 C.F.R. Sec. 149.120. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.005 (10) | “Behavioral health emergency services provider" means emergency services provided in the following settings: |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.005 (10)(a) | * A crisis stabilization unit as defined in RCW 71.05.020; |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.005 (10)(b) | * A 23-hour crisis relief center as defined in RCW 71.24.025; |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.005 (10)(c) | * An evaluation and treatment facility that can provide directly, or by direct arrangement with other public or private agencies, emergency evaluation and treatment, outpatient care, and timely and appropriate inpatient care to persons suffering from a mental disorder, and which is licensed or certified as such by the department of health; |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.005 (10)(d) | * An agency certified by the department of health under chapter 71.24 RCW to provide outpatient crisis services; |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.005 (10)(e) | * An agency certified by the department of health under chapter 71.24 RCW to provide medically managed or medically monitored withdrawal management services; or |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.005 (10)(f) | * A mobile rapid response crisis team as defined in RCW 71.24.025 that is contracted with a behavioral health administrative services organization operating under RCW 71.24.045 to provide crisis response services in the behavioral health administrative services organization's service area. |  |  |
|  | RCW  48.43.093(1)(a) | Plan must cover emergency services provided to a covered person if a prudent layperson acting reasonably would have believed that an emergency medical condition existed. |  |  |
| **Emergency Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | RCW 48.43.121 | * A health carrier shall provide coverage for ground ambulance transports to behavioral health emergency services providers for enrollees who are experiencing an emergency medical condition as defined in RCW 48.43.005. A health carrier may not require prior authorization of ground ambulance services if a prudent layperson acting reasonably would have believed that an emergency medical condition existed. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.005(27) | Ground ambulance services" means: |  |  |
|  |  | Ground ambulance transport between hospitals or behavioral health emergency services providers, hospitals or behavioral health emergency services providers and other health care facilities or locations, and between health care facilities when the services are medically necessary and are provided by one or more ground ambulance vehicles designed for this purpose. |  |  |
|  |  | The rendering of medical treatment and care at the scene of a medical emergency or while transporting a patient from the scene to an appropriate health care facility or behavioral health emergency services provider when the services are provided by one or more ground ambulance vehicles designed for this purpose; and |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.005(28) | "Ground ambulance services organization" means a public or private organization licensed by the department of health under chapter 18.73 RCW to provide ground ambulance services. For purposes of this chapter, ground ambulance services organizations are not considered providers. |  |  |
|  | RCW  48.43.093(1)(a);  42 U.S.C.  §300gg-19a(b)(1)(B-C) | * + - * The plan must cover emergency services provided by a nonparticipating hospital emergency department or behavioral health emergency services provider, without prior authorization of emergency services. |  |  |
| **Emergency Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | RCW  48.43.093(1)(b); | * + - A health carrier shall cover emergency services without limiting what constitutes an emergency medical condition solely on the basis of diagnosis codes. Any determination of whether the prudent layperson standard has been met must be based on all pertinent documentation and be focused on the presenting symptoms and not solely on the final diagnosis. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.093(2) | * + - Coverage of emergency services may be subject to applicable in-network copayments, coinsurance, and deductibles, as provided in chapter [48.49](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.49) RCW. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.020  (1)(a) | * + - Must hold an enrollee harmless from balance billing when emergency services are provided by an out-of-network hospital |  |  |
|  |  | 42 U.S.C. Sec. 300gg-111(b); RCW 48.49.020(1) and (1)(a) | * + - A nonparticipating provider or facility may not balance bill for the following health care services: |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + - emergency services are provided by nonparticipating provider or facility; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.020 (1)(b) | * + - Nonemergency health care services performed by nonparticipting providers at certain participating facilities; or |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.020 (1)(c) | * + - Air Ambulance Services |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49. 200 (1) | * + - Ground Ambulance Services |  |  |
| **Emergency Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Required Coverage Terms (Cont’d) | RCW 48.49.020 (2)(b); RCW 48.49.200 (6) | * + - A health care provider, health care facility, air or groundambulance service provider may not request or require a patient at any time, for any procedure, service, or supply, to sign or otherwise execute by oral, written, or electronic means, any document that would attempt to avoid, waive, or alter any provision of RCW 48.49.020 and 48.49.030 or sections 2799A-1 et seq. of the public health service act (P.L. 116-260) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.093 (3)(a) | * + - Issuer may require notification of stabilization or inpatient admission within the time frame specified in its contract with the hospital or behavioral health emergency services provider or as soon thereafter as medically possible but no less than twenty-four hours; or |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.093 (3)(b) | * + - Issuer may require a hospital or emergency behavioral health emergency services provider to make a documented good faith effort to notify the covered person's health carrier within 48 hours of stabilization, or by the end of the business day following the day the stabilization occurs, whichever is later, if the covered person needs to be stabilized. If a health carrier requires such notification, the health carrier shall provide access to an authorized representative seven days a week to receive notifications. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.093(4) | * + - Unless provided otherwise in this section, care that is a direct result of the emergency must be obtained in accordance with the plan’s usual terms and conditions of coverage. |  |  |
|  | Prescription Drugs | WAC 284-43-5642(2)(a)(iii) | Plan must cover prescription medications associated with an emergency medical condition including those purchased in a foreign country. |  |  |
|  | Balance Billing Notice | RCW 48.49.060(1); WAC 284-43B-050 | Issuers must provide notice to consumers of their rights concerning balance billing under RCW 48.49 and 42 U.S.C. Secs. 300gg-111 and 5 300gg-112.  The notice must include contact information for the office of the insurance commissioner so consumers may make contact if they believe they have received a balance bill in violation of RCW 48.49. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.090(1) | A carrier must update its website and provider directory no later than thirty days after the addition or termination of a facility or provider. |  |  |
| **Emergency Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Balance Billing Notice  (Cont’d) | RCW 48.49.090(2) | A carrier must provide an enrollee with: |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.090 (2)(a) | * A clear description of the health plan's out-of-network health benefits; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.070 (1)(a)(ii); RCW 48.49.090 (2)(b) | * The Notice of Consumer Rights developed under RCW 48.49.060; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.090 (2)(c) | * Notification that if the enrollee receives services from an out-of-network provider, facility, or behavioral health emergency services provider, or ground ambulance services organization, under circumstances other than those described in RCW 48.49.020 and RCW 48.49.200, the enrollee will have the financial responsibility applicable to services provided outside the health plan's network in excess of applicable cost-sharing amounts and that the enrollee may be responsible for any costs in excess of those allowed by the health plan; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.090 (2)(d) | * Information on how to use the carrier's member transparency tools under [RCW 48.43.007](https://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=48.43.007) |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.49.090 (2)(e) | * Upon request, information regarding whether a health care provider is in-network or out-of-network, and whether there are in network providers available to provide emergency medicine, anesthesiology, pathology, radiology, neonatology, surgery, hospitalist, intensivist and diagnostic services, including radiology and laboratory services at specified in-network hospitals or ambulatory surgical facilities; and |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.49.090 (2)(f) | * Upon request, an estimated range of the out-of-pocket costs for an out-of-network benefit. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Every Category of Provider** | Requirements | 42 U.S.C. §300gg-5(a)  *See* [ACA FAQ Part XV](https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/faqs/aca-part-xv.pdf) | * + - Plan and Issuer must not discriminate with respect to participation under the plan against any provider acting within the scope of that provider’s license or certification under applicable State law. (Reimbursement rates may vary based on quality or performance measures.) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.045 (1)(a)(i); | * + - Every category of provider must be permitted to provide covered services, if the treatment is within the scope of the provider’s licensure. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170-200(1) | * + - Each health plan’s defined service area must have a comprehensive range of primary, specialty, institutional, and ancillary services available without unreasonable delay to all enrollees and that emergency services are accessible twenty-four hours per day, seven days per week without unreasonable delay. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.515(1); WAC 284-170-200(2) | * + - Each enrollee must have adequate choice among health care providers, including those providers which must be included in the network under WAC 284-170-270, and for qualified health plans and qualified stand-alone dental plans under WAC 284-170-310. |  |  |
| WAC 284-170-270(1) | Issuers must not exclude any category of providers licensed by the State of Washington who provide health care services or care within the scope of their practice for services covered as essential health benefits. |  |  |
| **Every Category of Provider (Cont’d)** | American Indians/  Alaska Natives | WAC 284-170-200(9) | Issuer must maintain arrangements that ensure that American Indians/Alaska Natives who are enrollees have access to covered medical and behavioral health services provided by Indian health care providers. |  |  |
|  | Allowable Limits | RCW 48.43.045  (1)(a)(ii) | * + - Providers can be required to conform with carrier standards for cost - Containment, administrative procedures, and provision of cost-effective, clinically effective services. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-170-270(2-3) | * + - Issuers may place reasonable limits on specific services rendered by specific categories of providers based on relevant information or evidence of the type usually considered and relied upon in making determinations of cost-effectiveness or clinical efficacy. However, health plans must not contain unreasonable limits. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170- 270(4) | * + - Plans may use restricted networks. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170- 270(4)(a) | * + - Plans that use “gatekeepers” or “Medical Homes” for access to specialists may use them for access to specified categories of providers. |  |  |
|  | No Separate Benefit | WAC 284-170 270(5) | Issuers may not offer coverage for services by certain categories of providers solely as a separately-priced optional benefit (e.g., chiropractic care; acupuncture). |  |  |
| Coverage of  Chiropractic care | RCW 48.43.190 | * Plan must cover chiropractic care on the same basis as other care. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.515(5) | Each carrier shall provide enrollees with direct access to the participating chiropractor of the enrollee's choice for covered chiropractic health care without the necessity of prior referral. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-170-360(3) | Must provide direct access to a chiropractor without a referral for covered chiropractic benefits, but can restrict this to in-network chiropractors. |  |  |
| **Every Category of Provider (Cont’d)** | Denturist if Dental Covered | RCW 48.43.180; 48.46.570 | * If plan offers dental coverage, Denturist must be able to provide services within the scope of their license if the plan would provide the same benefits performed by a dentist. |  |  |
|  |  | [RCW](https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2023-24/Pdf/Bills/House%20Bills/1683-S.pdf?q=20230227153351) 48.43.745(1) | Carriers that provide dental only coverage and every health carrier offering dental only coverage in addition to a health plan must permit denturists licensed under chapter 18.30 RCW to provide dental services or care included in their benefits package to the extent that: |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.745(1)(a) | * The provision of such dental services or care is within the health care providers' permitted scope of practice; and |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.745(1)(b) | * The providers agree to abide by standards related to: |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.745 (1)(b)(i) | * Provision, utilization review, and cost containment of dental services; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.745(1)(b)(ii) | * Management and administrative procedures; and |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.745(1)(b)  (iii) | * Provision of cost-effective and clinically efficacious dental services. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.745(2) | These requirements do not apply to a licensed health care profession regulated under Title 18 RCW when the licensing statute for the profession states that such requirements do not apply. |  |  |
| **Every Category of Provider (Cont’d)** | Coverage of Care by Osteopath | RCW 48.46.575 | Any health maintenance organization that provides health care services to the general public may not discriminate against a qualified doctor of osteopathic medicine and surgery licensed under chapter 18.57 RCW, who has applied to practice with the health maintenance organization, solely because that practitioner was board certified or eligible under  an approved osteopathic certifying board instead of board certified or eligible respectively under an approved medical certifying board. |  |  |
| Coverage of Podiatry | RCW 48.46.565 | * Issuer may not refuse to pay for covered services solely because the services were provided by a Podiatrist or Podiatric Surgeon. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Experimental or Investigational**  **Treatment** | Definition Required | WAC 284-46-507(1) | * If the contract includes exclusion, reduction or limitation for services that are experimental or investigational, contract must include a definition of Experimental and Investigational services. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46-507(2) | * + The definition must include an identification of the authority or authorities which will make a determination of which services will be considered to be experimental or investigational. |  |  |
|  | Contract Must State Criteria for Determination | WAC 284-46-507(2) | * If the HMO or an affiliated entity is the authority making the determination, it must state the criteria it will utilize to make the determination. This requirement may be satisfied by using one or more of the following statements, or other similar statements: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46-507(2)(a) | * + "In determining whether services are experimental or investigational, the plan will consider whether the services are in general use in the medical community in the state of Washington, whether the services are under continued scientific testing and research, whether the services show a demonstrable benefit for a particular illness or disease, and whether they are proven to be safe and efficacious." |  |  |
|  |  | WAC  284-46-507(2)(b) | * + "In determining whether services are experimental or investigational, the plan will consider whether the services result in greater benefits for a particular illness or disease than other generally available services, and do not pose a significant risk to health or safety of the patient." |  |  |
|  | Support for Criteria Must be Available | WAC  284-46-507(2)(b) | * + The supporting documentation upon which the criteria are established must be made available for inspection upon written request in all instances and may not be withheld as proprietary. |  |  |
| Time Limits for Denial | WAC 284-46-507(3)  WAC 284-43-3110(1) | * Whether the claim or request for preauthorization is made in writing or through other claim presentation or preauthorization procedures set out in the contract, any denial because of an experimental or investigational exclusion or limitation, must be done in writing within twenty working days of receipt of a fully documented request. The issuer may extend the review period beyond twenty days only with the informed written consent of the enrollee. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Grievance Procedures** | Definition | RCW 48.43.005(26); WAC 284-43-0160 (14); WAC 284-43-4500 | * "Grievance" means a written complaint submitted by or on behalf of an enrollee regarding service delivery issues other than denial of payment for, or nonprovision of, medical services, including dissatisfaction with medical care, waiting time for medical services, provider or staff attitude or demeanor, or dissatisfaction with service provided by the health carrier. |  |  |
| Requirements | 48.43.530(8) | * Contract must provide a clear explanation of the grievance process. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.530(9) | * + Process must be accessible to enrollees who are limited English speakers, who have literacy problems, or who have physical or mental disabilities that impede their ability to file a grievance. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.530  (4)(c) | * + Issuer may not require enrollee to file a complaint or grievance prior to seeking appeal of a decision or review of an adverse benefit determination. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-4520(3) | * + Grievances are not adverse benefit determinations and do not establish the right to internal or external review of an issuer’s resolution of the grievance. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Guaranteed Issue and Continuity of Coverage**  **Guaranteed Issue and Continuity of**  **Coverage**  **(Cont’d)** | Issuer Must Accept All Residents in Service Area | 45 CFR §147.104(a); RCW 48.43.  035(1); RCW 48.46.110(2) | Issuer must accept for enrollment any state resident within the group to whom the plan is offered and within the carrier's service area and provide or assure the provision of all covered services regardless of age, sex, family structure, ethnicity, race, religion, national origin, health condition, geographic location, employment status socioeconomic status, the presence of any disability, other condition or situation, or actual or perceived status regarding HIV or Hepatitis C. |  |  |
| 45 CFR 147.104(b)(1)(i) | Issuer must offer to any employer or qualified group inthe state all products approved for sale in that market at any time in the year. |  |  |
| Contract Must Contain Guarantee of Continuity | 42 USC §300gg-2(a) | Plan must contain or incorporate by endorsement a guarantee of the continuity of coverage of the plan. 45 C.F.R. §147.106(a); RCW 48.43.035(2)   * A plan is "renewed" when it is continued beyond the earliest date upon which, at the carrier's sole option, the plan could have been terminated for other than nonpayment of premium. |  |  |
|  | When Plan  May be  Nonrenewed | 42 USC 300gg-2(b)(1); RCW 48.43.035 (3)(a) | * Plan may still be canceled or nonrenewed for:   + Nonpayment of premium; |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.035(3)(b) | * + Violation of published policies of the carrier approved by the commissioner; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.035  (3)(c) | * + Covered persons entitled to become eligible for Medicare benefits by reason of age who fail to apply for a Medicare supplement plan or Medicare cost, risk, or other plan offered by the issuer pursuant to federal laws and regulations; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.035  (3)(d) | * + Covered persons who fail to pay any deductible or copayment amount owed to the carrier and not the provider of health care services; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(e) | * + Covered persons committing fraudulent acts as to the issuer; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(f) | * + Covered persons who materially breach the health plan; or |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.035  (3)(g) | * + Change or implementation of federal or state laws that no longer permit the continued offering of such coverage. |  |  |
| Guaranteed Renewability Not Required  When | 42 USC 300gg-2(c) | * Guaranteed renewability is not required in some situations. See RCW 48.43.035(4). |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hearing Instruments** | Coverage Required | Benchmark Plan; RCW 48.43.135 (1); RCW 48.43.715 (5); | Effective for plans issued or renewed on or after **January 1, 2026,** a health carrier shall include coverage for hearing instruments, including bone conduction hearing devices. |  |  |
|  |  | Benchmark Plan; RCW 48.43.135 (2); RCW 48.43.715 (5) | Coverage shall include the hearing instrument; |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Initial assessment; |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Fitting to include adjustment; |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Auditory training; and |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Ear molds as necessary to maintain optimal fit. |  |  |
|  |  | Benchmark Plan; RCW 48.43.715 (5) | The coverage is limited to one hearing instrument per ear every three years and includes services for those who intend to obtain or have already obtained any hearing instrument, including an over the counter hearing instrument. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.135 (4); RCW 48.43.715 (5) | The benefit is not subject to the plan deductible unless the health plan is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account (HSA). For a qualifying health plan, the carrier shall establish the plan's cost sharing for the coverage required at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions and withdrawals from the enrollee's health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hospitalization**  **(EHB)** | Required Hospitalization Services | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022  (b)(1)(C);  WAC 284-43-5642(3) | Plan must cover "hospitalization" in a manner substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. For purposes of determining a plan's actuarial value, an issuer must classify as hospitalization services the medically necessary services delivered in a hospital or skilled nursing setting including, but not limited to, professional services, facility fees, supplies, laboratory, therapy or other types of services delivered on an inpatient basis. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(3)(a) | Plan must include the following services and classify them as hospitalization services: |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(3)(a)(i) | * Hospital visits, facility costs, provider and staff services and treatments delivered during an inpatient hospital stay, including inpatient pharmacy services; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(3)(a)(ii) | * Skilled nursing facility costs, including professional services and pharmacy services and prescriptions filled in the skilled nursing facility pharmacy; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(3)(a)(iii) | * Transplant services, supplies and treatment for donors and recipients, including the transplant or donor facility fees performed in either a hospital setting or outpatient setting; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(a)(iv) | * Dialysis services delivered in a hospital; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(3)(a)(v) | * Artificial organ transplants based on an issuer's medical guidelines and manufacturer recommendations; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(3)(a)(vi) | * Respite care services delivered on an inpatient basis in a hospital or skilled nursing facility. |  |  |
|  | Prohibited Limitations on | WAC 284-43-5642(3)(c)(i) | * Plan may not include a waiting period for transplant services. |  |  |
|  | Benefits | 42 U.S.C. 18116, §1557; | * Plan may not exclude coverage for sexual reassignment treatment, surgery or counseling services. See, also: RCW 48.30.300; RCW 49.60.040; WAC 284-43-5642(3)(c)(ii) |  |  |
| **Hospitalization (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Allowable Limitations on benefits | WAC 284-43-5642(3)(d)(i) | Plan may include the following limitations on services in the hospitalization category:   * Sixty inpatient days per calendar year for illness, injury or physical disability in a skilled nursing facility; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(3)(d)(ii) | * Thirty inpatient rehabilitation service days per calendar year. For purposes of determining actuarial value, this benefit may be classified to the hospitalization category or to the rehabilitation services category, but not to both. |  |  |
|  | State Benefit Requirements | RCW 48.43.185; | State benefit requirements classified to the hospitalization category are: (WAC 284-43-5642(3)(e)(i))   * General anesthesia and facility charges for dental procedures for those who would be at risk if the service were performed elsewhere and without anesthesia; |  |  |
| 48.46.280(1);  WAC 284-43-5642(3)(e)(ii) | * Reconstructive breast surgery resulting from a mastectomy that resulted from disease, illness or injury; |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.280(2); | * Coverage for all stages of one reconstructive breast reduction on the nondiseased breast to make it equal in size with the diseased breast after definitive reconstructive surgery on the diseased breast has been performed. |  |  |
|  | 48.46.530(1); WAC 284-43-5642(3)(e)(iii) | * Coverage for treatment of temporomandibular joint disorder; and |  |  |
|  |  | RCW [48.43.125](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.43.125) | **IF** a plan covers care in a long term care facility following hospitalization, carrier must allow enrollee to return to the same long term care facility after hospitalization, as long as the following criteria are met (WAC 284-43-5642(3)(e)(iv)): |  |  |
| **Hospitalization (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | State Benefit Requirements  (cont’d) | RCW 48.43.125 (1)(a) | * + The person's primary care physician determines that the medical care needs of the person can be met at the requested facility; |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.125 (1)(b) | * + The requested facility has all applicable licenses and certifications, and is not under a stop placement order that prevents the person's readmission; |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.125 (1)(c) | * + The requested facility agrees to accept payment from the carrier for covered services at the rate paid to similar facilities that otherwise contract with the carrier to provide such services; and |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.125 (1)(d) | * + The requested facility, with regard to the following, agrees to abide by the standards, terms, and conditions required by the carrier of similar facilities with which the carrier otherwise contracts: (i) Utilization review, quality assurance, and peer review; and (ii) management and administrative procedures, including data and financial reporting that may be required by the carrier. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Infertility Treatment** |  | Benchmark Plan | Coverage for infertility consists of: |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Evaluations to determine if and why a covered member is infertile; |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Artificial insemination procedures. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Preliminary infertility evaluation and diagnosis is covered and may be required prior to receiving the artificial insemination benefit. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Laboratory Services (EHB)**  **Laboratory Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Required Laboratory Services | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022  (b)(1)(H);  WAC 284-43-5642(8) | Plan must cover "laboratory services" in a manner substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. For purposes of determining actuarial value, an issuer must classify as laboratory services the medically necessary laboratory services and testing, including those performed by a licensed provider to determine differential diagnoses, conditions, outcomes and treatment, and including blood and blood services, storage and procurement, and ultrasound, X ray, MRI, CAT scan and PET scans. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(8)(a)(i) | Plan must include the following services, which are specifically covered by the base-benchmark plan, and classify them as laboratory services. |  |  |
|  | * Laboratory services, supplies and tests, including genetic testing; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(8)(a)(ii) | * Radiology services, including X ray, MRI, CAT scan, PET scan, and ultrasound imaging; and |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(8)(a)(iii) | * Blood, blood products, and blood storage, including the services and supplies of a blood bank. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn Services (EHB)** | Requirement to cover Maternity | WAC 284-43-5642(4);  42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022  (b)(1)(D) | Plan must cover "maternity and newborn services" in a manner substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. For purposes of determining a plan's actuarial value, an issuer must classify as maternity and newborn services the medically necessary care and services delivered to women during pregnancy and in relation to delivery and recovery from delivery and to newborn children. |  |  |
| Required Maternity and Newborn Services | WAC 284-43-5642(4)(a)(i) | Plan must cover the following services which are specifically covered by the base-benchmark plan and classify them as maternity and newborn services:   * In utero treatment for the fetus; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5642(4)(a)(ii) | * Vaginal or cesarean childbirth delivery in a hospital or birthing center, including facility fees; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(4)(a)(iii) | * Nursery services and supplies for newborns, including newly adopted children; |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(a)(iv) | * Infertility diagnosis; |  |  |
|  |  | (4)(a)(v) | * Prenatal and postnatal care and services, including screening; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(4)(a)(vi) | * Complications of pregnancy such as, but not limited to, fetal distress, gestational diabetes, and toxemia; and |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn Services (EHB) (Cont’d)** | Required Maternity and Newborn Services (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.073; WAC 284-43-5642(4)(a)(vii) | * Termination of pregnancy. Termination of pregnancy must be covered, and may be included in an issuer's essential health benefits package, but some groups and issuers are exempt from this requirement, consistent with 42 U.S.C. 18023 (b)(a)(A)(i); 45 C.F.R. 156.115; RCW 48.43.065, and RCW 48.43.073(5). |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.42.100(2) | * Health care practitioners that provide women's health care services must include, but need not be limited to: |  |  |
|  | * + Any generally recognized medical specialty of practitioners licensed under chapter [18.57](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=18.57) or [18.71](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=18.71) RCW who provides women's health care services; practitioners licensed under chapters [18.57A](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=18.57A) and [18.71A](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=18.71A) RCW when providing women's health care services; |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + midwives licensed under chapter [18.50](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=18.50) RCW; and |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + advanced registered nurse practitioner specialists in women's health and midwifery under chapter [18.79](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=18.79) RCW. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.42.100(3);  WAC 284-170-350(1)(a) | * Women's health care services must include, but need not be limited to: Maternity care; reproductive health services, gynecological care, contraceptive services, testing and treatment for sexually transmitted diseases, pregnancy termination, breast feeding, complications of pregnancy, general examination, preventive care as medically appropriate and medically appropriate follow-up visits for these services; and any appropriate health care service for other health problems, discovered and treated during the course of a visit to a women's health care practitioner for a women's health care service, which is within the practitioner's scope of practice. |  |  |
|  | Allowable Limitations | WAC 284-43-5642(4)(c) | Plan may limit coverage of home birth by a midwife or nurse midwife to low risk pregnancy only. |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn Services (EHB) (Cont’d)** | Cost Sharing | [ESHB 1291](http://app.leg.wa.gov/billsummary?Year=2025&BillNumber=1291) – Pending | For a health plan issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2026, that provides coverage for labor and delivery services, labor and delivery services are not subject to the enrollee's deductible. Any cost sharing for labor and delivery services paid by an enrollee must be applied toward the enrollee's deductible obligation. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * For a health plan that provides coverage of labor and delivery services and is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account, the health carrier shall establish the plan's deductible for the coverage of the labor and delivery services at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions from their health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. |  |  |
|  | Required termination of pregnancy coverage  Required termination of pregnancy coverage  (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.073(1) | Health plans issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2019, that provide coverage for maternity care or services, must also provide a covered person with substantially equivalent coverage to permit the abortion of a pregnancy. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.073 (1)(b) | Health plans issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2024 may not impose cost sharing for abortion of a pregnancy. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.0738 (1)(c) | Health plans that provide coverage for abortion of pregnancy and is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account (HSA) must establish the plans cost sharing at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee’s ability to claim tax exempt contribution and withdrawals from the enrollee’s health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.073 (2)(b)(i) | Coverage for the abortion of a pregnancy may be subject to terms and conditions generally applicable to the health plan's coverage of maternity care or services. |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | RCW 48.43.073  (2)(b)(ii); | * A Health plan is not required to cover abortions that are unlawful under RCW [9.02.120](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=9.02.120) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.065 | * Are exempted per RCW 48.43.065; provided that; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.065(2)(b)(i), (ii) and (iii); RCW 48.43.725 | * + The provisions of this section are not intended to result in an enrollee being denied timely access to any service included in the basic health plan services. Each health carrier shall:   + Provide written notice to enrollees, which benefits the plan does not cover; listing services that the carrier refuses to cover for reason of conscience or religion; and   + Alternate ways in which enrollees may access excluded benefit information in an timely manner; and   + Clearly and legibly include this information in any of its marketing materials that include a list of benefits covered under the plan. |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Women’s Direct Access  Women’s Direct Access (cont’d) | 48.42.100(4) and (5)(a); WAC 284-170-350(3)(a) | * Female enrollees must have direct access to timely and appropriate covered women's health care services from the type of health care practitioner of their choice for appropriate covered women’s health care services without the necessity of prior referral from another type of health care practitioner. |  |  |
| RCW 48.42.100(4) and (5)(c); WAC 284-170-350(3)(b) | * Plan may restrict women’s direct access to in-network providers, but must not limit access to a subset of participating women's health care practitioners within the network. Such an impermissible limitation might arise when a primary care provider's group practice receives a capitation payment for comprehensive care to an enrollee and then represents to the enrollee that only those gynecologists in the primary care provider's clinic are available for direct access. |  |  |
| WAC 284-170-350(1)(b) | * + Plan must not exclude or limit access to covered women's health care services offered by a particular type of women's health care provider, practitioner, or facility in a manner that would unreasonably restrict access to that type of provider, practitioner, or facility or covered service. For example, plan must not require all child birth to occur in a hospital attended by a physician, thus preventing a woman from choosing between and using the birthing services of an advanced registered nurse practitioner, a certified midwife, or a licensed midwife. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.42.100 | * + - Plan must cover medically necessary supplies for a home birth. WAC 284-170-350(1 and 2). |  |  |
| WAC 284-170-350(1)(c) | * + Plan must not require notification or prior authorization for women's health care practitioners, providers, and facilities unless such requirements are imposed upon other providers offering similar types of service. E.g.,, plan must not require a directly accessed women's health care practitioner to notify the plan within seven days of providing direct women's health care services if a primary care provider would not also be required to provide seven-day notice for the same or similar service. |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn**  **Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Women’s Direct Access  (cont’d) | WAC 284-170-350(2)  WAC 284-170-350(1)(b) | * + Plan must not deny coverage for medically appropriate laboratory, imaging, or diagnostic services, or prescriptions for pharmaceutical or medical supplies, ordered by a directly accessed women's health care practitioner within the practitioner's scope of practice, if such services would be covered when provided by another type of health care practitioner.   + Plan must not require authorization by another type of health care practitioner for these services. For example, if plan would cover a prescription written by the primary care provider, the issuer must cover that prescription if written by the directly accessed women's health care practitioner. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170-350(4) | * Contract must include a written explanation of a woman's right to directly access covered women's health care services, including information regarding any limitations to direct access, including, but not limited to:   + Limited direct access based on a benefit plan's closed network of practitioners, if appropriate; and   + The issuer's right to limit coverage to medically necessary and appropriate women's health care services. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170-350(5) | * Plan may not impose cost-sharing for directly accessed women's health care services, that is not required for access to primary care providers. |  |  |
| State Benefit Requirements for Maternity  And Newborn Services | WAC 284-43-5642(4)(d)(i) | * Maternity services must include diagnosis of pregnancy, prenatal care, delivery, care for complications of pregnancy, physician services, and hospital services |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.115  (3)(f); 284-43-5642(4)(d)(ii) | * Must provide newborn coverage that is not less than the postnatal coverage for the mother, for no less than three weeks, even if there are separate admissions; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(4)(d)(iii) | * Prenatal diagnosis of congenital disorders by screening/diagnostic procedures if medically necessary. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.115  (3)(a) | * Plan must permit the attending provider, in consultation with the mother, to make decisions on the length of inpatient stay. These decisions must be based on accepted medical practice. |  |  |
|  | State Benefit Requirements for Maternity  And Newborn Services  (cont’d) | RCW 48.43.115  (3)(b) | * Plan may not deny covered, eligible services for inpatient, postdelivery care to a mother and her newly born child after a vaginal delivery or a cesarean section delivery that is ordered by the attending provider in consultation with the mother. |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn**  **Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | RCW 48.43.115  (3)(c) | * At the time of discharge, determination of the type and location of follow-up care must be made by the attending provider in consultation with the mother rather than by contract or agreement between the hospital and the insurer. These decisions must be based on accepted medical practice. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.115  (3)(d) | * Plan may not deny covered, eligible services for follow-up care, including in-person care, as ordered by the attending provider in consultation with the mother. Coverage for providers of follow-up services must include, but need not be limited to, attending providers, home health agencies licensed under chapter [70.127](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=70.127) RCW, and registered nurses licensed under chapter [18.79](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=18.79) RCW. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.115  (3)(e) | * This section does not require attending providers to authorize care they believe to be medically unnecessary. |  |  |
|  | Donor Human Milk | RCW 48.43.715 (5); RCW 48.43.815; Benchmark Plan | A health plan issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2026, shall provide coverage for medically necessary donor human milk for inpatient use when ordered by a licensed health care provider with prescriptive authority or an international board certified lactation consultant certified by the international board of lactation consultant examiners for an infant who is: |  |  |
|  |  |  | * medically or physically unable to receive maternal human milk or participate in chest feeding or whose parent is medically or physically unable to produce maternal human milk in sufficient quantities or caloric density or participate in chest feeding. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * If the infant meets at least one of the following criteria: |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + An infant birth weight of below 2,500 grams; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + An infant gestational age equal to or less than 34 weeks; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Infant hypoglycemia; or |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn**  **Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Donor Human Milk (Cont’d) |  | * + A high risk for development of necrotizing enterocolitis, bronchopulmonary dysplasia, or retinopathy of prematurity; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + A congenital or acquired gastrointestinal condition with long-term feeding or malabsorption complications; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Congenital heart disease requiring surgery in the first year of life; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + An organ or bone marrow transplant; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Sepsis; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Congenital hypotonias associated with feeding difficulty or malabsorption; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Renal disease requiring dialysis in the first year of life; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Craniofacial anomalies; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + An immunologic deficiency; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Neonatal abstinence syndrome; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Any other serious congenital or acquired condition for which the use of pasteurized donor human milk and donor human milk derived products is medically necessary and supports the treatment and recovery of the child; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Any baby still inpatient within 72 hours of birth without sufficient human milk available. |  |  |
| **Maternity and Newborn**  **Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Length of Stay | RCW 48.43.115 (3) and (5)  (“Erin Act”); 42 USC 300gg-51 | * The plan must provide notice that the health care provider in consultation with the mother will determine the care and length of hospital stay.   + If length of stay guideline is stated it must be no less than: 48-hour normal birth/96 caesarian section birth.   + The plan cannot restrict follow-up care when ordered by the attending provider in consultation with the mother. (“Newborns’ and Mothers’ Health Protection Act of 1996”) |  |  |
| Dependent Daughter Coverage | WAC 284-43-5622(1);  WAC 284-43-5602 | * Plan must include maternity coverage and newborn delivery for dependent daughters on the same basis as the EHB-benchmark plan. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Medical Necessity** | Requirements of Medical  Necessity Determination Process | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(a) | * Contract must specifically explain issuer's medical necessity determination process. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(b) | * Process must:   + be conducted fairly, and with transparency to enrollees and providers, at a minimum when an enrollee or their representative appeals or seeks review of an adverse benefit determination; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(c) | * + Include consideration of services that are a logical next step in reasonable care if they are appropriate for the patient; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(d) | * + Identify the information needed in the decision-making process and incorporate appropriate outcomes within a developmental framework; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(e) | * + Ensure that when the interpretation of the medical purpose of interventions is part of the medical necessity decision making, the interpretation standard can be explained in writing to an enrollee and providers, and is broad enough to address any of the services encompassed in the ten essential health benefits categories of care; |  |  |
| **Medical Necessity**  **(Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(f) | * + Comply with inclusion of the ten essential health benefits categories; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5440(2)(g) | * + Not discriminate based on age, present or predicted disability, expected length of life, degree of medical dependency, quality of life or other health conditions, race, gender, national origin, sexual orientation and gender identity; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(h) | * + Include consideration of the treating provider's clinical judgment and recommendations regarding the medical purpose of the requested service, and the extent to which the service is likely to produce incremental health benefits for the enrollee; |  |  |
|  | Requirements of Medical | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(i) | * + Identify by role who will participate in the issuer's medical necessity decision-making process; and |  |  |
|  | Necessity Determination  Process | WAC 284-43-5440(2)(j) | * + Ensure that where medically appropriate, and consistent with the health benefit plan's contract terms, an enrollee is not unreasonably restricted as to the site of service delivery. |  |  |
|  | (cont’d) | WAC 284-43-5440(3) | * Medical necessity determination process may include, but is not limited to, evaluation of the effectiveness and benefit of a service for the individual patient based on scientific evidence considerations, up-to-date and consistent professional standards of care, convincing expert opinion and a comparison to alternative interventions, including no interventions. Cost effectiveness may be one of but not the sole criteria for determining medical necessity. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5440(4) | * Within thirty days of receiving a request, an issuer must furnish its medical necessity criteria for any or all essential health benefit categories to an enrollee or provider. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder**  **(“MH / SUD”) Services, including Behavioral Health Treatment**  **(EHB)** | Requirement for Mental Health / Substance Use Disorder Coverage | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022(b)(1)(E); WAC 284-43-5642(5) | Plan must cover "mental health and substance use disorder services, including behavioral health treatment" substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. For determining a plan's actuarial value, an issuer must classify as mental health and substance use disorder services, including behavioral health treatment, medically necessary care, treatment and services for mental health conditions and substance use disorders categorized in the most recent version of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)*, including behavioral health treatment for those conditions. |  |  |
| Required Services | WAC 284-43-5642(5) | Plan must include the following services, which are specifically covered by the base benchmark plan, and classify them as mental health and substance use disorder services, including behavioral health treatment: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(5)(a)(i) | * Inpatient, residential, and outpatient mental health and substance use disorder treatment, including diagnosis, partial hospital programs or inpatient services; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(5)(a)(ii) | * Chemical dependency detoxification; |  |  |
|  |  | (5)(a)(iii) | * Behavioral treatment for a DSM category diagnosis; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(5)(a)(iv) | * Services provided by a licensed behavioral health provider for a covered diagnosis in a skilled nursing facility; |  |  |
| **Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder**  **(“MH / SUD”) Services, including Behavioral Health Treatment**  **(EHB)** |  | WAC 284-43-5642(5)(a)(v) | * Prescription medication including medications prescribed during an inpatient and residential course of treatment; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(5)(a)(vi); | * Acupuncture treatment for chemical dependency. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(5)(b)(ii); Benchmark | * Plan must cover treatment for mental health treatment for the following “V code” diagnoses in the most recent version of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM):* |  |  |
| Required Services  (cont’d) | Plan | * + medically necessary services for parent-child relational problems for children five years of age or younger, |  |  |
|  | * + neglect or abuse of a child for children five years of age or younger, |  |  |
|  | * + bereavement for children five years of age or younger, |  |  |
| 42 U.S.C. 18116: ACA §1557; MHPAEA; WAC 284-43-7080(4) | * gender dysphoria consistent with 42 U.S.C. 18116, Section 1557, RCW [48.30.300](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.30.300), [49.60.040](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=49.60.040) and [WAC 284-43-5642(5)(b)(ii)](https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-43-5642) |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(5)(b)(iii); Benchmark Plan | * Court-ordered mental health treatment which is medically necessary. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.121 (1) | Ground ambulance transport to behavioral health emergency service providers for enrollees experiencing an emergency medical condition as defined in RCW 48.43.005. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Cannot require prior authorization if a prudent layperson acting reasonably would have believed that an emergency medical condition existed. |  |  |
|  | Prohibited Limitations on MH / SUD | 42 USC §300gg-26; WAC 284-43-5642(5)(c) | * Plan must provide coverage for mental health services and substance use disorder treatment delivered in a home health setting in parity with medical surgical benefits consistent with state and federal law. (42 USC §300gg-26 is the Paul Wellstone and Pete Domenici Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act of 2008 (“MHPAEA”).) |  |  |
|  | 42 U.S.C. Sec. 300gg-26; WAC 284-43-5642(5)(f) | * Plan must cover mental health services and substance use disorder treatment that is delivered in parity with medical surgical benefits, consistent with state and federal law. This includes any scope and duration limits imposed on these benefits. |  |  |
| **“MH / SUD” Services (Cont’d)** | Allowable Limitations | WAC 284-43-5642(5)(d) | * Plan may limit court-ordered mental health treatment to only when medically necessary. |  |  |
|  | State Benefit  Requirements  Classified to  the MH/SUD Category | RCW 48.46.291 | Plan must provide mental health services. WAC 284-43-5642(5)(e)(i) |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.46.350 | Plan must provide chemical dependency detoxification services. See, also, WAC 284-43-5642(5)(e)(ii) |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.46.292 | Plan must provide services delivered pursuant to involuntary commitment proceedings. Plan must waive preauthorization requirements in this situation. WAC 284-43-5642(5)(e)(iii) |  |  |
| **“MH / SUD” Services (Cont’d)** | Definitions | RCW 48.46.291(1) | * Plan must define “Mental Health Services” as:   ““Medically necessary outpatient and inpatient services provided to treat mental disorders covered by the diagnostic categories listed in the most current version of the diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, published by the American psychiatric association, consistent with the purposes of chapter 6, Laws of 2005, with the exception of the following categories, codes, and services: (a) Substance related disorders; (b) life transition problems, currently referred to as "V" codes, and diagnostic codes 302 through 302.9 as found in the diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, 4th edition, published by the American psychiatric association; (c) skilled nursing facility services, home health care, residential treatment, and custodial care; and (d) court ordered treatment unless the health care service contractor's medical director or designee determines the treatment to be medically necessary. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7010 | * Does the plan define Substance Use Disorder consistent with WAC 284-43-7010?   •“Substance use disorder means a substance-related or addictive disorder listed in the most current version of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) published by the American Psychiatric Association.” |  |  |
| Mental Health Parity | 42 USC 300gg-26 | * Plan may not apply any financial requirement or treatment limitation to MH/SUD benefits that is more restrictive than those applied to medical/surgical benefits. |  |  |
| **“MH / SUD” Services (Cont’d)** | Mental Health Parity  (cont’d) | RCW 48.46.292 | * No preauthorization is required for mental health treatment rendered by a state hospital if the enrollee or covered dependent is involuntarily committed. |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.291  (2)(a) | * + The copayment or coinsurance for mental health services may be no more than the copayment or coinsurance for medical and surgical services otherwise provided under the disability insurance contract. |  |  |
|  | * + - Preventive services are excluded from this comparison. |  |  |
|  | * + If the plan has a maximum out-of-pocket limit or stop loss, it must be for medical, surgical, and mental health - it cannot have a separate MOOP or stop loss for mental health. |  |  |
|  | * + If the plan has any deductible, it must be for medical, surgical, and mental health – it cannot have a separate deductible for mental health. |  |  |
|  | * + Treatment limitations or any other financial requirements on coverage for mental health services are only allowed if the same limitations or requirements are imposed on coverage for medical and surgical services; and |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.291  (2)(b) | * + Prescription drugs intended to treat any of the disorders covered to the same extent, and under the same terms and conditions, as other prescription drugs covered under the plan |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.291  (4) | * Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent the management of mental health services if a comparable benefit management requirement is applicable to medical and surgical services. |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.291  (2)(a) | * + The copayment or coinsurance for mental health services may be no more than the copayment or coinsurance for medical and surgical services otherwise provided under the disability insurance contract. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7020(1) | * Plan must cover MH/SUD benefits in every classification in which medical/surgical benefits are provided. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7020(2) and (6)(a)(i and ii) | * + 6 Classifications: Inpatient, in-network; inpatient, out-of-network; outpatient, in-network; outpatient, out-of-network; emergency care; and prescription drugs. Outpatient services may be subclassified into office visits and all other outpatient items and services. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7020(3) | * + In determining the classification in which a particular benefit belongs, a plan must apply the same standards to medical/surgical benefits as applied to MH/SUD benefits. An issuer must assign covered intermediate MH/SUD benefits such as residential treatment, partial hospitalization, and intensive outpatient treatment, to the existing six classifications in the same way that they assign comparable intermediate medical/surgical benefits to these classifications. For example, if a health plan classifies medical care in skilled nursing facilities as inpatient benefits, then it must also treat covered mental health care in residential treatment facilities as inpatient benefits. If a health plan or issuer treats home health care as an outpatient benefit, then any covered intensive outpatient mental health or substance use disorder services and partial hospitalization must be considered outpatient benefits as well. |  |  |
| **“MH / SUD” Services (Cont’d)**  **“MH / SUD” Services (Cont’d)**  **“MH / SUD” Services (Cont’d)** | Mental Health Parity (Cont’d) | WAC 284-43-7020(5)(a) | * Medical/surgical benefits and mental health or substance use disorder benefits cannot be categorized as being offered outside of these six classifications and therefore not subject to the parity analysis. A health plan or issuer must treat the least restrictive level of the financial requirement or quantitative treatment limitation that applies to at least two-thirds of medical/surgical benefits across all provider tiers in a classification as the predominant level that it may apply to mental health or substance use disorder benefits in the same classification. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7010; 284-43-7020(4) | * Parity analysis must be done for each classification and applies to all treatment limitations (frequency of treatment, number of visits, days of coverage, days in a waiting period, or other similar limits on the scope or duration of treatment). Look at: |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7010; 284-43-7040 | * + **Quantitative treatment limitations**: expressed numerically (such as fifty outpatient visits per year)     - Includes annual, episode, and lifetime day and visit limits. |  |  |
| Mental Health Parity (Cont’d) | WAC 284-43-7010 | * + **Nonquantitative treatment limitations** (“NQTL”): processes, strategies, or evidentiary standards, or other factors that are not expressed numerically, but otherwise limit the scope or duration of benefits for treatment. Includes, but not limited to:     - prior authorization requirements and other medical management techniques, Limiting or excluding benefits based on medical necessity or medical appropriateness, or based on whether the treatment is experimental or investigative     - Formulary design;     - Network tier design (if network is tiered)     - Methods for determining usual, customary, and reasonable charges;     - Use of fail-first policies or step therapy protocols;     - Restrictions based on geographic location, facility type, provider specialty, and other     - Criteria that limit scope or duration of benefits     - A permanent exclusion of all benefits for a particular condition or disorder is not a NQTL; may be allowable if not otherwise prohibited |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7060(2) | * + Plan standards: in-and-out-of-network geographic limitations, limitations on inpatient services for situations where the participant is a threat to self or others, exclusions for court-ordered and involuntary holds, experimental treatment limitations, service coding, exclusions for services provided by clinical social workers, and network adequacy. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7020(5)(b); | * If a health plan or issuer classifies providers into tiers, and varies cost-sharing based on the different tiers, no financial requirement or treatment limitation on MH/SUD benefits may be more restrictive than what applies to substantially all medical/surgical benefits in that tier. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-7060(1) | * No NQTL may be imposed on MH/SUD in any classification unless any processes, strategies, evidentiary standards or other factors used to apply the NQTL to MH/SUD benefits are in parity with those used to apply it to medical/surgical benefits in the same classification. |  |  |
| Prohibited Exclusions | WAC 284-43-7080(1) | * Benefits for actual treatment and services rendered may not be denied solely because a course of treatment was interrupted or was not completed. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-7080(2) | * If a service is prescribed for a mental health condition and is medically necessary, it may not be denied solely on the basis that it is part of a category of services or benefits that is excluded by the terms of the contract. |  |  |
| Prohibited Exclusions  (Cont’d) | WAC 284-43-7080(3) | * Benefits for MH/SUD may not be limited or denied based solely on age or condition. |  |  |
|  |  | MHPAEA; WAC 284-43-7080(4) | When a treatment or service is gender affirming treatment, as defined in RCW [48.43.0128](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.43.0128), a health carrier may not: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-7080(4)(a) | * Deny or limit coverage, deny or limit coverage of a claim, issue automatic denials of coverage or impose additional cost sharing or other limitations or restrictions on coverage if that treatment is: |  |  |
|  |  | (i) | * Prescribed to an individual because of, related to, or consistent with a person's gender expression or identity, as defined in RCW [49.60.040](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=49.60.040); |  |  |
|  | (ii) | * Medically necessary; and |  |  |
|  | (iii) | * Prescribed in accordance with accepted standards of care; or |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-7080(4)(b) | * Apply blanket exclusions; or |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-7080(4)(c) | * When prescribed as medically necessary, exclude facial gender affirming treatment (such as tracheal shaves), hair removal procedures, and other care (such as mastectomies, breast reductions, breast implants, or any combination of gender affirming procedures, including revisions to prior treatment) as cosmetic services. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-7080(5) | * Medically necessary benefits for MH/SUD treatment may not be denied solely because they were court ordered. |  |  |
| **Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder**  **(“MH / SUD”) Services,**  **Including Behavioral**  **Health Treatment**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d**  **“MH / SUD” Services (Cont’d)** | Withdrawal Coverage Requirements | RCW 48.43.761 (2)(a)(i) | A health plan must:   * Provide coverage for no less than two business days, excluding weekends and holidays, in a behavioral health agency that provides inpatient or residential substance use disorder treatment prior to conducting a utilization review; and |  |  |
| Withdrawal Coverage Requirements (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.761 (2)(a)(ii) | * Provide coverage for no less than three days in a behavioral health agency that provides withdrawal management services prior to conducting a utilization review. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.761(2)(b) | A health plan may not require an enrollee to obtain prior authorization for the services as a condition for payment of services prior to the times specified. |  |  |
|  |  | * Once the times specified have passed, the health plan may initiate utilization management review procedures if the behavioral health agency continues to provide services or is in the process of arranging for a seamless transfer to an appropriate facility or lower level of care under RCW 48.43.761(6). |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.761 (2)(b)(ii) | * For health plans issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2025 for inpatient or residential substance use disorder treatment services, after the times specified in (2)(a) of this subsection have passed, if a health plan authorizes services pursuant to the initial medical necessity review process permitted under (2)(c)(iii) of this subsection, the length of the initial authorization may not be less than 14 days from the date that the patient was admitted to the behavioral health agency. Any subsequent reauthorization that the health plan approves after the first 14 days must continue for no less than seven days prior to requiring further reauthorization. |  |  |
| Withdrawal Coverage Requirements (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.761 (2)(c)(iii) | After the required time period has passed and receipt of required material, the plan may initiate a medical necessity review process, based on the standard set of criteria. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.761 (2)(c)(iii) | * In a review for inpatient or residential substance use disorder treatment services, a health plan may not make a determination that a patient does not meet medical necessity criteria based primarily on the patient's length of abstinence. If the patient's abstinence from substance use was due to incarceration or hospitalization, a health plan may not consider the patient's length of abstinence in determining medical necessity. * If the health plan determines within one business day from the start of the medical necessity review period and receipt of the required material that the admission to the facility was not medically necessary and advises the agency of the decision in writing, the health plan is not required to pay the facility for services delivered after the start of the medical necessity review period, subject to the conclusion of a filed appeal of the adverse benefit determination. |  |  |
| **“MH / SUD” Services (Cont’d)** |  |  | * If the health plan's medical necessity review is completed more than one business day after start of the medical necessity review period and receipt of the required material, the health plan must pay for the services delivered from the time of admission until the time at which the medical necessity review is completed and the agency is advised of the decision in writing. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.761 (3)(b) | For a health plan issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2025, for inpatient or residential substance use disorder treatment services, the health plan may not consider the patient's length of stay at the behavioral health agency when making decisions regarding the authorization to continue care at the behavioral health agency. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.761 (5)(a) | If the behavioral health agency is not in the enrollee's network:   * The health plan is not responsible for reimbursing the behavioral health agency at a greater rate than would be paid had the agency been in the enrollee's network; and |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.761 (5)(b) | * The behavioral health agency may not balance bill, as definedin [RCW 48.43.005(6).](https://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.43.005) |  |  |
| Withdrawal Coverage Requirements (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.761(6) | When the treatment plan approved by the health plan involves transfer of the enrollee to a different facility or to a lower level of care, the care coordination unit of the health plan shall work with the current agency to make arrangements for a seamless transfer as soon as possible to an appropriate and available facility or level of care. |  |  |
| * The health plan shall pay the agency for the cost of care at the current facility until the seamless transfer to the different facility or lower level of care is complete. |  |  |
| * A seamless transfer to a lower level of care may include same day or next day appointments for outpatient care, and does not include payment for nontreatment services, such as housing services. |  |  |
| * If placement with an agency in the health plan's network is not available, the health plan shall pay the current agency until a seamless transfer arrangement is made. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.761(7) | The requirements of this section do not apply to treatment provided in out-of-state facilities. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.761(8) | For the purposes of this section "withdrawal management services" means twenty-four hour medically managed or medically monitored detoxification and assessment and treatment referral for adults or adolescents withdrawing from alcohol or drugs, which may include induction on medications for addiction recovery. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Neuro-developmental**  **Therapy** | Requirement to Cover | WAC 284-43-5642(10) | Contract must provide benefits for neurodevelopmental therapies. (Washington 2017 Base benchmark Plan subject to RCW 48.46.520(1)) |  |  |
| O.S.T. v. Regence BlueShield, | * + Must provide benefits for mental health diagnoses (Diagnoses listed in the DSM) without any “blanket limitations” (e.g., age six and under) O.S.T. v. Regence BlueShield, No. 88940-6 (WN October 9, 2014). WAC 284-43-5642(10)(b). |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(10)(a)(i) | * + Services covered must include physical, speech, and occupational therapies. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.520(2) | * + Benefits shall be payable only where the services have been delivered pursuant to the referral and periodic review of a holder of a license issued pursuant to chapter 18.71 or 18.57 RCW or where covered services have been rendered by such licensee. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.520(3) | * + Benefits shall be provided to restore and improve function, and for the maintenance of a covered individual in cases where significant deterioration in the patient's condition would result without the service. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.520(3) | * + Must cover medically necessary services.   WAC 284-43-5642(10)(b) |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5622(10) | * + Benefits may not be subject to annual or lifetime dollar limits, but may be subject to visit limits, deductible, cost sharing, and requirements for written treatment plans. WAC 284-43-5642(5); Benchmark Plan |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642 (5 and) (10)(b); Benchmrark Plan | * + The contract may not exclude or limit coverage for assessment or testing to determine the amount and type of neurodevelopmental therapy needed. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Non-Discrimination** | Non-Discrimination Notice | RCW 48.43.0128; WAC 284-43-5980(1) | The issuer must file a Non Discrimination Notice to include: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980(1)(a) | * That the issuer does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, sexual orientation or gender identity. That the issuer does not exclude people or treat them less favorably because of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, sexual orientation or gender identity; |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR § 92.102(b); WAC 284-43-5980(1)(b) | * Provides people with disabilities reasonable modifications and free appropriate auxiliary aids and services to communicate effectively with us, such as:   + Qualified sign language interpreters   + Written information in other formats (large print, audio, accessible electronic formats, other formats) |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR § 92.101(2); WAC 284-43-5980(1)(c) | * Provides free language assistance services to people whose primary language is not English, which may include:   + Qualified interpreters   + Information written in other languages. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5980(1)(d) | * How to obtain these aids and services; and |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5980(1)(e) | Identify and provide contact information for the employee responsible for compliance with RCW 48.43.0128 and WAC 284-43-5935 through 284-43-5980; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980(1)(f) | How to file a grievance with the issuer related to the issuers compliance with RCW 48.43.0128 and WAC 284-43-5935 through 284-43-5980; and |  |  |
| **Non-Discrimination** | Non-Discrimination Notice (Cont’d) | WAC 284-43-5980(1)(g) | Identify the office of the insurance commissioner as the designated entity to file a complaint regarding compliance with RCW 48.43.0128 and WAC 284-43-5935 through 284-43-5980 and the federal Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Civil Rights as the designated entity to file a complaint regarding compliance related to the issuer's compliance with 42 U.S.C. Sec. 18119 (Sec. 1557 of the Affordable Care Act). Until that date, issuers may continue to use the sample notice published at 81 Fed. Reg. 31472 through 31473 (May 18, 2016). |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980(4) | Taglines in at least the top 15 languages spoken by individuals with limited English proficiency of the relevant State or States. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980(7) | Contract must include, in a conspicuously visible font size, notice of the following, |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980(7)(a)(i) | This notice must be included in;  significant publications and significant communications targeted to enrollees, applicants, and members of the public, except for significant publications and significant communications that are small-sized, such as postcards and tri-fold brochures; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980(7)(a)(ii) | In conspicuous physical locations where the issuer interacts with the public; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980 (7)(a)(iii) | In a conspicuous location on the issuer's website accessible from the home page of the issuer's website. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980(8) | In significant publications and significant communications that are small-sized, such as postcards and tri-fold brochures: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5980(9) | An issuer may combine the content of the notice required in WAC 284-43-5980(1) with the content of the other notices required in WAC 284-43-5980 if the combined notice clearly informs individuals of their rights under RCW [48.43.0128](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.43.0128) and WAC [284-43-5935](http://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=284-43-5935) through 284-43-5980 and 42 U.S.C. Sec. 18119 (Sec. 1557 of the Affordable Care Act). |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pediatric Oral Services (EHB)**  **Pediatric Oral Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Requirement to Cover  Requirement to Cover (cont’d) | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022(b)(1)(J) | A health plan must include pediatric dental benefits as an embedded set of benefits, or through a combination of a health benefit plan and a stand-alone dental plan that includes pediatric dental benefits certified as a qualified dental plan. WAC 284-43-5760. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5760(1)(a) | Plan must satisfy the requirement in one of two ways:   * The plan includes pediatric dental benefits as an embedded benefit **(issuer must submit the “Embedded Pediatric Dental EHB Checklist” in addition to this checklist);** or |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5760(1)(b) | * The plan does not have pediatric dental benefits, and the issuer receives reasonable assurance that the applicant has obtained or will obtain pediatric dental benefits through a stand-alone QDP. This reasonable assurance must be received by the issuer within 60 days. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pediatric Vision** | Requirement for Coverage | Benchmark Plan; WAC 284-43-5782(1 - 2) | * Plan must cover pediatric vision services as an embedded set of services. |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022(b)(1)(J) | * + Plan must cover pediatric vision services for enrollees until at least the end of the month in which enrollees turn age nineteen. |  |  |
| Required Services | WAC 284-43-5782(1) | * Plan must cover the following services in a manner substantially equal to the base benchmark plan and classify them as pediatric vision services: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5782(2)(a) | * + Routine vision screening without cost sharing [WAC 284-43-5642(9)(b)(iv)(A)] |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5782 (2)(b) | * + a comprehensive eye exam for children, including dilation as professionally indicated and with refraction every calendar year; |  |  |
| **Pediatric Vision Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-43-5782(2)(c) | * + One pair of prescription lenses or contacts every calendar year, including polycarbonate lenses and scratch resistant coating. Lenses may include single vision, conventional lined bifocal or conventional lined trifocal, or lenticular lenses; |  |  |
|  | Required Services  (Cont’d) | WAC 284-43-5782(2)(d) | * + One pair of frames every calendar year. Plan may have networks or tiers of frames within the plan design as long as there is a base set of frames to choose from available without cost-sharing; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5782(2)(e) | * + Contact lenses covered once every calendar year in lieu of the lenses and frame benefits.     - This limitation must be based on the manner in which the lenses must be dispensed; if disposable lenses are prescribed, a sufficient number and amount for one calendar year's equivalent must be covered. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + - This benefit must include the evaluation, fitting and follow-up care relating to contact lenses. |  |  |
|  | * + - If determined to be medically necessary, contact lenses must be covered in lieu of eyeglasses at a minimum for the treatment of the following conditions: Keratoconus, pathological myopia, aphakia, anisometropia, aniseikonia, aniridia, corneal disorders, post-traumatic disorders, and irregular astigmatism; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5782(2)(f) | * + - Low vision optical devices including low vision services, training and instruction to maximize remaining usable vision as follows: |  |  |
|  |  | 5782(2)(f)(i) | * + - * One comprehensive low vision evaluation every five years; |  |  |
| **Pediatric Vision Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-43-5782(2)(f)(ii) | * + - * High power spectacles, magnifiers and telescopes as medically necessary, with reasonable limitations permitted; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5782(2)(f)(iii) | * + - * Follow-up care of four visits in any five-year period, with prior approval. |  |  |
|  | Allowed Exclusions | WAC 284-43-5782(3)(a) | The plan may include the following exclusions:   * Visual therapy that is otherwise covered under the medical/surgical benefits of the plan; and |  |  |
| (3)(b) | * Ordering two pairs of glasses in lieu of bifocals. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **PKU Phenylketonuria**  **Formula** |  | RCW 48.46.510(2); | * Plan must provide coverage for the formulas necessary for the treatment of phenylketonuria. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-46-100(6) | * + Coverage may be limited to the usual and customary charge for such formulas. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * + Coverage may be subject to deductibles, copayments, coinsurance or other reductions applicable to other benefits.     - Such deductibles, copayments, coinsurance or other reductions may not exceed those applicable to common sicknesses or disorders in the particular contract. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-46-100(3) | * + Premium charged must be no greater as a result of a family or individual receiving PKU benefits. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)** | Required Prescription Drug Services | 42 USC §18021(a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022(b)(1)(F) | Plan must cover "prescription drug services" in a manner substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. For purposes of determining a plan's actuarial value, an issuer must classify as prescription drug services medically necessary prescribed drugs, medication and drug therapies. WAC 284-43-5642(6). |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(6)(a)(i) | Plan must include the following services, which are specifically covered by the base-benchmark plan, and classify them as prescription drug services:   * Drugs and medications both generic and brand name, including self-administrable prescription medications, |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)**  **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)**  **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-43-5642(6)(a)(ii) | * Prescribed medical supplies, including diabetic supplies that are not otherwise covered as durable medical equipment under the rehabilitative and habilitative services category, including test strips, glucagon emergency kits, insulin and insulin syringes; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5642  (6)(a)(iii); RCW 48.43.072 (1)(a) | * All contraceptive drugs, devices, and other products, approved by the federal food and drug administration, including over-the-counter contraceptive drugs, devices, and products, approved by the federal food and drug administration.. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072  (1)(b) | * + This includes condoms, regardless of the gender or sexual orientation of the covered person, and regardless of whether they are to be used for contraception or exclusively for the prevention of sexually transmitted infections |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072  (1)(c) | * + The consultations, examinations, procedures, and medical services that are necessary to prescribe, dispense, insert, deliver, distribute, administer, or remove the drugs, devices, and other products or services in (a) and (b) of this subsection; |  |  |
| Required Services (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.072  (1)(e) | * + Medically necessary services and prescription medications for the treatment of physical, mental, sexual, and reproductive health care needs that arise from a sexual assault. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5150(2)(e) | "Prescription contraceptives" include United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved contraceptive drugs, devices, and prescription barrier methods including: |  |  |
|  |  | * + contraceptive products declared safe and effective for use as emergency contraception by the FDA.); |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072(1) | * + over-the counter contraceptive drugs, devices and products approved by the FDA; |  |  |
|  |  | * + Voluntary sterilization procedures; |  |  |
|  |  | * + consultations, examinations, procedures, and medical services that are necessary to prescribe, dispense, insert, deliver, distribute, administer, or remove the drugs, devices, and other products or services as required by law. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072(2)(a) | Plan may not require copayments deductibles, or other forms of cost sharing, unless the health plan is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072(2)(a); RCW 48.43.072(1) | * For a qualifying health plan, the carrier must establish the plan's cost sharing for the coverage required by law at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions and withdrawals from his or her health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations; and |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072(2)(b) | * May not require a prescription to trigger coverage of over-the-counter contraceptive drugs, devices, and products, approved by the federal food and drug administration. |  |  |
| Required Services (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.072(3) | A health carrier may not deny the coverage required in subsection (1) of this section because an enrollee changed his or her contraceptive method within a twelve-month period. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072  (4) | * + Except as otherwise authorized under this section, a health benefit plan may not impose any restrictions or delays on the coverage required under this section, such as medical management techniques that limit enrollee choice in accessing the full range of contraceptive drugs, devices, or other products, approved by the federal food and drug administration. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072 (5) | Benefits provided under this section must be extended to all enrollees, enrolled spouses, and enrolled dependents. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.072  (4) | * + Except as otherwise authorized under this section, a health benefit plan may not impose any restrictions or delays on the coverage required under this section, such as medical management techniques that limit enrollee choice in accessing the full range of contraceptive drugs, devices, or other products, approved by the federal food and drug administration. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072 (5) | Benefits provided under this section must be extended to all enrollees, enrolled spouses, and enrolled dependents. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072 (6) | Plan may not allow for denial of care on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, gender expression or identity, marital status, age, citizenship, immigration status, or disability. |  |  |
| Required Services (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.072 (7) | A health plan or student health plan, including student health plans deemed by the insurance commissioner to have a short-term limited purpose or duration or to be guaranteed renewable while the covered person is enrolled as a regular full-time undergraduate or graduate student at an accredited higher education institution, **issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2021**, may not issue automatic initial denials of coverage for reproductive health care services that are ordinarily or exclusively available to individuals of one gender, based on the fact that the individual's gender assigned at birth, gender identity, or gender otherwise recorded in one or more government-issued documents, is different from the one to which such health services are ordinarily or exclusively available; and |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072(9) | The requirements in RCW 48.43.072 may not be construed to authorize discrimination on the basis of gender identity or expression, or perceived gender identity or expression, in the provision of nonreproductive health care services. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5150(2)(a) | Plan must not cover prescription contraceptives on a less favorable basis than other covered prescription drugs and prescription devices. Coverage of prescription contraceptives includes coverage for medical services associated with the prescribing, dispensing, delivery, distribution, administration and removal of a prescription contraceptive to the same extent, and on the same terms, as other outpatient services. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5150(2)(b) | Plan may not impose benefit waiting periods, limitations, or restrictions on prescription contraceptives that are not required or imposed on other covered prescription drugs and prescription devices. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5150(2)(d) | Issuer may use, and Plan may limit coverage to, a closed formulary for prescription contraceptives if they otherwise use a closed formulary, but the formulary shall cover each of the types of prescription contraception defined above. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Required Services (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.195; [SB 5498](https://app.leg.wa.gov/billsummary?BillNumber=5498&Chamber=Senate&Year=2025) -Pending | A health benefit plan issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2018, that includes coverage for contraceptive drugs must provide reimbursement for a 12-month supply of contraceptive drugs obtained at one time by the enrollee, unless the enrollee requests a smaller supply or the prescribing provider instructs that the enrollee must receive a smaller supply.   * The health plan must allow enrollees to receive the contraceptive drugs on-site at the provider's office, if available. Any dispensing practices required by the plan must follow clinical guidelines for appropriate prescribing and dispensing to ensure the health of the patient while maximizing access to effective contraceptive drugs. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Nothing in this section prohibits a health plan from limiting refills that may be obtained in the last quarter of the plan year if a **12-month** supply of the contraceptive drug has already been dispensed during the plan year. |  |  |
|  |  | [ESHB 1971](https://app.leg.wa.gov/billsummary?Year=2025&BillNumber=1971) - Pending | A health plan issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2026, that includes coverage for prescription hormone therapy must provide reimbursement for a 12-month refill of covered prescription hormone therapy obtained at one time by the enrollee, unless the enrollee requests a smaller supply, the prescribing provider instructs that the enrollee must receive a smaller supply, or the prescription hormone therapy is a controlled substance. The 12-month refill requirement only applies to prescription hormone therapy that is able to be safely stored at room temperature without refrigeration. If the prescription hormone therapy is a controlled substance, the health plan must provide reimbursement for the maximum refill allowed under state and federal law to be obtained at one time by the enrollee. Any dispensing practices required by the health plan must follow clinical guidelines for appropriate prescribing and dispensing to ensure the health of the patient while maximizing access to effective prescription hormone therapy. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Required Services (Cont’d) |  | * Nothing in this section prohibits a health plan from limiting refills that may be obtained in the last quarter of the plan year if 6 a 12-month supply of the prescription hormone therapy has already been dispensed during the plan year. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * "prescription hormone therapy" means all drugs approved by the United States food and drug administration that are used to medically suppress, increase, or replace hormones that the body is not producing at intended levels. Prescription hormone therapy does not include glucagon-like peptide-1 and glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonists. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.510, WAC 284-43-5642(6)(a)(iv) and (v) | Certain preventive medications including, but not limited to, aspirin, fluoride, and iron, and medications for tobacco use cessation, according to, and as recommended by, the United States Preventive Services Task Force, when obtained with a prescription order; and  Medical foods to treat inborn errors of metabolism. |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.176 (1)(a) | Plan must provide coverage for medically necessary elemental formula, regardless of delivery method, when a licensed physician or other health care provider with prescriptive authority diagnoses a patient with an eosinophilic gastrointestinal associated disorder. |  |  |
|  | Cost sharing reuirements | RCW 48.43.430 | The applicable cost sharing for the prescription medication must be;   * The amount the person would pay for the prescription medication if the person purchased the prescription medication without using a health plan. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * A health carrier or pharmacy benefit manager may not require a pharmacist to dispense a brand name prescription medication when a less expensive therapeutically equivalent generic prescription medication is available |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Cost sharing requirements (Cont’d) |  | * "pharmacy benefit manager" has the same meaning as in RCW 48.200.020(12) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.435 (1)(a) | Effective January 1, 2023 - A health carrier offering a nongrandfathered health plan with a pharmacy benefit, or a health care benefit manager administering benefits for the health carrier, shall include any cost-sharing amounts paid by the enrollee directly or on behalf of the enrollee by another person when calculating an enrollee's contribution to any applicable cost-sharing or out-of-pocket maximum for a covered prescription drug that is either: |  |  |
|  |  | (1)(a)(i) | * Without a generic equivalent; or |  |  |
|  |  | (1)(a)(ii) | * With a generic equivalent where the enrollee has obtained access to the drug through: |  |  |
|  | (1)(a)(ii)(A) | * Prior authorization; |  |  |
|  | (1)(a)(ii)(B) | * Step therapy; or |  |  |
|  |  | (1)(a)(ii)(C) | * The prescription drug exception request process under RCW 48.43.420. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.435(2) | Any cost-sharing amounts paid directly by or on behalf of the enrollee by another person for a covered prescription drug under subsection (1) of this section shall be applied towards the enrollee's applicable cost-sharing or out-of-pocket maximum in full at the time it is rendered. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.435(5) | This requirement does not apply to a qualifying health plan for a health savings account (HSA) to the extent necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions and withdrawals from the enrollee's health savings account under internal revenue service laws, regulations, and guidance. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Cost sharing requirements (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.780 (2) | For health plans issued or renewed **on or after January 1, 2025**, that provide coverage for prescription asthma inhalers for the treatment of asthma, shall cap the total amount that an enrollee is required to pay for at least one covered inhaled corticosteroid and at least one covered inhaled corticosteroid combination that is federal food and drug administration approved for the treatment of asthma at an amount not to exceed **$35 per 30-day supply** of the drug. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * A health plan must ensure that a covered inhaled corticosteroid and a covered inhaled corticosteroid combination is always available to a patient at the amount required by this subsection. Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, prescription asthma inhalers must be covered without being subject to a deductible, and any cost sharing paid by an enrollee must be applied toward the enrollee's deductible obligation. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Cost sharing requirements (Cont’d) |  | * For a health plan that is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account, the health carrier shall establish the plan's cost sharing for asthma inhalers that are not on the federal internal revenue service's list of preventive care services at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions and withdrawals from the enrollee's health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. If the federal internal revenue service removes asthma inhalers from the list of preventive care services which can be covered by a qualifying health plan for a health savings account before the deductible is satisfied, for a health plan that provides coverage for prescription asthma inhalers for the treatment of asthma and is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account, the carrier shall establish the plan's cost sharing for the coverage of prescription asthma inhalers at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions from the enrollee's health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.780 (3) | A health plan issued or renewed on or after **January 1, 2025**, that provides coverage for prescription epinephrine autoinjectors for the treatment of allergic reaction shall cap the total amount that an enrollee is required to pay for at least one covered epinephrine autoinjector product containing at least two autoinjectors at an amount not to exceed $35. A health plan must ensure that a covered epinephrine autoinjector is always available to a patient at the amount required by this subsection. Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, prescription epinephrine autoinjectors must be covered without being subject to a deductible, and any cost sharing paid by an enrollee must be applied toward the enrollee's deductible obligation. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * For a health plan that is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account, the health carrier shall establish the plan's cost sharing for epinephrine autoinjectors at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions and withdrawals from the enrollee's health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. If the federal internal revenue service adds epinephrine autoinjectors to the list of preventive care services which can be covered by a qualifying health plan for a health savings account before the deductible is satisfied, coverage must be provided as described in (a) of this subsection without being subject to the deductible. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Cost sharing requirements (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.0961(1) | Effective for all health plans that include prescription drug coverage issued or renewed, on or after **January 1, 2025**, a health carrier or its health care benefit manager may not require the substitution of a nonpreferred drug with a preferred drug in a given therapeutic class, or increase an enrollee’s cost sharing obligation mid-plan year for the drug if the prescription is for an initial or subsequent refill of an antipsychotic, antidepressant, antiepileptic, or other drug prescribed to the to the enrollee to treat a serious mental illness, the enrollee is medically stable on the drug, and a participating provider continues to prescribe the drug. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.0961(2) | Nothing prohibits the carrier from: |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.0961(2)(a) | * requiring generic substitution during the current plan year; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.0961(2)(b) | * adding new drugs to its formulary during the current plan year; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.0961(2)(c) | * removing a drug from its formulary for reasons of patient safety concerns, drug recall or removal from the market, or medical evidence indicating no therapeutic effect of the drug; or |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.0961(2)(d) | * a participating provider from prescribing a different drug that is covered by the plan and medically appropriate for the enrollee. |  |  |
|  | Sole Available Drug Therapy | WAC 284-43-5060(1) | Plan must cover all FDA-approved prescribed drugs, medications or drug therapies that are the sole prescription drug available for a covered medical condition. |  |  |
|  | No Unreasonable Restrictions | WAC 284-43-5060 | * Prescription drug benefit must not be such that it results or can reasonably be expected to result in an unreasonable restriction on the treatment of patients. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-43-5060(2) | * + A prescription drug benefit that only covers generic drugs constitutes an unreasonable restriction on the treatment of patients. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5060(3) | * + Prescription drug benefit or formulary must not exclude coverage for a nonformulary drug or medication if the only formulary drug available for an enrollee's covered condition is one that the enrollee cannot tolerate or that is not clinically efficacious for the enrollee. |  |  |
|  | Coverage of Drugs for Off-Label Use | WAC 284-30-450(4)(a) | * Plan must not exclude coverage of any FDA-approved prescription drug for a particular indication on the grounds that the drug has not been approved by the FDA for that indication, if it is recognized as effective for treatment of that indication: |  |  |
|  |  | 450(4)(a)(i) | * + In one of the standard reference compendia; |  |  |
|  |  | 450(4)(a)(ii) | * + In the majority of relevant peer-reviewed medical literature if not recognized in one of the standard reference compendia; or |  |  |
|  |  | 450(4)(a)(iii) | * + By the Federal Secretary of Health and Human Services. |  |  |
|  | 450(4)(b) | * Coverage of a drug for such “off-label” use must also include medically necessary services associated with the administration of the drug. |  |  |
|  | 450(4)(c) | * Coverage for off-label use is not required when the FDA has determined its use to be contra-indicated. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | 450(4)(d) | * Coverage is not required for experimental drugs not otherwise approved for any indication by the FDA. |  |  |
| Allowable Limitations on Prescription Drug Services | WAC 284-43-5642(6)(c)(i) | * Prescriptions for self-administrable injectable medication may be limited to thirty day supplies at a time, other than insulin, which may be offered with more than a thirty day supply. This limitation is a floor, and an issuer may permit supplies greater than thirty days as part of its health benefit plan; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(6)(c)(ii) | * Teaching doses of self-administrable injectable medications may be limited to three doses per medication per lifetime. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5060 | * Plan may restrict prescription drug coverage based on contract or plan terms and conditions that otherwise limit coverage, such as medical necessity. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5060(4) | * Prescribers may use "Dispense as Written" prescriptions (prescriptions which do not allow substitution of a generic or therapeutic equivalent drug for the drug prescribed), subject to the terms and conditions of the health plan. |  |  |
|  | State benefit requirements classified to the | RCW 48.46.510(2);  RCW 48.43.176(1) | State benefit requirements classified to the prescription drug services category include: WAC 284-43-5642(6)(d)(i)   * Medical foods to treat inborn errors of metabolism; * Medically necessary elemental formula; and |  |  |
|  | Prescription Drug Services Category | 48.46.272 (2)(a);  WAC 284-43-5642(6)(d)(ii) | * Diabetes supplies ordered by the physician (Inclusion of this benefit requirement does not bar issuer variation in diabetic supply manufacturers under its drug formulary; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.46.291; WAC 284-43-5642(6)(d)(iii) | * Mental health prescription drugs to the extent not covered under the hospitalization or skilled nursing facility services, or mental health and substance use disorders categories. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Formulary | WAC 284-43-5642(6)(e) | * An issuer's formulary is part of the prescription drug services category. The formulary filed with the commissioner must be substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan formulary, both as to U.S. Pharmacopoeia therapeutic category and classes covered and number of drugs in each class. If the base-benchmark plan formulary does not cover at least one drug in a category or class, an issuer must include at least one drug in the uncovered category or class. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(6)(e)(ii) | * + An issuer's formulary does not have to be substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan formulary in terms of formulary placement. |  |  |
|  | Emergency  Fill | WAC 284-43-5170(1)(c) | Contract must include a clear statement explaining consumers may be eligible to receive an emergency fill for prescription drugs under the circumstances described in [WAC 284-170-470](https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-170-470) and include the process for obtaining an emergency fill and include any cost sharing requirements, for an emergency fill. |  |  |
|  | Disclosure – Pharmacy Statement | WAC  284-43-5170(4) | Does the contract or certificate of coverage contain the “Your right to Safe and Effective Pharmacy Services” statement? |  |  |
| Drug Exception/ Substitution Process | 45 CFR 156.122(c) | The Plan must have the following processes in place that allow an enrollee, the enrollee's designee, or the enrollee's prescriber to request and gain access to clinically appropriate drugs not otherwise covered by the plan. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR 156.122(c) | If an exception request is granted, the plan must treat the excepted drug(s) as an essential health benefit, including by counting any cost-sharing towards the plan's annual limitation on cost-sharing under §156.130. WAC 284-43-5110(6) |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Drug Exception/  Substitution  Process (cont’d) | 45 CFR 156.122(c)(1)(i) | * Standard exception request.   + Plan must have a process for an enrollee, designee, or prescriber to request a standard review of a decision that a drug is not covered by the plan. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR 156.122  (c)(1)(ii) | * + Plan must make its determination on a standard exception and notify the enrollee (or designee) and the prescriber of its coverage determination no later than 72 hours following receipt of the request. WAC 284-43-5080(3)(b) |  |  |
| 45 CFR 156.122  (c)(1)(iii) | * + A health plan that grants a standard exception request must provide coverage of the non-formulary drug for the duration of the prescription, including refills. WAC 284-43-5080(3)(b) |  |  |
| 45 CFR 156.122(c)(2)(i) | * Expedited exception request.   + Plan must have a process for an enrollee, the enrollee's designee, or the prescriber to request an expedited review based on exigent circumstances. WAC 284-43-5080(3)(c) |  |  |
| 45 CFR 156.122  (c)(2)(ii) | * + Exigent circumstances exist when an enrollee is suffering from a health condition that may seriously jeopardize the enrollee's life, health, or ability to regain maximum function or when an enrollee is undergoing a current course of treatment using a non-formulary drug. WAC 284-43-5080(3)(c) |  |  |
| 45 CFR 156.122  (c)(2)(iii) | * + Plan must make its determination on an expedited review request and notify the enrollee (or designee) and prescriber of its determination no later than 24 hours following receipt of the request. WAC 284-43-5080(3)(c)(i) |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR 156.122  (c)(2)(iv) | * + If exception is granted, plan must provide coverage of the non-formulary drug for the duration of the exigency. WAC 284-43-5080(3)(c)(ii) |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Drug Exception/  Substitution  Process (cont’d) | 45 CFR 156.122(c)(3)(i) | * External exception request review.   + If the Plan denies a request for a standard exception or an expedited exception, the plan must have a process for the enrollee, the enrollee's designee, or the enrollee's prescriber to request that the original exception request and subsequent denial of such request be reviewed by an independent review organization. WAC 284-43-5080(6) |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR 156.122  (c)(3)(ii) | * + Plan must make its determination on the external exception request and notify the enrollee (or designee) and the prescriber of its determination no later than: WAC 284-43-5080(6)(a) |  |  |
| 156.122  (c)(3)(ii) | * + - 72 hours following its receipt of the request, if the original request was a standard exception request WAC 284-43-5080(6)(a) |  |  |
| 156.122  (c)(3)(ii) | * + - no later than 24 hours following its receipt of the request, if the original request was an expedited exception request. WAC 284-43-5080(6)(a) |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR 156.122  (c)(3)(iii) | * If the plan grants an external exception review of a standard exception request, the plan must provide coverage of the non-formulary drug for the duration of the prescription. WAC 284-43-5080(6)(b) |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR 156.122  (c)(3)(iii) | * If the plan grants an external exception review of an expedited exception request, the plan must provide coverage of the non-formulary drug for the duration of the exigency. WAC 284-43-5080(6)(b) |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Drug Utilization Review - Requirement  to Maintain Documented Program | WAC 284-43-2020(2) and (5) | * Issuer must maintain a documented drug utilization review program with written procedures to assure that reviews are conducted in a timely manner. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-2020 (1)(a) | Nonurgent review request" means any request for approval of care or treatment where the request is made in advance of the patient obtaining medical care or services, or a renewal of a previously approved request, and is not an urgent care request. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-2020(1)(b) | "Urgent care review request" means any request for approval of care or treatment where the passage of time could seriously jeopardize the life or health of the patient, seriously jeopardize the patient's ability to regain maximum function or, in the opinion of a provider with knowledge of the patient's medical condition, would subject the patient to severe pain that cannot be adequately managed without the care or treatment that is the subject of the request. |  |  |
| Drug Utilization Review  (Cont’d) | (5)(a)(i) | * For urgent care review requests: |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-2020 (5)(a)(i)(A) | * + Must approve the request within forty-eight hours if the information provided is sufficient to approve the claim and include the authorization number, if a prior authorization number is required, in its approval; |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-2020  (5)(a)(i)(B) | * + Must deny the request within forty-eight hours if the requested service is not medically necessary and the information provided is sufficient to deny the claim; or |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-2020 (5)(a)(i)(C) | * + Within twenty-four hours, if the information provided is not sufficient to approve or deny the claim, the issuer must request that the provider submits additional information to make the prior authorization determination: |  |  |
|  | (5)(a)(i)(C)(i) | * + - The issuer must give the provider forty-eight hours to submit the requested information; |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | WAC 284-43-2020  (5)(a)(i)(C)(ii) | * + - The issuer must then approve or deny the request within forty-eight hours of the receipt of the requested additional information and include the authorization number in its approval; |  |  |
|  |  | 2020(5)(a)(ii) | * For nonurgent care review requests: |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-2020  (5)(a)(ii)(A) | * + Must approve the request within five calendar days if the information is sufficient to approve the claim and include the authorization number in its approval; |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-2020  (5)(a)(ii)(B) | * + Must deny the request within five calendar days if the requested service is not medically necessary and the information provided is sufficient to deny the claim; or |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-2020 (5)(a)(ii)(C) | * + Within five calendar days, if the information provided is not sufficient to approve or deny the claim, the issuer must request that the provider submits additional information to make the prior authorization determination: |  |  |
|  |  | 2020(5)  (a)(ii)(C)(I) | * + - The issuer must give the provider five calendar days to submit the requested additional information; |  |  |
| 2020(5)  (a)(ii)(C)(II) | * + - The issuer must then approve or deny the request within four calendar days of the receipt of the additional information and include the authorization number in its approval. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB) (Cont’d)** | Publishing Formulary | 45 CFR 156.122(d)(1) | * Plan must publish an up-to-date, accurate, and complete list of all covered drugs on its formulary drug list, including any tiering structure and any restrictions on the manner in which a drug can be obtained. List must be in a manner that is easily accessible to plan enrollees, prospective enrollees, the State, the Exchange, HHS, the U.S. Office of Personnel Management, and the general public. |  |  |
| 45 CFR 156.122  (d)(1)(i) | * + A formulary drug list is easily accessible when:     - * It can be viewed on the plan's public Web site through a clearly identifiable link or tab without requiring an individual to create or access an account or enter a policy number; and |  |  |
|  |  | 156.122  (d)(1)(ii) | * + - If an issuer offers more than one plan, when an individual can easily discern which formulary drug list applies to which plan. |  |  |
|  | Access to Prescription Drugs | 45 CFR 156.122(e)(1) | * Plan must have the following access procedures:   + Plan must allow enrollees to access prescription drug benefits at in-network retail pharmacies, unless: |  |  |
|  |  | 156.122  (e)(1)(i) | * + - The drug is subject to restricted distribution by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration; or |  |  |
|  | 45 CFR 156.122  (e)(1)(ii) | * + - The drug requires special handling, provider coordination, or patient education that cannot be provided by a retail pharmacy. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR 156.122(e)(2) | * Plan may charge enrollees a different cost-sharing amount for obtaining a covered drug at a retail pharmacy, but all cost sharing will count towards the plan's annual limitation on cost sharing. |  |  |
|  | Oral Chemotherapy | RCW 48.46.274;  WAC 284-43-5200 | * Plan must provide coverage for prescribed, self- administered anticancer medication on a basis at least comparable to cancer chemotherapy medications administered by a health care provider or facility. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5200(1) | * + Plan may not impose dollar limits, copayments, deductibles or coinsurance requirements on coverage for orally administered anticancer drugs or chemotherapy that are less favorable to an enrollee than those that apply to coverage for anticancer medication or chemotherapy that is administered intravenously or by injection. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB) (Cont’d)** | WAC 284-43-5200(2) | * + Issuer may not reclassify an anticancer medication or increase an enrollee's out-of-pocket costs as a method of compliance with these requirements. |  |  |
| Prescription Synchron- | RCW 48.43.096(1) | * Issuer must have a prescription synchronization/coordination policy for the dispensing of prescription drugs to the plan's enrollees. |  |  |
| ization | 48.43.096  (1)(a) | * If an enrollee requests medication synchronization for a new prescription, the health plan must permit filling the drug: |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.096  (1)(a)(i) | * + for less than a one-month supply of the drug if synchronization will require more than a fifteen-day supply of the drug; or |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.096  (1)(a)(ii) | * + for more than a one-month supply of the drug if synchronization will require a fifteen-day supply of the drug or less. |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.096  (1)(b) | * The health benefit plan shall adjust the enrollee cost-sharing for a prescription drug subject to coinsurance that is dispensed for less than the standard refill amount for the purpose of synchronizing the medications. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.096  (1)(c) | * The health benefit plan shall adjust the enrollee cost-sharing for a prescription drug with a copayment that is dispensed for less than the standard refill amount for the purpose of synchronizing the medications by: |  |  |
|  |  | (1)(c)(i) | * + Discounting the copayment rate by fifty percent; |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.096  (1)(c)(ii) | * + Discounting the copayment rate based on fifteen-day increments; or |  |  |
| 48.43.096  (1)(c)(iii) | * + Any other method that meets the intent of this section and is approved by the OIC. |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Prescription Synchron- ization  (cont’d) |  | * + - To have an alternative method approved by OIC, the issuer should submit a request to the Manager of the Health & Disability Forms Unit. The request may be sent by any means, including being submitted on the Supporting Documentation tab as part of the filing seeking to utilize the method. The request must include complete information regarding the proposed alternative method. |  |  |
|  | * + - If the plan utilizes an alternative method that has already been approved by the OIC, the issuer should include this information in its filing cover letter or in a separate document attached to the Supporting Documentation tab. The analyst may request verification of approval from the Manager of the Health and Disability Forms Unit. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.096(2) | * Upon request of an enrollee, the prescribing provider or pharmacist must: |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.096  (2)(a) | * + Determine that filling or refilling the prescription is in the best interest of the enrollee, taking into account the appropriateness of synchronization for the drug being dispensed; |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.096  (2)(b) | * + Inform the enrollee that the prescription will be filled to less than the standard refill amount for the purpose of synchronizing his or her medications; and |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.096  (2)(c) | * + Deny synchronization on the grounds of threat to patient safety or suspected fraud or abuse. |  |  |
|  |  | 48.43.096  (3)(a) | * "Medication synchronization" means the coordination of medication refills for a patient taking two or more medications for a chronic condition such that the patient's medications are refilled on the same schedule for a given time period. |  |  |
|  | Pharmacists – Eye Drop Refills | RCW 18.64.530 | Forms may not include any provision conflicting with the following:  A pharmacist is authorized, without consulting a physician or obtaining a new prescription or refill authorization from a physician, to provide for one early refill of a prescription for topical ophthalmic products if: |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 18.64.530(1) | • The refill is requested by a patient at or after seventy percent of the predicted days of use of |  |  |
| **Prescription Drug Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | (1)(a) | * + The date the original prescription was dispensed to the patient; or |  |  |
| (1)(b) | * + The date that the last refill of the prescription was dispensed to the patient; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 18.64.530(2) | * + The prescriber indicates on the original prescription that a specific number of refills will be needed; and |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 18.64.530(3) | * + The refill does not exceed the number of refills that the prescriber indicated. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Preventive and Wellness**  **Services, Including Chronic Disease Management**  **(EHB)** | Definition of Preventive and Wellness Services | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022(b)(1)(I); RCW 48.43.047 (1);  WAC 284-43-5642(9) | Plan must cover "preventive and wellness services, including chronic disease management" in a manner substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. For purposes of determining a plan's actuarial value, an issuer must classify as preventive and wellness services, including chronic disease management, the services that identify or prevent the onset or worsening of disease or disease conditions, illness or injury, often asymptomatic; services that assist in the multidisciplinary management and treatment of chronic diseases; and services of particular preventative or early identification of disease or illness of value to specific populations, such as women, children and seniors. |  |  |
| **Preventive and Wellness Services, Including Chronic**  **Disease**  **Management (EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** | Requirements | WAC 284-43-5800(4) | * Plan must cover the item or service when performed by an in-network provider and must not impose cost-sharing with respect to the item or service. |  |  |
| Requirements (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.047 (6)(a); WAC 284-43-5642(9)(a) | * If there is no in-network provider who can perform the particular preventive service, then the plan must cover the item or service when performed by an out-of-network provider and must not impose cost-sharing with respect to the item or service. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.072 (7)**;** WAC 284-43-5642(9)(a) | * Plan must not limit sex-specific recommended preventive services based on an individual's sex assigned at birth, gender identity or recorded gender. If a provider determines that a sex-specific recommended preventive service is medically appropriate for an individual, and the individual otherwise satisfies the coverage requirements, the plan must provide coverage without cost-sharing. |  |  |
|  | 45 CFR §147.130 (a)(1)(ii); RCW 48.43.047 (1)(b); Benchmark Plan WAC 284-43-5642(9)(b)(i) | Plan must include the following services as preventive and wellness services, including chronic disease management:   * Immunizations recommended by the Centers for Disease Control's Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices; |  |  |
| 45 CFR §147.130(a)(1)(I)RCW 48.43.047 (1); Benchmark Plan | * Screening and tests for which the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force for Prevention and Chronic Care have issued A and B recommendations on or before the applicable plan year (WAC 284-43-5642(9)(b)(ii)(A)); |  |  |
|  | 45 CFR §147.130(a)(4); RCW 48.43.047 (1)(c); Benchmark Plan WAC 284-43-5642  (9)(b)(ii)(B) | * + To the extent not specified in a recommendation or guideline, a plan may rely on the relevant evidence base and reasonable medical management techniques, based on necessity or appropriateness, to determine the frequency, method, treatment, or setting for the provision of a recommended preventive health service; |  |  |
| **Preventive and Wellness**  **Services,**  **Including Chronic Disease**  **Management (EHB) (Cont’d)** | Requirements (Cont’d) | 45 CFR §147.130  (a)(1)(iii); RCW 48.43.047 (1)(d); Benchmark Plan; WAC 284-43-5642  (9)(b)(ii)(a) and (b)(iv) | * Services, tests and screening contained in the U.S. Health Resources and Services Administration ("HRSA") Bright Futures guidelines as set forth by the American Academy of Pediatricians (WAC 284-43-5642(9)(b)(iii)); and |  |  |
| 45 CFR §147.130  (a)(1)(iv); RCW 48.43.047 (1) | * Services, tests, screening and supplies recommended in the HRSA women's preventive and wellness services guidelines, and maternal depression screening according to the USPSTF recommendations. WAC 284-43-5642(9)(b)(iv) |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.072  (1)(d)(i) | Screening for physical, mental, sexual, and reproductive health care needs that arise from a sexual assault |  |  |
|  |  | 45 C.F.R. 147.130  (a)(1)(i) and (iv); RCW 48.43.047 (1)(d); Benchmark Plan | * + Must cover comprehensive lactation support and counseling, by a trained provider during pregnancy and/ or in the postpartum period, and costs for renting breastfeeding equipment,including double electric breast pumps (including pump parts and maintenance) and breast milk storage supplies. Coverage should not be predicated on prior failure of a manual pump**.** Breastfeeding equipment may also include equipment and supplies as clinically indicated to support dyads with breastfeeding difficulties and those who need additional services.   (Resources: CCIIO FAQs About Affordable Care Act Implementation [Parts XII](https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/faqs/aca-part-xii.pdf) and [XXIX](https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/faqs/aca-part-xxix.pdf)) |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §147.130(b)(1); RCW 48.43.047 (1); Benchmark Plan | * + **Plan must cover services and supplies related to** **PrEP** (preexposure prophylaxis). SEE [FAQS ABOUT AFFORDABLE CARE ACT IMPLEMENTATION PART 47](https://www.cms.gov/CCIIO/Resources/Fact-Sheets-and-FAQs/Downloads/FAQs-Part-47.pdf) |  |  |
| **Preventive and Wellness**  **Services,**  **Including Chronic Disease**  **Management (EHB) (Cont’d)** | Requirements (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43. 440 (1) | For nongrandfathered health plans issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2025, a health carrier may not impose cost sharing or require prior authorization for the drugs that comprise at least one regimen recommended by the centers for disease control and prevention for human immunodeficiency virus postexposure prophylaxis. Except when; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43. 440 (2) | * A health plan that is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account, the health carrier must establish the plan's cost sharing for the coverage required by this section at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions and withdrawals from the enrollee's health savings account under the internal revenue service laws and regulations. |  |  |
| **Preventive and Wellness**  **Services,**  **Including Chronic Disease**  **Management (EHB) (Cont’d)**  **Preventive and Wellness**  **Services,**  **Including Chronic Disease**  **Management (EHB) (Cont’d)**  **Preventive and Wellness**  **Services,**  **Including Chronic Disease**  **Management (EHB) (Cont’d)**    **Preventive and Wellness**  **Services,**  **Including Chronic Disease**  **Management (EHB) (Cont’d)**  **Preventive and Wellness**  **Services,**  **Including Chronic Disease**  **Management (EHB) (Cont’d)** |  | RCW 48.43.047(6); Benchmark Plan**;** WAC  284-43-5642  (9)(b)(iv)(A) | * If the plan covers children under the age of nineteen, or covers dependent children age nineteen or over who are on the plan pursuant to [RCW 48.46.320](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.46.320), the plan must provide the child with the full range of recommended preventive services suggested under HRSA guidelines for the child's age group without cost-sharing. Services provided in this regard may be combined in one visit as medically appropriate or may be spread over more than one visit, without incurring cost-sharing, as medically appropriate; and |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.005 (21)(i); Benchmark Plan; WAC 284-43-5642(9)(b)(v) | * Chronic disease management services, which typically include, but are not limited to, a treatment plan with regular monitoring, coordination of care between multiple providers and settings, medication management, evidence-based care, measuring care quality and outcomes, and support for patient self-management through education or tools; and |  |  |
| Requirements (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.005 (21)(i); Benchmark Plan WAC 284-43-5642 (9)(b)(vi) | * Wellness services. |  |  |
| Prohibited Limitations on Preventive and Wellness Services (cont’d) | 42 USC 300gg-13 (a); RCW 48.43.047 (6);  WAC 284-43-5642(9)(d) | * Plan may not include cost sharing requirements with respect to the preventive services listed under WAC 284-43-5642(9) (b)(i) through (iv) that are provided in-network. |  |  |
| WAC 284-170-200(12) | * The provider network must include preventive and wellness services, including chronic disease management and smoking cessation services as defined in RCW [48.43.005](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.43.005)(51) and WAC [284-43-5640](http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-43-5640)(9) and [284-43-5642](http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-43-5642)(9). If these services are provided through a quit-line or help-line, the issuer must ensure that when follow-up services are medically necessary, the enrollee will have access to sufficient information to access those services within the service area. Contracts with quit-line or help-line services are subject to the same conditions and terms as other provider contracts under this section. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.047 (5) | Annually, a health carrier shall determine whether any additional items or services must be covered without cost-sharing requirements or whether any items or services are no longer required to be covered. The carrier's determination must be included in its health plan filings submitted to the commissioner. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.047 (6) | The health plan may not impose cost-sharing requirements for the preventive services required to be covered under existing law when the services are provided by an in-network provider. If a plan does not have in its network a provider who can provide such an item or service as described under existing law, the plan must cover the item or service when performed by an out-of-network provider and may not impose cost sharing with respect to the item or service. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.047 (6)(b) | * If any portion of 42 U.S.C. Sec. 300gg-13 is found invalid, for a health plan offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account, the carrier may apply cost sharing to coverage of the services that have been invalidated only at the minimum level necessary to preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions and withdrawals from the enrollee's health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.047 (7) | A carrier may use reasonable medical management techniques to determine the frequency, method, treatment, or setting for an item or service described in ESHB 1957 Section 1, subsection (1) to the extent not specified in the relevant recommendation or guideline, federal rules and guidance related to the coverage of preventive services in effect on January 8, 2024, and any rules adopted by the insurance commissioner. |  |  |
| O.S.T. v. Regence BlueShield; WAC 284-43-5642(10)(b) | * Plan must cover medically necessary neurodevelopmental therapy for any DSM diagnosis without blanket exclusions. (e.g., Plan may not limit outpatient neurodevelopmental therapy services to person’s age six and under.) O.S.T. v. Regence BlueShield, No. 88940-6 (WN October 9, 2014). WAC 284-43-5642(10)(b). |  |  |
| State Benefit Requirements Classified to Preventive | RCW 48.43.043; RCW 48.43.047 (6); Benchmark Plan; WAC 284-43-5642 (9)(b)(ii);  WAC 284-43-5642 (9)(e)(i) | State benefit requirements classified in this category are:   * Colorectal cancer screening. WAC 284-43-5642(9)(e)(i) * For a covered individual who is at least 45 years old; * Less than 50 and at high risk or very high risk for colorectal cancer |  |  |
|  |  | Cost sharing may not be imposed for items and services that are an integral part of performing the colonoscopy. These items and services include: |  |  |
|  |  | * Required specialist consultation prior to the screening procedure; |  |  |
|  |  | * Bowel preparation medications prescribed for the screening procedure; |  |  |
|  |  | * Anesthesia services performed in connection with a preventive colonoscopy; |  |  |
|  |  | * Polyp removal performed during the screening procedure; and |  |  |
|  |  | * Any pathology exam on a polyp biopsy performed as part of the screening procedure; or |  |  |
|  |  | * A colonoscopy after a positive non-invasive stool-based screening test or direct visualization screening test is therefore required to be covered without cost sharing |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.46.275 | * Mammogram services, both diagnostic and screening to include Tomosynthesis. RCW 48.43.078; WAC 284-43-5642(9)(e)(ii) |  |  |
|  | * + Plan can apply standard contract provisions for **diagnostic** mammograms applicable to other benefits such as deductible cost sharing. E.g., may apply deductible and copay requirements. |  |  |
| State Benefit Requirements Classified to Preventive (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.076; RCW 48.20.393; IRS Notice 2024-75 WAC 284-50-270(3) | * + For plans issued or renewed, on or after January 1, 2025, health plans that provide coverage of supplemental breast examinations and diagnostic breast examinations, health carriers may not impose cost sharing for such examinations. all types of breast cancer screening for individuals who have not been diagnosed with breast cancer are treated as preventative care under section 223 of the IRS code. |  |  |
|  | * + This applies to a health plan that is offered as a qualifying health plan for a health savings account (HSA). Coverage for diagnostic and supplemental breast examinations including ultrasounds, MRIs, and similar screenings are to be provided without cost-sharing and shall preserve the enrollee's ability to claim tax exempt contributions from their health savings account under internal revenue service laws and regulations. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-50-270(5)(a) | "Diagnostic breast examination" means a medically necessary and appropriate examination of the breast, including an examination using diagnostic mammography, breast magnetic resonance imaging, or breast ultrasound, that is used to evaluate an abnormality: |  |  |
|  |  | * + Seen or suspected from a screening examination for breast cancer; |  |  |
|  |  | * + Or detected by another means of examination. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-50-270(5)(b) | * + "Supplemental breast examination" means a medically necessary and appropriate examination of the breast, including an examination using breast magnetic resonance imaging or breast ultrasound, that is: |  |  |
| State Benefit Requirements Classified to Preventive (Cont’d) |  | * + Used to screen for breast cancer when there is no abnormality seen or suspected; and |  |  |
|  |  | * + Based on personal or family medical history, or additional factors that may increase the individual's risk of breast cancer. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.20.393;  WAC 284-50-270(3) | Coverage of mammograms may be subject to standard contract provisions, except the cost-sharing provisions prohibited by RCW 48.43.076 and IRS Notice 2024-75, which may be applicable to other diagnostic X-ray benefits. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.46.277(1) | * Prostate cancer screening if delivered upon the recommendation of the patient’s physician, ARNP, or Physician Assistant. WAC 284-43-5642(9)(e)(iii) |  |  |
| Benchmark Plan; WAC 284-43-5642(10)  RCW 48.46.520  WAC 284-43-5642(10)(a)(i) | Some state benefit requirements are limited to those receiving pediatric services, but are classified to other categories for purposes of determining actuarial value. These benefits include:   * Neurodevelopmental therapy, consisting of physical, occupational and speech therapy and maintenance to restore or improve function based on developmental delay, which cannot be combined with rehabilitative services for the same condition. This state benefit requirement may be classified to ambulatory patient services or mental health and substance abuse disorder including behavioral health categories; and |  |  |
| RCW 48.46.250; WAC 284-43-5642(10)(a)(ii) | * Treatment of congenital anomalies in newborn and dependent children. This state benefit requirement may be classified to hospitalization, ambulatory patient services or maternity and newborn categories. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Prior Authorization** | Requirement to Maintain Documented Program | WAC 284-43-2050(2) | * A carrier or its designated or contracted representative must maintain a documented prior authorization program description and use evidence-based clinical review criteria as outlined in [WAC 284-43-2050](http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-43-2050), which includes a method for reviewing and updating clinical review criteria. * A carrier is obligated to ensure compliance with prior authorization requirements, even if they use a third-party contractor. A carrier is not exempt from these requirements because it relied upon a third-party vendor or subcontracting arrangement for its prior authorization program. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-2050(3) | * A prior authorization program must meet standards set forth by a national accreditation organization including, but not limited to, National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), URAC, Joint Commission, and Accreditation Association for Ambulatory Health Care in addition to the requirements of [WAC 284-43-2050](http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-43-2050) and [WAC 284-43-2060](http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=284-43-2060). * A prior authorization program must have staff who are properly qualified, trained, supervised, and supported by explicit written, current clinical review criteria and review procedures. |  |  |
|  | Transparency of Standards and Criteria | RCW 48.43.016(1) | * If the plan or its contracted entity imposes different prior authorization standards and criteria for a covered service among tiers of contracting providers of the same licensed profession, the contract must inform enrollees which tier an individual provider or group of providers is in by posting the information on its web site in a manner accessible to both enrollees and providers. |  |  |
| **Prior Authorization**  **(Cont’d)** |  | RCW 48.43.016(3) | * Plan must post on its web site and provide upon the request of a covered person or contracting provider any prior authorization standards, criteria, or information the carrier uses for medical necessity decisions. |  |  |
| Prohibited Practices | RCW 48.43.016  (2)(a) | A health carrier or its contracted entity may not require utilization management or review of any kind including, but not limited to, prior, concurrent or postservice authorization for an initial evaluation and management visit and up to six treatment visits with a contracted provider in a new episode of care of chiropractic, physical therapy, occupational therapy, Eastern medicine, massage therapy, or speech and hearing therapies. Visits for which utilization management or review is prohibited under this section are subject to quantitative treatment limits of the health plan. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Plan may require a referral or prescription for these therapies, other than chiropractic. RCW 48.43.515(5). |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.016 (2)(b) | * For visits for which utilization management or review is prohibited under this section, a health carrier or its contracted entity may not: |  |  |
|  |  | (2)(b)(i) | * Deny or limit coverage on the basis of medical necessity or appropriateness; or |  |  |
|  |  | (2)(b)(ii) | * Retroactively deny care or refuse payment for the visits. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.016(3) | * Plan must post on its web site and provide upon the request of a covered person or contracting provider any prior authorization standards, criteria, or information the carrier uses for medical necessity decisions. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.016  (7)(a) | "New episode of care" means treatment for a new or recurrent condition for which the enrollee has not been treated by the provider within the previous ninety days and is not currently undergoing any active treatment. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.810 | Must exempt an enrollee from prior authorization requirements for coverage of biomarker testing for either of the following: |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Stage 3 or 4 cancer; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Recurrent, relapsed, refractory, or metastatic cancer. |  |  |
| **Prior Authorization**  **(Cont’d)** | Issuer must Consult with Licensed Provider in Field Being Reviewed | RCW 48.43.016(4) | * Any provider with whom the issuer consults regarding a decision to deny, limit, or terminate covered services must hold a license, certification, or registration, in good standing and must be in the same or related health field as the provider being reviewed or of a specialty which entails the same or similar covered health care service. |  |  |
| No Required Discounts | RCW 48.43.016(5) | * Issuer may not require a provider to provide a discount from usual and customary rates for health care services not covered under a health plan, policy, or other agreement, to which the provider is a party. |  |  |
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| **Prosthetic Limb and Custom Orthotic Braces** |  | [ESSB 5629](https://app.leg.wa.gov/billsummary?Year=2025&BillNumber=5629) (SHB 1669) – Pending | All group health plans offered in the large group or small group market that is issued or renewed on or after January 1, 2026, must include coverage for one or more prostheses per limb and custom orthotic braces per limb when medically necessary for the enrollee to participate in any of the following: |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Completing activities of daily living or essential job related activities; and |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Performing physical activities, including but not limited to running, biking, swimming, and strength training, for maximizing the enrollee's lower limb function, upper limb function, or both. |  |  |
|  |  |  | The plan must also include coverage for: |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Materials, components, and related services necessary to use the devices for their intended purposes; |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Instruction to the enrollee on using the devices; and |  |  |
| **Prosthetic Limb and** |  |  | * Reasonable repair or replacement of the devices. |  |  |
| **Custom Orthotic Braces (Cont’d)** |  |  | Coverage under this section includes coverage for the replacement or repair of a prosthetic limb or custom orthotic brace or for the replacement or repair of any part of such devices, without regard to continuous use or useful lifetime restrictions, if medically necessary because |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Of a change in the physiological condition of the patient; |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Of an irreparable change in the condition of the device or a part of the device; or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * The device, or any part of the device, requires repairs and the cost of such repairs would be more than 60 percent of the cost of a replacement device or of the part being replaced. |  |  |
|  |  |  | Confirmation from the prescribing health care provider may be required if the prosthetic limb or custom orthotic brace or part being replaced is less than three years old. |  |  |
|  |  |  | A health plan offered in the large group or small group market may not deny coverage for a prosthetic limb or custom orthotic brace for an enrollee with a disability if health care services would otherwise be covered for a nondisabled person seeking medical or surgical intervention to restore or maintain the ability to perform the same physical activity. |  |  |
|  |  |  | A health plan offered in the large group or small group market may apply normal utilization management and prior authorization practices. Any denial of coverage must be issued in writing with an explanation for determining coverage was not medically necessary. |  |  |
| **Prosthetic Limb and** |  |  | A health plan offered in the large group or small group market shall provide payment for coverage under this section that is at least equal to the payment and coverage for prosthetic limbs and custom orthotic braces provided under federal laws and regulations for the aged and disabled pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Sec. 1395k, 1395l, and 1395m and 42 C.F.R. Sec. 414.202, 414.210, 414.228, and 410.100. |  |  |
| **Custom Orthotic Braces (Cont’d)** |  |  | * "Prosthetic limb" or "prosthesis" means an external medical device that is used to replace or restore a missing limb or portion of a limb and is deemed medically necessary for an individual with a mobility impairing health condition or disability. |  |  |
|  |  |  | * "Custom orthotic brace" means an external medical device that is custom-fabricated or custom-fitted to support, correct, or alleviate neuromuscular or musculoskeletal dysfunction, disease, injury, or deformity, is needed to improve the safety and efficiency of functional mobility, is patient-specific based on the patient's unique physical condition, and is deemed medically necessary for individuals with a mobility impairing health condition or disability. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Provider Requirements** | Access to Primary Care Providers | RCW 48.43.515(2); | Plan must allow enrollee to choose a primary care provider who is accepting new enrollees from a list of participating providers. WAC 284-170-360(1) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.515(2); | Plan must allow enrollees to change primary care providers at any time with the change becoming effective no later than the beginning of the month following the enrollee's request for the change. WAC 284-170-360(1)(a) |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170-360(2) | * Plan must allow an enrolled child direct access to a pediatrician from a list of in-network pediatricians who are accepting new patients. |  |  |
| **Provider Requirements (Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-170-360(2)(a) | * Plan must allow enrollees to change pediatricians at any time, with the change becoming effective not later than the beginning of the month following the enrollee's request for the change. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.515(7) | * Issuer must cover services of a primary care provider whose contract with the plan is being terminated without cause for at least sixty days following notice of termination to the enrollees. |  |  |
|  | Access to Specialists | RCW 48.43.515(3); | Issuer must have a process whereby an enrollee with a complex or serious medical or psychiatric condition may receive a standing referral to a participating specialist for an extended period of time. WAC 284-170-360(3) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.515(4); WAC 284-170-200(5) | * Issuer must provide for appropriate and timely referral of enrollees to a choice of in-network specialists if warranted. If the type of specialist needed for a specific condition is not in-network, enrollees must have access to out of network specialist at in-network cost sharing. |  |  |
| Direct Access to Chiropractors | RCW 48.43.515(5) | * Plan must provide enrollees with direct access to the participating chiropractor of the enrollee's choice for covered chiropractic care without prior referral. WAC 284-170-360(4) |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.515(5) | * + Plan can restrict coverage to in-network chiropractors and utilize managed care and cost containment techniques and processes. |  |  |
| Second | RCW | * Contract must explain how to obtain a second opinion consultation. |  |  |
| Opinion | 48.43.515(6); WAC 284-170-360(5) | * + Enrollee may seek a second opinion regarding any medical diagnosis or treatment plan from a qualified participating provider of the enrollee's choice. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-170-360(5) | * + Plan cannot impose any charge or cost for the second opinion other than the cost imposed for the same service in otherwise similar circumstances. |  |  |
| **Provider Requirements (Cont’d)** | Definition of “Participating Provider” | RCW 48.46.020(20); WAC 284-43-0160(26) | Plan must define “Participating Provider” consistent with WAC 284-43-0160(26): "Participating provider” means a provider, under a contract with the health carrier or with the carrier's contractor or subcontractor, who has agreed to provide health care services to covered persons with an expectation of receiving payment, other than coinsurance, copayments, or deductibles, from the health carrier rather than from the covered person. |  |  |
| Participating Provider – Hold Harmless | WAC 284-170-421 | The plan cannot contain language that conflicts with Provider Agreement requirements, including, provider may not bill enrollee for covered services except for deductible, copayment, or coinsurance. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Rehabilitative and Habilitative Services (EHB)** | Required Rehabilitative and Habilitative Services | 42 USC §18021  (a)(1)(B);  42 USC 18022  (b)(1)(G); RCW 48.21.310(3); Benchmark Plan  WAC 284-43-5642(7)(a) | * Plan must cover "rehabilitative and habilitative services" in a manner substantially equal to the base-benchmark plan. * For purposes of determining a plan's actuarial value, an issuer must classify as rehabilitative services the medically necessary services that help a person keep, restore or improve skills and function for daily living that have been lost or impaired because a person was sick, hurt or disabled. |  |  |
| **Rehabilitative and**  **Habilitative Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | Benchmark Plan; WAC 284-43-5642(7)(b)(i) | Plan must include the following services and classify them as rehabilitative services:   * Cochlear implants; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(b)(ii) | * Inpatient rehabilitation facilities and professional services delivered in those facilities; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(b)(iii) | * Outpatient physical therapy, occupational therapy and speech therapy for rehabilitative purposes; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(b)(iv) | * Braces, splints, prostheses, orthopedic appliances and orthotic devices, supplies or apparatus used to support, align or correct deformities or to improve the function of moving parts; and |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(b)(v) | * Durable medical equipment and mobility enhancing equipment used to serve a medical purpose, including sales tax. |  |  |
|  | Habilitative Services Definition | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(d) | For purposes of determining a plan's AV, issuer must classify as habilitative services the range of medically necessary health care services and devices designed to assist a person to keep, learn or improve skills and functioning for daily living. Examples include services for a child who isn't walking or talking at the expected age, or services to assist with keeping or learning skills and functioning within an individual's environment, or to compensate for a person's progressive physical, cognitive, and emotional illness. These services may include physical and occupational therapy, speech-language pathology and other services for people with disabilities in a variety of inpatient or outpatient settings. |  |  |
| Requirement for parity between Habilitative and Rehabilitative | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(d)(i) | As a minimum level of coverage, limitations on habilitative services must be on parity with those for rehabilitative services. Plan may include such limitations only if the limitations take into account the unique needs of the individual, and target measurable and specific treatment goals appropriate for the person's age and physical and mental condition. |  |  |
| **Rehabilitative and**  **Habilitative Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | 29 U.S.C. 1185a (MHPAEA); 45 CFR §§ 146.136 and147.160; WAC 284-43-5642(7)(d)(i) | * **However**, when habilitative services are delivered to treat a mental health diagnosis categorized in the most recent version of the DSM, **the mental health parity requirements apply** and supersede any rehabilitative services parity limitations that would otherwise be permitted. |  |  |
| Requirements  For Services | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(d)(ii) | * A health benefit plan must not limit an enrollee's access to covered habilitative services on the basis that some, but not all, of the services in a plan of treatment are provided by a public or government program. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(d)(iii) | * An issuer may establish utilization review guidelines and practice guidelines for habilitative services that are recognized by the medical community as efficacious. The guidelines must not require a return to a prior level of function. |  |  |
| **Rehabilitative and**  **Habilitative Services**  **(EHB)**  **(Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(d)(iv) | * Habilitative health care devices may be limited to those that require FDA approval and a prescription to dispense the device. |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(7)(d)(v) | * Speech therapy, occupational therapy, physical therapy, and aural therapy are habilitative services. Day habilitation services designed to provide training, structured activities and specialized assistance to adults, chore services to assist with basic needs, vocational or custodial services are not classified as habilitative services. |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(d)(vi) | * An issuer must not exclude coverage for habilitative services received at a school-based health care center unless the habilitative services and devices are delivered pursuant to federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act of 2004 (IDEA) requirements and included in an individual educational plan (IEP). |  |  |
| Allowable Limitations on Rehabilitative  and Habilitative Services | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(e)(i) | * Inpatient rehabilitation facilities and professional services delivered in those facilities may be limited to no less than thirty service days per calendar year; and |  |  |
| WAC 284-43-5642(7)(e)(ii) | * Outpatient physical therapy, occupational therapy and speech therapy may be limited to no less than twenty-five outpatient visits per calendar year, on a combined basis, for rehabilitative purposes. |  |  |
|  | State Benefit Requirements | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(f)(i) | State benefit requirements classified to this category include:   * State sales tax for durable medical equipment; and |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.46.272(2) | * Coverage of diabetic supplies and equipment. WAC 284-43-5642(7)(f)(ii) |  |  |
|  | Prohibition on limitations of medically necessary coverage for chronic conditions or diseases | WAC 284-43-5642(7)(g) | An issuer must not classify services to the rehabilitative services category if the classification results in a limitation of coverage for therapy that is medically necessary for an enrollee's treatment for cancer, chronic pulmonary or respiratory disease, cardiac disease or other similar chronic conditions or diseases. For purposes of this requirement, an issuer must establish limitations on the number of visits and coverage of the rehabilitation therapy consistent with its medical necessity and utilization review guidelines for medical/surgical benefits. (e.g., breast cancer rehabilitation therapy, respiratory therapy, and cardiac rehabilitation therapy.) Such services may be classified to the ambulatory patient or hospitalization services categories for purposes of determining actuarial value. |  |  |
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| **Rescissions Prohibited** | Both Grand-fathered and non-grand-fathered plans | 42 USC § 300gg-12 | Issuer may not rescind coverage with respect to an individual (including a group to which the individual belongs or family coverage under which the individual is included) once the individual is covered, UNLESS: |  |  |
|  | 45 CFR §147.128(a)(1) | * Individual (or someone seeking coverage on his behalf) performs an act, practice, or omission that constitutes fraud, or |  |  |
|  |  |  | * Makes an intentional misrepresentation of material fact, as prohibited by the terms of the plan or coverage. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §147.128(a)(1) | At least 30 days’ written notice must be provided to each affected participant. |  |  |
|  | 45 CFR §147.128(a)(2) | Rescission means cancellation or discontinuance of coverage that has retroactive effect; *e.g*., a cancellation that treats a policy as void from the time of the individual's or group's enrollment, or a cancellation that voids benefits paid up to a year before the cancellation. A cancellation or discontinuance of coverage is not a rescission if: |  |  |
| 45 CFR §147.128  (a)(2)(i) | * The cancellation or discontinuance of coverage has only a prospective effect; or |  |  |
|  | 45 CFR §147.128(a)(2)(ii) | * The cancellation or discontinuance of coverage is effective retroactively to the extent it is attributable to a failure to timely pay required premiums or contributions towards the cost of coverage.   *See, also:* [ACA FAQs Part II](https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/faqs/aca-part-ii.pdf) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Standard of Care** |  | RCW 48.43.545 | Issuer may not attempt to waive, shift, or modify its responsibility to adhere to the accepted standard of care for health care providers when arranging for medically necessary health care for enrollees. Issuer is liable for any harm proximately caused by its failure to follow the standard of care when the failure results in denial, delay, or modification of the health care service recommended for, or furnished to, the enrollee. This includes all the issuer’s employees, agents, or ostensible agents. |  |  |
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| **Subrogation** |  | Thiringer v. American  Motors Ins.,  91 WN 2d 215, 588 P.2d 191 (1978) Mahler v. Szucs | If the contract includes a subrogation provision, it must: |  |  |
| * Make clear that the issuer is entitled only to excess after the enrollee is fully compensated; and |  |  |
| * The Contract must not have any provision which would inappropriately require full reimbursement for all medical expenses.   The contract cannot unreasonably restrict or delay the payment of benefits. Delays are not justified because the expenses incurred, or the services received, resulted from an act or omission of a third party. |  |  |
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| **Telemedicine** | Requirements for Coverage | RCW  48.43.735(1)(a);  WAC  284-43-5622(6) | * Telemedicine or telehealth services are considered a method of accessing services, and are not a separate benefit for purposes of the essential health benefits package. Issuers must provide coverage for a service provided via telemedicine or store and forward technology if: |  |  |
| **Telemedicine**  **(Cont’d)** |  | RCW  48.43.735 (1)(a)(i) | The service would be covered when provided in person; and |  |  |
|  | RCW  48.43.735 (1)(a)(ii) | * + The service is medically necessary; and |  |  |
| RCW  48.43.735 (1)(a)(iii) | * + The service is an EHB; |  |  |
| RCW  48.43.735 (2)(a) | * + If the service is provided through store and forward technology, there must be an associated office visit between the covered person and the referring health care provider. The associated office visit may also occur via telemedicine. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.735 (1)(a)(iv) | * + - The health care service is determined to be safely and effectively provided through telemedicine or store and forward technology according to generally accepted health care practices and standards, and the technology used to provide the health care service meets the standards required by state and federal laws governing the privacy and security of protected health information; and |  |  |
|  | Rules for “Originating  Sites” | RCW  48.43.735 (1)(a)(v) | * + For audio-only telemedicine, the covered person has an established relationship with the provider. |  |  |
|  | RCW  48.43.735(2) | * + Reimbursement of store and forward technology is available only for those covered services specified in the negotiated agreement between the health carrier and the health care provider. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.735  (3)(a) | * An originating site for a telemedicine health care service includes a:   + Hospital; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(d) | * + Physician's or other health care provider's office; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(b) | * + Rural health clinic; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(c) | * + Federally qualified health center; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(d) | * + Physician's or other health care provider's office; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(e) | * + Community mental health center; |  |  |
|  |  | (3)(f) | * Skilled nursing facility; or |  |  |
| **Telemedicine**  **(Cont’d)** | Rules for “Originating Sites”  (Cont’d) | (3)(g) | * Home; or |  |  |
|  | (3)(h) | * Renal dialysis center, except an independent renal dialysis center. |  |  |
|  | RCW 48.43.735(4) | Except a home site (RCW 48.43.735(3)(g)), any originating site may charge a facility fee for infrastructure and preparation of the patient. Reimbursement must be subject to a negotiated agreement between the originating site and the health plan. A distant site or any other site not identified above may not charge a facility fee. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735(5) | Plan may not distinguish between originating sites that are rural and urban in providing this coverage. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735(6) | Coverage of telemedicine may be subject to all terms and conditions of the plan, including, but not limited to, utilization review, prior authorization, deductible, copayment, or coinsurance applicable to the service when provided in person. |  |  |
| RCW  48.43.735(7) | Plan does not have to pay for |  |  |
|  |  | (7)(a) | * originating site professional fees |  |  |
|  |  | (7)(b) | * a provider for a health care service that is not covered; or |  |  |
|  |  | (7)(c) | * an out-of-network originating site or provider. |  |  |
|  | Definitions | RCW 48.43.735(9) (a)(i) | * "Audio-only telemedicine" means the delivery of health care services through the use of audio-only technology, permitting real-time communication between the patient at the originating site and the provider, for the purpose of diagnosis, consultation, or treatment. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735(9) (a)(ii) | * “Audio Only” telemedicine does not include: |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735(9) (a)(ii)(A) | * The use of facsimile or email; or |  |  |
| **Telemedicine**  **(Cont’d)** | Definitions (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.735(9) (a)(ii)(B) | * The delivery of health care services that are customarily delivered by audio-only technology and customarily not billed as separate services by the provider, such as the sharing of laboratory results; |  |  |
|  |  | RCW  48.43.735  (9)(c) | * “Distant site" means the site at which a physician or other licensed provider, delivering a professional service, is physically located at the time the service is provided through telemedicine. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735 (9)(d) | * “Established relationship" means the provider providing audio-only telemedicine has access to sufficient health records to ensure safe, effective, and appropriate care services and |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735 (9)(d)(i) | * The covered person has had, within the past three years, at least one in-person appointment, or at least one real-time interactive appointment using both audio and video technology, with the provider providing audio-only telemedicine or with a provider employed at the same medical group, at the same clinic, or by the same integrated delivery system operated by a carrier licensed under chapter [**48.44**](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.44) or [**48.46**](http://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=48.46) RCW as the provider providing audio-only telemedicine; or |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735 (9)(d)(ii) | * The covered person was referred to the provider providing audio-only telemedicine by another provider who has had, within the past three years, at least one in-person appointment, or at least one real-time interactive appointment using both audio and video technology, with the covered person and has provided relevant medical information to the provider providing audio-only telemedicine |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735 (9)(g) | * "Originating site" means the physical location of a patient receiving health care services through telemedicine; |  |  |
| **Telemedicine**  **(Cont’d)** | Definitions (Cont’d) | RCW 48.43.735  (9)(i) | * "Store and forward technology" means use of an asynchronous transmission of a covered person's medical information from an originating site to the health care provider at a distant site which results in medical diagnosis and management of the covered person, and does not include the use of audio-only telephone, facsimile, or email. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.735 (9)(j) | * “Telemedicine” means the delivery of health care services through the use of interactive audio and video technology, permitting real-time communication between the patient at the originating site and the provider, for the purpose of diagnosis, consultation, or treatment. Telemedicine does not include audio-only telephone, fax, or email. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Transgender Services** |  | 42 USC §18116; MHPAEA;  RCW 48.30.300; RCW 48.43.072; RCW 48.43.0128;  RCW 49.60.040 (28) and (29); WAC 284-43-5940; WAC 284-43-7080; WAC 284-43-7230 | Broad exclusions of coverage, and denial of a medically necessary service, on the basis of gender identity are prohibited. This prohibition applies in the issuance, cancellation, or renewal of any contract of insurance, as well as amount of benefits payable, or any term, rate, condition, or type of coverage offered. A plan may not limit or exclude otherwise covered services on the basis that the insured/enrollee identifies as a transgender or requires the service for treatment of gender identity disorder or gender dysphoria. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Unfair and Discriminatory Practices** | False Representation Prohibited | RCW 48.46.400;  RCW 48.46.410 | * No person shall make, publish, or disseminate any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or advertising on behalf of a HMO. Nor shall the terms of a contract be misrepresented or misleading comparisons be made to induce a member to terminate or retain a contract or membership. |  |  |
|  | Cost Sharing Levels | WAC 284-43-5800(5) | * If plan has cost-sharing structures or tiers for EHBs, they must not be discriminatory. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5800(5)(a) | * + Plan must not apply cost-sharing or coverage limitations differently to enrollees with chronic disease or complex underlying medical conditions than to other enrollees, unless the difference provides the enrollee with access to care and treatment commensurate with the enrollee's specific medical needs, without imposing a surcharge or other additional cost to the enrollee beyond normal cost-sharing requirements under the plan. |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 28443-  5800(5)(b) | * + Plan must not establish a different cost-sharing structure or tier for a benefit than is applied to the plan in general if the sole type of enrollee who would access that benefit or benefit tier is one with a chronic illness or medical condition. |  |  |
|  | Discrimination Prohibited | RCW 48.46.370 | No Issuer may refuse to issue any contract of insurance or cancel or decline to renew such contract because of the sex, marital status, or sexual orientation as defined in RCW 49.60.040, or the presence of any disability of the insured or prospective insured. The amount of benefits payable, or any term, rate, condition, or type of coverage may not be restricted, modified, excluded, increased, or reduced on the basis of the sex, marital status, or sexual orientation, or be restricted, modified, excluded, or reduced on the basis of the presence of any disability of the insured or prospective insured. |  |  |
| **Unfair and**  **Discriminatory Practices**  **(Cont’d)** | Discrimin-ation Prohibited (Cont’d) | WAC 284-43-5622(9)(c) | * A benefit may not have a discriminatory effect in practice, outcome or purpose in relation to age, present or predicted disability, and expected length of life, degree of medical dependency, quality of life or other health conditions, race, gender, national origin, sexual orientation and gender identity or in the application of the federal Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act of 2008. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.30.300; RCW 48.43.0128 (1)(a) | A health plan may not, in its benefit design or implementation of its benefit design, discriminate against individuals because of their age, expected length of life, present or predicted disability, degree of medical dependency, quality of life, or other health conditions; or |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.0128 (1)(b) | * discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, disability, age, sex, gender identity, or sexual orientation. |  |  |
|  |  | RCW 48.43.0128 (2) | * Nothing in this section may be construed to prevent an issuer from appropriately utilizing reasonable medical management techniques. |  |  |
| **Unfair and**  **Discriminatory Practices**  **(Cont’d)** |  | WAC 284-43-5940(1)(iv) | * Deny or limit coverage, deny or limit coverage of a claim, issue automatic denials of coverage or impose additional cost sharing or other limitations or restrictions on coverage, for any health services that are ordinarily or exclusively available to individuals of one sex, based on the fact that an individual's sex assigned at birth, gender identity, or gender otherwise recorded is different from the one to which such health services are ordinarily or exclusively available. For example, a denial of coverage for medically necessary hormone prescriptions for transgender, gender nonconforming, or intersex individuals because the dosages exceed those typically prescribed for cisgender people would be discriminatory against transgender, nonbinary, gender nonconforming, or intersex individuals; |  |  |
|  | WAC 284-43-5940(1)(v) | * Have or implement a categorical coverage exclusion or limitation for all medical, surgical, or behavioral health services related to a person's gender identity or sexual orientation; or |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-5940(1)(vi) | * Otherwise deny or limit coverage, deny or limit coverage of a claim, or impose additional cost sharing or other limitations or restrictions on coverage, for specific medical, surgical, or behavioral health services related to a person's gender identity or sexual orientation if such denial, limitation, or restriction results in discrimination against a transgender, nonbinary, gender nonconforming or intersex individual. |  |  |
|  | Discrimination on the Basis of | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-4(a); | * + “Health Factor” means, in relation to an individual:     - Health status; |  |  |
| Prohibited –  In General  Discrimination on the Basis  of a Health Factor  Prohibited –  In General  (cont’d) | 45 CFR §146.121  (a)(1) | * + - Medical condition (including both physical and mental illnesses), |  |  |
|  | * + - Claims Experience |  |  |
|  | * + - Receipt of health care; |  |  |
|  | * + - Medical History; |  |  |
|  | * + - Genetic Information; |  |  |
|  | * + - Evidence of Insurability; or |  |  |
| **Unfair and Discriminatory Practices**  **(Cont’d)** |  | * + - Disability. |  |  |
| 45 CFR §144.103 | * + - * + *“Medical condition* or *condition* means any condition, whether physical or mental, including, but not limited to, any condition resulting from illness, injury (whether or not the injury is accidental), pregnancy, or congenital malformation. However, genetic information is not a condition. |  |  |
| 45 CFR §146.121(a)(2) | * + - * + “Evidence of Insurability” includes conditions arising out of acts of domestic violence and participation in activities such as motorcycling, snowmobiling, all-terrain vehicle riding, horseback riding, skiing, and other similar activities. |  |  |
| 45 CFR §146.121(a)(3)  45 CFR §146.117 | * The decision whether health coverage is elected for an individual (including whether the individual enrolls during special enrollment or late enrollment) is not, itself, within the scope of any health factor. However, a plan or issuer must treat special enrollees the same as similarly situated individuals who are enrolled when first eligible. |  |  |
| Discrimination on the Basis of a Health Factor Prohibited –  In Rules for Eligibility | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-4 (a)  45 CFR §146.121  (b)(1)(i) | * Prohibited discrimination in rules for eligibility:   + May not have any rule for eligibility (including continued eligibility) of any individual to enroll that discriminates based on any health factor that relates to that individual or a dependent of that individual, subject to the provisions below regarding how this rule applies to benefits, allows establishment of groups of similarly situated individuals, provides for wellness programs, and permits favorable treatment of individuals with adverse health factors. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 C.F.R. §146.121  (b)(1)(ii)(A) | * Rules for eligibility include, but are not limited to, rules relating to—    + Enrollment; |  |  |
|  |  | (b)(1)(ii)(B) | * + The effective date of coverage; |  |  |
|  |  | (b)(1)(ii)(C) | * + Waiting (or affiliation) periods; |  |  |
|  |  | (b)(1)(ii)(D) | * + Late and special enrollment; |  |  |
| (b)(1)(ii)(E) | * + Eligibility for benefit packages (including rules for individuals to change their selection among benefit packages); |  |  |
|  | (b)(1)(ii)(F) | * + Benefits (including rules relating to covered benefits, benefit restrictions, and cost-sharing) |  |  |
|  | (b)(1)(ii)(G) | * + Continued eligibility; and |  |  |
|  | (b)(1)(ii)(H) | * + Terminating coverage (including disenrollment) of any individual. |  |  |
| **Unfair and Discriminatory Practices**  **(Cont’d)** |  | 45 CFR 148.180(b)(1) | Plan may not establish rules for the eligibility (including continued eligibility) of any individual to enroll based on genetic information. |  |  |
| Discrimination on the Basis  of a Health | 45 CFR  §146.121  (b)(2)(i)(A) | * Prohibited discrimination in benefits:   + General rule: Issuer is not required to provide coverage for any particular benefit to any group of similarly situated individuals. |  |  |
| Factor Prohibited - | (b)(2)(i)(B) | * + However, benefits that are provided must be uniformly available to all similarly situated individuals. |  |  |
| In Benefits | 45 CFR  §146.121  (b)(2)(i)(B) | * + Any restriction on a benefit must apply uniformly to all similarly situated individuals. Must not be directed at individual participants based on any health factor.     - Issuer may limit or exclude benefits in relation to a specific disease or condition, limit or exclude benefits for certain types of treatments or drugs, or limit or exclude benefits based on a determination of whether the benefits are experimental or not medically necessary, but only if the benefit limitation or exclusion applies uniformly to all similarly situated individuals and is not directed at individual participants based on any health factor of the participants. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR  §146.121  (b)(2)(i)(B) | * + Issuer may require the satisfaction of a deductible, or other cost-sharing requirement if the limit or cost-sharing requirement applies uniformly to all similarly situated individuals and is not directed at individual participants based on a health factor. |  |  |
| **Unfair and Discriminatory Practices**  **(Cont’d)** | Discrimination on the Basis of a Health Factor Prohibited – In Premiums | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-4 (b)  45 CFR §146.121(c)(1) | * Issuer may not require a person, as a condition of enrollment or continued enrollment in the plan, to pay a premium or contribution greater than that for a similarly situated enrollee in the plan based on any health factor of the individual or a dependent of the individual. This includes discounts, rebates, payments in kind, and any other premium differential mechanisms. |  |  |
| 45 CFR 148.180(c)(1) | Plan may not adjust premium amount based on genetic information of the enrollee or a family member. |  |  |
| 45 CFR 148.180  (c)(2)(ii) | * + Manifestation of a disease or disorder in one individual also cannot be used as genetic information about other, covered, individuals. |  |  |
| “Source of Injury” Exclusions Prohibited | 45 CFR §146.121  (b)(2)(iii)(A) | * If a plan generally provides benefits for a type of injury, the issuer may not deny benefits otherwise provided for treatment of the injury if the injury results from an act of domestic violence or a medical condition (including both physical and mental health conditions). This rule applies in the case of an injury resulting from a medical condition even if the condition is not diagnosed before the injury. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Utilization Review** | Requirement to Maintain Documented Program | RCW 48.43.520; WAC 284-43-2000(3) | Issuer must maintain a documented utilization review program description and written clinical review criteria based on reasonable medical evidence and to assure that reviews and second opinions are conducted in a timely manner. |  |  |
|  | Time Frames for Review and Notification | WAC 284-43-2000(7) | Each issuer must have written procedures to assure that reviews and second opinions are conducted in a timely manner |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-2000(6) | Issuer must reimburse reasonable costs of medical record duplications for reviews |  |  |
|  |  | WAC 284-43-2000(7)(b) | If the review request from the provider is not accompanied by all necessary information, the carrier must tell the provider what additional information is needed and the deadline for its submission. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs** |  | 42 U.S.C. §300gg-4 (j)(1); | “Wellness program” means a program of health promotion or disease prevention. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121 (f) | * Issuer may give a reward for similarly situated individuals in connection with a wellness program that satisfies the requirements below. Reward can be a discount or rebate of a premium or contribution, waiver of all or part of a cost-sharing mechanism, the absence of a surcharge, or the value of a benefit the plan would otherwise not provide. This is not considered impermissible discrimination on the basis of a health factor if the wellness program meets the following criteria as either a “participatory wellness program” or a “Health-contingent wellness program.” |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR  §146.121(f)(1)(i) | * A reward based on a “Participatory wellness program” is allowable IF: |  |  |
|  |  | 42 U.S.C.  §300gg-4 (j)(2)(A-E) | * + the program is made available to all similarly situated individuals, AND |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(1)(B) | * + - none of the conditions for obtaining a reward under the program are based on an individual satisfying a standard that is related to a health factor (45 CFR §146.121(f)(1)(ii)); OR |  |  |
|  |  | 42 U.S.C. §300gg-4 (j)(1)(B) | * + - the program does not provide a reward. 45 CFR §146.121(f)(1)(ii) |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(2); 45 CFR  §146.121(f)(2) | * + Examples: the following programs are permissible “participatory wellness programs” if participation in the program is made available to all similarly situated individuals: |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(2)(A) | * A program that reimburses all or part of the cost for memberships in a fitness center; 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(1)(ii)(A) |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs**  **(Cont’d)** |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(2)(B) | * A diagnostic testing program that provides a reward for participation and does not base any part of the reward on outcomes.  45 CFR §146.121 (f)(1)(ii)(B) |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(2)(C) | * A program that encourages preventive care through the waiver of the copayment or deductible requirement under a group health plan for the costs of, for example, prenatal care or well-baby visits.  45 CFR §146.121 (f)(1)(ii)(C) |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(2)(D) | * A program that reimburses employees for the costs of smoking cessation programs without regard to whether the employee quits smoking.  45 CFR §146.121 (f)(1)(ii)(D) |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(2)(E) | * A program that provides a reward to employees for attending a monthly health education seminar. 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(1)(ii)(E) |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(1)(ii)(F) | * A program that provides a reward to employees who complete a health risk assessment regarding current health status, without any further action (educational or otherwise) required by the employee with regard to the health issues identified as part of the assessment. (*See also* §146.122 for rules prohibiting collection of genetic information.) |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs**  **(Cont’d)** |  | 42 U.S.C. §300gg-4 (j)(3);  45 CFR §146.121(f)(1)(iii) | “Health-contingent wellness program”:   * A wellness program is “health-contingent” if any condition for obtaining a reward under a wellness program is based on an individual satisfying a standard that is related to a health factor. There are 2 types of health contingent wellness programs: activity-only and outcome-based. |  |  |
| 45 CFR §146.121(f)(1)(iv) | * “Activity only” wellness programs require enrollees to perform or complete an activity related to a health factor to get a reward, but not to attain or maintain a specific health outcome.   + Examples: walking, diet, or exercise programs, which some people may be unable to participate in or complete due to a health factor. A reward based on an activity only wellness program is allowable IF: |  |  |
| 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(C) | * + Program must give individuals eligible for the program the opportunity to qualify for the reward under the program at least once per year. 45 C.F.R. §146.121(f)(3)(i) |  |  |
| 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(C); 45 C.F.R. §146.121(f)(3)(ii) | * The reward for the wellness program, coupled with the reward for other wellness programs with respect to the plan that require satisfaction of a standard related to a health factor, must not exceed 30 percent of the cost of employee-only coverage under the plan. BUT, if, in addition to employees, any class of dependents (e.g., spouses or spouses and dependent children) may participate in the wellness program, the reward must not exceed 30 percent of the cost of the coverage in which an employee and any dependents are enrolled. |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(A); 45 CFR §146.121(f)(5). | * + However, the reward may be up to 50 percent of the cost of coverage to the extent that the additional percentage is in connection with a program designed to prevent or reduce tobacco use. |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(B); 45 C.F.R. §146.121(f)(3)(iii) | Program must be reasonably designed to promote health or prevent disease.   * Must have a reasonable chance of improving the health of or preventing disease in participating individuals * Must not be overly burdensome * Must not be a subterfuge for discriminating based on a health factor * Must not be highly suspect in the method chosen to promote health or prevent disease. |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs (Cont’d)** |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(D); 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(D)(i) | The reward must be available to all similarly situated individuals. 45 CFR §146.121(f)(3)(iv)   * Must allow a reasonable alternative standard (or waiver of the otherwise-applicable standard) for obtaining the reward for an individual for whom, for that period (45 CFR §146.121 (f)(3)(iv)(A)): |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(D)(i)(I) | * + it is unreasonably difficult due to a medical condition to satisfy the otherwise applicable standard (45 CFR §146.121(f)(3)(iv)(A)(1)); OR |  |  |
|  |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(D)(i)(II) | * + - * + it is medically inadvisable to attempt to satisfy the otherwise applicable standard. 45 CFR §146.121(f)(3)(iv)(A)(2) |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(3)(iv)(B) | * Reasonable alternative standard must be furnished by the plan or issuer upon the individual's request or the condition for obtaining the reward must be waived. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(3)(iv)(C) | * Whether a plan or issuer has furnished a reasonable alternative standard depends on “all facts and circumstances”, including but not limited to: |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121  (f)(3)(iv)(C)(1) | * + If it is completion of an educational program, the issuer must make the program available or assist the enrollee to find a program (may not require enrollee to find it unassisted). May not require enrollee to pay the cost of the program. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121  (f)(3)(iv)(C)(2) | * + Time commitment required must be reasonable (e.g., requiring nightly one-hour class is unreasonable). |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121  (f)(3)(iv)(C)(3) | * + If it is a diet program, issuer is not required to pay for the cost of food but must pay any membership or participation fee. |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs (Cont’d)** |  | 45 CFR §146.121  (f)(3)(iv)(C)(4) | * + If enrollee’s physician states that a standard is not medically appropriate for enrollee, issuer must provide a reasonable alternative standard that accommodates the medical appropriateness recommendations of the enrollee’s physician. Issuer may impose standard cost sharing under the plan for medical items and services furnished pursuant to the physician's recommendations. |  |  |
| 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(3)(iv)(D) | * To the extent that a reasonable alternative standard under an activity-only wellness program is, itself, an activity-only wellness program, it must comply in the same manner as if it were an initial program standard. (e.g., if the reasonable alternative standard to a running program is a walking program, individuals who cannot complete the walking program must be provided a reasonable alternative standard to the walking program.) To the extent that a reasonable alternative standard under an activity-only wellness program is, itself, an outcome-based wellness program, it must comply with the requirements for an outcome-based wellness program. |  |  |
|  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(D)(ii); 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(3)(iv)(E) | * If reasonable under the circumstances, an issuer may seek verification, such as a statement from an individual's personal physician, that a health factor makes it unreasonably difficult for the individual to satisfy, or medically inadvisable for the individual to attempt to satisfy, the otherwise applicable standard of an activity-only wellness program. |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs (Cont’d)** |  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(E); 45 CFR  §146.121  (f)(3)(v) | * Issuer must disclose in all plan materials describing the terms of an activity-only wellness program the availability of a reasonable alternative standard to qualify for the reward (and, if applicable, the possibility of waiver of the otherwise applicable standard), including contact information for obtaining a reasonable alternative standard and a statement that recommendations of an individual's personal physician will be accommodated. If plan materials merely mention that such a program is available, without describing its terms, this disclosure is not required. |  |  |
| 45 CFR  §146.121(f)(6) | * May use the following sample language, or substantially similar:   “Your health plan is committed to helping you achieve your best health. Rewards for participating in a wellness program are available to all employees. If you think you might be unable to meet a standard for a reward under this wellness program, you might qualify for an opportunity to earn the same reward by different means. Contact us at [insert contact information] and we will work with you (and, if you wish, with your doctor) to find a wellness program with the same reward that is right for you in light of your health status.” |  |  |
|  | 42 U.S.C. §300gg-4 (j)(3);  45 CFR §146.121(f)(1)(v) | * An “Outcome-based wellness program” requires enrollees to attain or maintain a specific health outcome (e.g., not smoking) to obtain a reward. These wellness programs typically have two tracks to obtaining the reward: achieving the health outcome or, for enrollees who do not attain or maintain the health outcome, compliance with an alternative.   *Example*: a wellness program tests enrollees for high blood pressure and provides a reward to those identified as within a normal or healthy range, while requiring those outside the normal or healthy range (or at risk) to take additional steps (e.g., adhering to a health improvement action plan) to obtain the same reward. A reward based on an “outcome-based wellness program” is allowable IF: |  |  |
|  | 42 USC §300gg-4(j)(3)(C) | * Enrollees have the opportunity to qualify for the reward under the program at least once per year. 45 CFR §146.121(f)(4)(i) |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs (Cont’d)**  **Wellness Programs (Cont’d)** | 42 USC 300gg-4(j)(3)(A); 45 CFR §146.121(f)(4)(ii);  45 C.F.R. §146.121(f)(5) | * The reward for the outcome-based wellness program, together with the reward for other health-contingent wellness programs with respect to the plan, must not exceed 30 percent (50% in connection with a program designed to prevent or reduce tobacco use) of the total cost of employee-only coverage under the plan. If dependents may participate in the wellness program, the reward must not exceed 30% (50% if in connection with a program to reduce or prevent tobacco use) of the total cost of the coverage for employee and dependents. The “cost of coverage” means the total amount of employer and employee contributions towards the coverage. |  |  |
| 42 USC 300gg-4(j)(3)(B); 45 CFR §146.121(f)(4)(iii) | The program:   * must be reasonably designed to promote health or prevent disease * Must have a reasonable chance of improving the health of, or preventing disease in, participating enrollees, * Must not be overly burdensome, * Must not be a subterfuge for discriminating based on a health factor, and * Must not be highly suspect in the method chosen to promote health or prevent disease.   Determination is based on all the relevant facts and circumstances. Reasonable alternative standard to qualify for the reward must be provided to any individual who does not meet the initial standard based on a measurement, test, or screening that is related to a health factor. |  |  |
| 42 USC 300gg-4(j)(3)(D) | The full reward under the outcome-based wellness program must be available to all similarly situated individuals. 45 CFR §146.121(f)(4)(iv) |  |  |
| 42 USC 300gg-4(j)(3)(D)(i) | * Reward is not available to all similarly situated individuals unless the program allows a reasonable alternative standard (or waiver of the otherwise applicable standard) for obtaining the reward for any individual who does not meet the initial standard based on the health factor measurement. 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(4)(iv)(A) |  |  |
| 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(4)(iv)(B) | * Reasonable alternative standard must be furnished upon request or the condition for obtaining the reward must be waived. |  |  |
| 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(4)(iv)(C) | * Whether issuer has furnished a reasonable alternative standard based on “all facts and circumstances”, including but not limited to: |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121  (f)(4)(iv)(C)(1) | * + If it is completion of an educational program, issuer must make the program available or help the enrollee find one (instead of making them find it unassisted), and may not require enrollee to pay for the program. |  |  |
|  |  | §146.121  (f)(4)(iv)(C)(2); | * + Time commitment required must be reasonable (e.g., a nightly one-hour class would be unreasonable). |  |  |
|  |  | §146.121  (f)(4)(iv)(C)(3); | * If it is a diet program, the issuer is not required to pay for the cost of food but must pay any membership or participation fee. |  |  |
|  |  | 45 CFR §146.121  (f)(4)(iv)(C)(4) | * If an enrollee's physician states that a plan standard is not medically appropriate for that enrollee, the plan or issuer must provide a reasonable alternative standard that accommodates the enrollee’s physician’s medical appropriateness recommendations. Issuers may impose standard cost sharing under the plan for medical items and services furnished pursuant to the physician's recommendations |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs (Cont’d)** |  | 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(4)(iv)(D) | * To the extent that a reasonable alternative standard under an outcome-based wellness program is, itself, an activity-only wellness program, it must comply with the requirements as if it were an initial program standard. To the extent that the alternative standard is, itself, another outcome-based wellness program, it must comply with the requirements for an outcome-based wellness program, subject to the following special rules: |  |  |
|  | 45 CFR §146.121  (f)(4)(iv)(D)(1) | * + The alternative standard cannot be a different level of the same standard without additional time to comply that takes into account the individual's circumstances. (e.g., if the initial standard is to achieve a BMI less than 30, the reasonable alternative standard cannot be to achieve a BMI less than 31 on that same date. But it could be to reduce BMI by a small amount or small percentage, over a realistic period of time. |  |  |
| 45 CFR §146.121  (f)(4)(iv)(D)(2) | * + Enrollee must be given the opportunity to comply with the recommendations of the enrollee’s physician as a second reasonable alternative standard to meeting the reasonable alternative standard defined by the plan or issuer, but only if the physician joins in the request. The individual can make a request to involve a personal physician's recommendations at any time and the personal physician can adjust the physician's recommendations at any time, consistent with medical appropriateness. |  |  |
| **Wellness Programs (Cont’d)** |  | 45 CFR §146.121 (f)(4)(iv)(E) | * + It is not reasonable to seek verification (e.g., a statement from an enrollee’s physician) under an outcome-based wellness program that a health factor makes it unreasonably difficult for the individual to satisfy, or medically inadvisable for the individual to attempt to satisfy, the otherwise applicable standard as a condition of providing a reasonable alternative to the initial standard.   + But, if issuer provides an alternative health factor measurement that involves an activity related to a health factor, then the requirements for activity-only wellness programs apply to that component of the wellness program. Under those rules, the issuer may, if reasonable under the circumstances, seek verification that the alternative activity is unreasonably difficult due to a medical condition or medically inadvisable. (e.g., if an outcome-based wellness program requires participants to maintain a certain healthy weight and provides a diet and exercise program for enrollees who do not meet the target weight, the issuer may seek verification, if reasonable under the circumstances, that a second reasonable alternative standard is needed for an enrollee for whom it would be unreasonably difficult due to a medical condition, or medically inadvisable to attempt to comply, with the diet and exercise program, due to a medical condition.) |  |  |
| 42 U.S.C. §300gg-4 (j)(3)(E);  45 CFR §146.121  (f)(4)(v) | * Issuer must disclose in all plan materials describing the terms of an outcome-based wellness program, and in any disclosure that an individual did not satisfy an initial outcome-based standard, the availability of a reasonable alternative standard to qualify for the reward (and, if applicable, the possibility of waiver of the otherwise applicable standard), including contact information for obtaining a reasonable alternative standard and a statement that recommendations of an individual's personal physician will be accommodated. If plan materials merely mention that such a program is available, without describing its terms, this disclosure is not required. |  |  |
| RCW 48.43.670 | * Modification of a wellness program upon renewal of a plan does not constitute discontinuation or renewal of that plan. *Resources*: [ACA FAQ Part V](https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/faqs/aca-part-v.pdf); [ACA FAQ Part XVIII](https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/faqs/aca-part-xviii.pdf) |  |  |
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